

UNIT 7: POLLUTION

Choose the letter A, B, C or D the word that has the underlined part different from others.

- 1: A. affect B. algae C. aquatic D. permanent
- 2: : A. school B. cholera C. chemistry D. machine
- 3: A. litter B. light C. visual D. radiation
- 4: A. radioactive B. pollution C. contaminate D. convey

Choose the letter A, B, C or D the word that has different stress pattern from others.

1. A. pollutant B. untreated C. permanent D. aquatic
2. A. affect B. poison C. thermal D. visual
3. A. litter B. effect C. earplug D. groundwater
4. A. contaminate B. radiation C. pollution D. untreated

Choose the letter A, B, C or D to complete the sentences

1. Do you know what is the cause _____ pollution?
A. of B. in C. on D. for
2. My mother has to measure blood _____ every month
A. billboard B. pressure C. groundwater D. earplug
3. _____ pollution is harmful or annoying level of noise, as from vehicles, industry activities, etc.
A. light B. visual C. soil D. noise
4. Parents should teach children not to _____ wastes on the road
A. litter B. poison C. cause D. measure
5. I can't hear your voice _____ I'm wearing an earplug
A. although B. due C. however D. because
6. His grandfather made him _____ hard when he was small

A. study B. to study C. studying D. studied

7. This picture _____ the contamination of ground water.

A. illustrate B. illustrating C. illustrates D. illustrated

8. Could you list some non-point source _____?

A. pollution B. pollutants C. polluting D. polluted

9. Scientists has just come up _____ a solution to hearing loss

A. to B. on C. with D. down

10. If we dump a plastic into the ground, it _____ a long time to disappear.

A. will take B. take C. took D. takes

Read the passage below and decide whether the statements are TRUE or FALSE?

Light pollution is the excessive, misdirected or invasive use of artificial outdoor lighting. Mismanaged lighting affects the environment, energy resources, wildlife, humans and astronomy research.

Light pollution is not a new phenomenon. Over the last 50 years, as countries became affluent and urbanized, demand for outdoor lighting increased and light pollution sprawled beyond the city limits and into suburban and rural areas. This form pollution is now prevalent in Asia, Europe, and North America, particularly in cities like Los Angeles, New York and Washington D.C. In 2008, National Geographic magazine named Chicago the most light-polluted city in the United States.

However, the most light-polluted spot in the world is Hong Kong, China. In March 2013, the University of Hong Kong named the city the most light polluted in the world. A study by the university found the night sky in Tsim Sha Tsui, an urban neighborhood in southern Kowloon, Hong Kong, to be 1,200 times brighter than a normal urban city sky. Luminous pollution of this magnitude is on the rise worldwide. In a 2010 article from the Ecology and Society Journal, Hölker and others stated the use of artificial lighting increases by 20% each year, depending on the region, and noted there is an urgent need for light pollution policies that surpass energy efficiency to include humans, animals and the environment.

1: Light pollution is the excessive, misdirected or invasive use of artificial outdoor lighting.

A. True B. False

2: Light pollution sprawled beyond the city limits and into suburban and rural areas.”.

A. True B. False

3: Chicago is the most light-polluted city in the world. A. True B. False

4: A city in Hong Kong is more than two hundred times brighter than a normal one.

A. True B. False

5: Luminous pollution of this magnitude is on the rise worldwide. A. True B. False

Word form:

1. The _____ fish are floating in the water.

DIE

2. Do you know what _____ cause air pollution?

POLLUTE

3. The river is _____ by the dumping from nearby factories.

CONTAMINATE

4. Noise pollution can also lead to headaches and high blood _____.

PRESS

Choose the letter A, B, C or D

1. It's very wasteful to apply lights in almost everything at night.

A. Apply lights in almost everything at night is very wasteful.

B. To apply lights in almost everything at night is not wasteful.

C. Almost everything is wasteful at night.

D. It's interesting to apply lights in almost everything at night.

2. The soil is poisoned because farmers use too many pesticides and herbicides.

A. Farmers use too many pesticides and herbicides, but the soil is poisoned.

B. Farmers use too many pesticides and herbicides, for the soil is poisoned.

C. Farmers use too many pesticides and herbicides, so the soil is poisoned.

D. Farmers use too many pesticides and herbicides, or the soil is poisoned.

3. If you don't stop swimming in that lake, you will have a rash.

- A. Unless you don't stop swimming in that lake, you will have a rash.
- B. Unless you stop swimming in that lake, you will have a rash.
- C. If you don't keep swimming in that lake, you will have a rash.
- D. Unless you keep stop swimming in that lake, you will have a rash.

4. *The polluted water results in the death of many aquatic animals and plants*

- A. The polluted water causes in the death of many aquatic animals and plants.
- B. The polluted water leads to the death of many aquatic animals and plants.
- C. The polluted water causes to the death of many aquatic animals and plants.
- D. The polluted water leads in the death of many aquatic animals and plants.

5. *People use a lot of vehicles. The air is polluted.*

- A. If people don't use too many vehicles, the air won't be polluted.
- B. If people won't use too many vehicles, the air don't be polluted.
- C. If people wouldn't use too many vehicles, the air didn't be polluted.
- D. If people didn't use too many vehicles, the air wouldn't be polluted.

