

Exercise 3: Choose the best answer of each question below.

Question 1: Most forests in other climatic areas _____ by human beings.

- A. have already been affected B. have already affected
C. have already been affecting D. had already been affected

Question 2: The application form _____ to the university before May 31st.

- A. must send B. sent C. must be sending D. must be sent

Question 3: "What a beautiful shirt you're wearing!" "Thank you. It _____ especially for me by my mother."

- A. is made B. has made C. made D. was made

Question 4: Once _____ in large quantities, these products will be more affordably priced.

- A. are produced B. having produced C. produced D. producing

Question 5: Jane would never forget _____ first prize in such a prestigious competition.

- A. to be awarded B. being awarded C. to have awarded D. having awarded

Question 6: When _____ about their preferences for movies, many young people say that they are in favor of science fiction.

- A. having asked B. asking C. asked D. are asked

Question 7: The old woman still recalls clearly _____ by her teacher when she was late on her first day at school.

- A. to be criticized B. to have criticized C. being criticized D. criticizing

Question 8: One man _____ outside his own country is tipped to become the new President.

- A. little knowing B. to know little C. little known D. to be little known

Question 9: When _____ the 2018 Oscar for the best Actor in a Supporting Role, Sam Rockwell thanked his mom and dad for inspiring him with the love for movies.

- A. was awarded B. having awarded C. awarding D. awarded

Question 10: When _____ about the theft, the suspect said that he had taken no part in it.

- A. questioning B. having questioned C. questioned D. was questioning

Question 11: _____ with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.

- A. When compared B. On comparing C. Having compared D. To compare

Question 12: Orphan elephants need _____ the same companionship as they _____ from their mothers in the wild.

- A. to be given - would have received B. to have given - had received
C. to have been given - would receive D. being given - are receiving

Question 13: The mountaineers who had been trapped by the avalanche were very lucky _____ by the rescue team within an hour.

- A. to have found B. having been found
C. to have been found D. being found

Question 14: Authorities should warn people against _____ hazardous foods containing additives. Still better, perhaps, they shouldn't allow such products _____ in the first place.

- A. to be using - produced B. having used - to produce
C. using - to be produced D. being used - being produced

Question 15: Naturally, she seems quite content _____ first prize in last week's art competition.

- A. to have been awarded B. being awarded
C. to have awarded D. having been awarding

Question 16: The power failure resulted in many of the underground trains _____ for up to one hour.

- A. to delay B. to have delayed C. to be delayed D. being delayed

Question 17: She appears _____ deeply by what I said to her yesterday, because she's been avoiding me all day today.

- A. to have been offended B. to be offended
C. having been offended D. having offended

Question 18: We had the printer _____ but they couldn't work out what the problem was; they said it was just too old a model.

- A. to be serviced B. having serviced C. serviced D. to service

Question 19: My sister _____ her laptop serviced last weekend.

- A. did B. got C. made D. took

Question 20: You should _____ a professional to check your house for earthquake damage.

- A. have B. get C. make D. take