I. Choose the correct answer.

1. _____ does it take to go from Ha Noi to Ho Chi Minh City by plane?
   A. How far **B.** How much **C.** How long **D.** How many
2. There _____ a bus station in the city centre, but it has been moved to the suburbs.
   A. used to be **B.** used to have **C.** use to have **D.** were
3. I _____ marbles when I was young, but now I didn't.
   A. play **B.** used to play **C.** have played **D.** didn't use to play
4. "_____ is it from your house to the nearest bus stop?" - "About 50 metres."
   A. How far **B.** How long **C.** How often **D.** How much
5. We should _____ the sheet at the zebra crossing.
   A. walk **B.** walk on **C.** walk through **D.** walk across
6. Drivers have to _____ your seatbelt whenever they drive.
   A. put **B.** tie **C.** fasten **D.** put on
7. We should wait for the traffic lights _____ before we cross the street.
   A. turn green **B.** to turn green **C.** turn yellow **D.** to turn yellow
8. All of us have to obey _____ strictly.
   A. traffic rules **B.** traffic **C.** traffic jam **D.** regular
9. Cyclists and motorists have to wear a _____ when they ride a motorbike.
   A. hard hat **B.** cap **C.** mask **D.** helmet
10. He forgot to give a _____ before he turned left and got a ticket.
    A. signal **B.** sign **C.** light **D.** hand

II. Read the text carefully, then do the tasks.

Large cities often have problems that small towns and rural areas do not have. Two of the biggest problems are heavy traffic and the pollution that cars create. Of course. Traffic problems and pollution are not only found in big cities. However, the higher populations and larger number of cars on the roads in cities can make the problems happen more often and with more noticeable effects.

One of the most common traffic problems the large cities have is congestion. As the population of a city increases, so does the number of cars on the road. Cities cannot always improve the number and size of their roads and highways to keep up with the number of cars. The result is traffic congestion, or traffic jams.

When traffic jams happen, cars that are stuck in the congestion continue to run their engines. This creates pollution and is a big problem. Pollution causes health problems for the people in cities and also hurts the environment.

A. Match the words with their meanings.

1. rural	a. being too crowded or too full
2. noticeable	b. unable to move
3. congestion	c. easy to see or recognize
4. traffic jam	d. in the countryside, not in the city
5. stuck	e. too many vehicles in one place prevents

B. Choose the correct answers.

1. Where do traffic problems and pollution frequently happen?

a. small towns b. rural areas c. big cities d. remote villages

2. According to the passage, what causes traffic congestion in big cities?

a. A lot of city dwellers b. Too many cars on the roads

c. Careless drivers d. Less traffic signs on the streets

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3. The high number of cars is caused by_____

a. urban planning b. traffic congestion

c. environmental pollution d. the population

4. The highway and road network is _____ of meeting the requirement of increasing number of vehicles.

a. full b. aware c. incapable d. uncertain

5. Which of the followings is NOT true?

a. Only big cities have the problem of pollution.

b. Traffic jams cause pollution

c. Pollution is a major problem in big cities.

d. Pollution causes health and environmental problems.

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