

**I. Complete the sentences, using the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1. The acid rain has caused a lot of..... to the trees in this area.
2. Too much use of electric lights in cities may cause light .....
3. People believe that the water is seriously .....
3. Many chemical factories are ..... the environment.
4. Fish and many other animals are killed by ..... in their habitat
5. Air pollution is considered as one of the most serious ..... issues.
6. .... habitats have been destroyed in recent years.
7. Water samples collected at these villages were seriously..... with bacteria (vi khuẩn).
8. The soil becomes ..... because of the use of so many pesticides and fertilizers (thuốc trừ sâu và phân bón).
9. .... waste can ..... the groundwater.
10. Contaminants are usually ..... to aquatic plants.
11. In many developing countries, water pollution causes .....
12. Police are trying to contact the family of the \_\_\_\_ man.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ are poisonous to aquatic animals.
14. The air in my neighborhood is \_\_\_\_\_ polluted due to smoke.
15. Light pollution become worse; \_\_\_\_\_, we are unable to see clearly.

**II. Fill in each blank with the correct preposition.**

into	in	of	away	for	To *2
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1. Land pollution is responsible \_\_\_\_\_ the damage done to natural habitat of animals.
2. Americans throw \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-eight and a half million tons of plastic in landfills every year.
3. Many people cough because \_\_\_\_\_ air pollution.
4. Sewage from household can result \_\_\_\_\_ water pollution.
5. Many factories dump toxic waste \_\_\_\_\_ rivers and lakes.
6. Many aquatic animals and plants are dead due \_\_\_\_\_ poisonous waste.
7. Water pollution does harm/damage \_\_\_\_\_ aquatic animals.

**III. Rewrite the sentences, using the words in brackets. You can make some changes.**

1. There are more serious illnesses when air pollution happens.  
\_\_\_\_\_ **leads to** \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Aquatic life suffers because there is thermal pollution.  
\_\_\_\_\_ **due to** \_\_\_\_\_
3. Water in the Cau River has terrible smell since the waste water is dumped from the paper mill.  
\_\_\_\_\_ ; **consequently,** \_\_\_\_\_
4. Many chemical factories dump waste into the river. The water is polluted.

**Since** \_\_\_\_\_

5. Many fish in the river die due to the poisonous oil.

\_\_\_\_\_, **for** \_\_\_\_\_

6. Land contamination occurs. Trees die.

\_\_\_\_\_ **causes** \_\_\_\_\_

7. There is noise pollution. People suffer from stress.

\_\_\_\_\_ **makes** \_\_\_\_\_

8. Many accidents happen because of the bad weather.

\_\_\_\_\_ **; as a result,** \_\_\_\_\_

9. There are many breathing problems. Air pollution takes place.

\_\_\_\_\_ **results in** \_\_\_\_\_

10. There are exhaust fumes from vehicles. The air is polluted.

\_\_\_\_\_ **because of** \_\_\_\_\_

**V. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of conditional sentence type 1, 2,3**

1. If they had enough money, they (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a new car.

2. We (pass) \_\_\_\_\_ the exam if we had studied harder.

3. If it (not/rain) \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, we will go camping.

4. She would get 100 pounds if she (sell) \_\_\_\_\_ this old shelf.

5. If I were you, I (invite) \_\_\_\_\_ Jack to the party.

6. If I earn enough money next year, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a big house in Miami.

7. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (put) money in the bank, the thief wouldn't have stolen it.

8. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not move) if I had heard a strange noise last night.

**VI. Rewrite using conditional sentences type 2 or 3 for these situations.**

1. People eat dirty food. They suffer from food poisoning. (ngộ độc thực phẩm)

If \_\_\_\_\_

2. The factory dumped a lot of waste water into the river. It was fined

If \_\_\_\_\_

3. Farmers use polluted water to water their plants. People eating these plants become sick

\_\_\_\_\_

4. The water is contaminated, so many aquatic animals are dead.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. They lived in radioactive pollution area. They suffered from skin cancer.

\_\_\_\_\_