**I. Choose the word in each line that has different stress pattern.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. A. scientific | B. dramatic | C. athletic | D. domestic |
| 2. A. national | B. chemical | C. medical | D. informal |
| 3. A. prehistoric | B. economic | C. linguistic | D. optimistic |
| 4. A. medical | B. hospital | C. politic | D. electric |
| 5. A. physical | B. horrific | C. beautiful | D. different |

**IV. Complete the sentences, using the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1. People believe that the_____water has brought cancer to the local residents. **(pollute)**
2. Light pollution make us_____to see the stars in the sky. **(able)**
3. Noise is considered as_____pollution. **(environment)**
4. _____habitats have been destroyed in recent years. **(nature)**
5. A number of cleaning products contain_____chemicals. **(harm)**
6. Water samples collected at these villages were seriously_____with bacteria. **(contaminate)**
7. An_____of agrochemicals is pesticides. **(illustrate)**
8. Contaminants are usually_____to aquatic plants. **(poison)**
9. In many developing countries, water pollution is usually a leading cause of_____. (die)
10. The soil becomes _____because of the use of so many pesticides and fertilizers. (contaminate)

| CAUSE | EFFECT |
|---|---|
| **Because/ Since/ As** + clause | **So** + clause |
| Because the water is polluted, the fish are dead.<br>Since the water is polluted, the fish are dead.<br>As the water is polluted, the fish are dead. | The water is polluted, **so** the fish are dead. |
| | **Cause/ lead to/ result in** + sth |
| **Because of/ due to** + sth | The polluted water causes the death of the fish.<br>The polluted water leads to the death of the fish.<br>The polluted water results in the death of the fish |
| Because of the polluted water, the fish are dead.<br>Due to the polluted water, the fish are dead. | **make** sb/ sth do sth |
| | The polluted water makes the fish die. |

LIVEWORKSHEETS

**VI. Choose the best answer to complete the sentences.**

1. The river water is severely polluted, mostly_____ the dumping of raw sewage.

**A.** due to **B.** lead to **C.** because **D.** so

2. Sudden changes in water temperature can _____ mass killings of fish, plants, or amphibians.

**A.** come up **B.** result in **C.** dump into **D.** thank to

3. Water pollution_____ the death of all forms of life in the water bodies.

**A.** occurs **B.** results of **C.** creates **D.** leads to

4. _____ plastic takes so long to break down, it pollutes the land and ocean.

**A.** Because **B.** Due to **C.** Even if **D.** Although

5. Many flights were cancelled _____ the smoke from forest fires.

**A.** so **B.** because **C.** because of **D.** result in

6. _____the garbage dump smells terrible, no one lives around there.

**A.** Because of **B.** As **C.** As a result of **D.** Even though

7. _____the grain consumption is rising, forests will be cut to provide more room for planting crops.

**A.** since **B.** Although **C.** unless **D.** Due to

8. Grace didn't love nature, _____ she wasn't happy when her group went camping in a jungle.

**A.** but **B.** and **C.** because **D.** so

LIVEWORKSHEETS