

Unit 27 Lesson 2

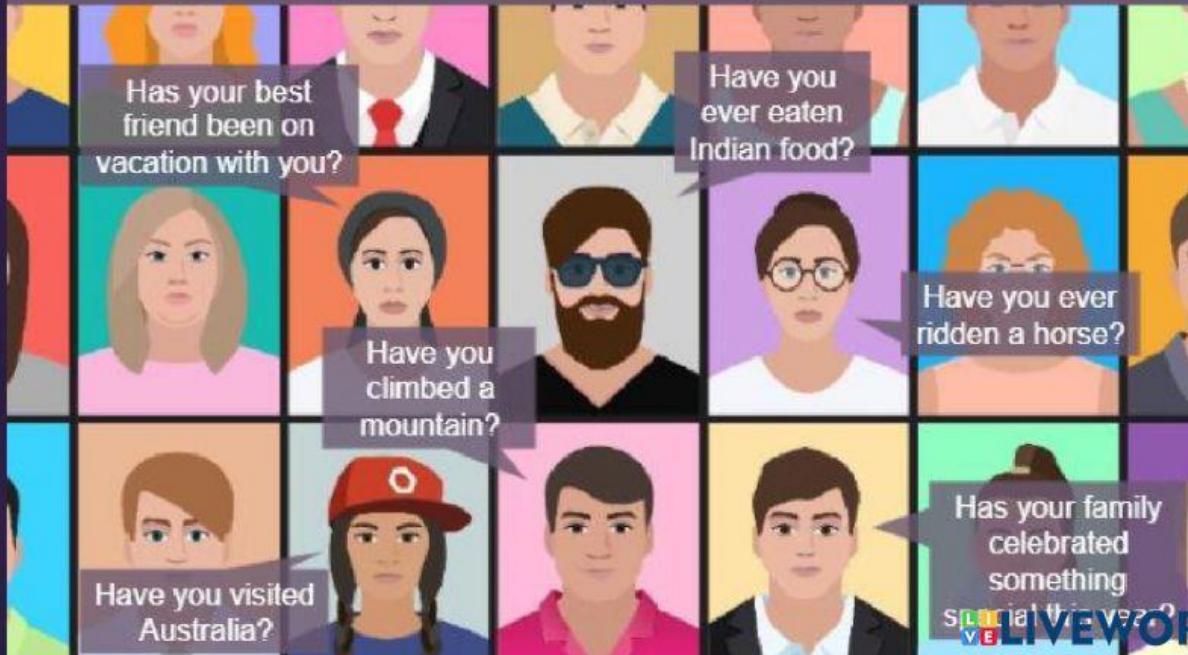
Experiences



LIVEWORKSHEETS

Have you ever done this?

Let's do a quick review of present perfect questions.



YES **LIVE WORKSHEETS**

Yes/No questions

Look at the question forms.



To make a question in the present perfect,
we invert the subject and *have*.

He has seen the movie. > **Has** he **seen** the movie?

They have watched the TV show. > **Have** they **watched** the TV show?

We often use the word **ever** when
asking about experiences.



Have you **ever** traveled to New Zealand?



Have you **ever** watched a silent movie?

We use **never** with the present perfect when
we have had no experience.

William has **never** eaten meat. He has been a vegetarian his entire life.

Humans have **never** traveled farther than our moon.

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Short answers

Look at the short answers.



	positive	negative
I, you, we, they	Yes, I have.	No, I haven't.
he, she, it	Yes, he has.	No, he hasn't.

Pay attention to the following examples.
Present simple short answers use **do**.

Do you have many friends? > Yes, I **do**.

Does she eat meat? > No, she **doesn't**.

LIVELIVEWORKSHEETS

The recent past

We can use the present perfect to talk about things that have happened in the recent past.

We often use *just* in positive sentences to show the recent past.

We've *just* been to the robot exhibition.

I've *just* finished my homework.

James has *just* returned from the office.



We also use *just* in present perfect questions.

Have you *just* arrived home?

Has she *just* been to the exhibition?

With the present perfect, *just* - and other adverbs - appear immediately before the past participle.



I've *just* learned something new.

We've *always* been good friends.

He's *never* eaten a hamburger.

Already

Like *just*, we use *already* with the present perfect in positive sentences and questions.

We often use *already* when something has been done faster or earlier than we expected. *Already* can show surprise or annoyance.



I've *already* shared some of the photos with my friends.

(Normally it takes longer to do this.)

I'm going out now because I've *already* finished my homework.

(Normally it takes longer to do this.)

Have you *already* eaten the hamburger and fries? (That was fast!)



We do *not* use a specific expression of time with the present perfect.

-   I've just done it.
-  I've just done it five minutes ago.
-  I did it five minutes ago.

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Just

Remove the expression of time, change the verb to the present perfect and add *just* to the sentence.

1. The plane landed at the airport very recently.
2. The movie finished a few moments ago.
3. I ate lunch a short time ago.
4. She did her homework very recently.
5. They met a few moments ago.
6. He finished running very recently.



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Already

Read each scenario and answer the questions using *already*.

1. The train departed at 7:00. Harry arrived at the train station at 7:05. Harry asked a staff member where the train was. *What did the staff member say?*

2. Sam finished her homework at 5pm. Her mother arrived home at 6pm and asked her, 'Did you complete your homework?' *What did Sam say to her mother?*

3. Angela bought milk three hours ago. Ron asks Angela, 'I'm going to the store. Do we need any milk?' *How did Angela respond?*

4. Thomas normally takes a long time to finish reading a book. He finished his book an hour ago. His friend asks, 'Did you finish your book?' *What does Thomas say to his friend?*

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Yet

We use **yet** with the present perfect to show that something is not complete, but that we will complete it in the future.

We use **yet** in negative sentences.
Yet usually comes at the end of the sentence.

Today we learned all sorts of things that we haven't studied at school **yet**.

According to one of the guides, most of the robots have been broken for a while, but they haven't fixed them **yet**.



We also use **yet** in questions to ask if something is finished.

Have you seen the exhibition **yet**? (I don't know if you went or not.)

Has she arrived **yet**? (I expected her to be here by now.)



LIVEWORKSHEETS