

MS. CHI ENGLISH

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Date: .../ .../ 20...

Class: GE8

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GLOBAL ENGLISH 8: UNIT 8 – HABITANT INTERACTIONS GRAMMAR

A. GRAMMAR

I. Present Passive (Bị động ở thì hiện tại)

Thể bị động được dùng khi người nói/ viết muốn tập trung vào hành động hoặc tân ngữ của hành động.

Thể bị động ở thì hiện tại được chia như sau:

S + am/ is/ are + (not) + V_{past participle} (+ by O)

Example: I **am not given** any new knowledge about science recently.

Oxygen **is released** into the air through the leaves.

Glucose and oxygen **are changed** into carbon dioxide and water.

II. Present Perfect Active and Passive (Thì hiện tại hoàn thành ở thể chủ động và bị động)

Thì hiện tại hoàn thành được dùng để diễn tả những sự việc kéo dài từ quá khứ đến hiện tại hoặc những sự việc đã và đang diễn ra không có mối liên kết với thời điểm cụ thể nào trong quá khứ.

¤ **Present Perfect Active (Thì hiện tại hoàn thành ở thể chủ động)**

S + have/ has + (not) + V_{past participle}

Example: The big problem **hasn't been** the cat.

Richard's inventions **have changed** his life.

¤ **Present Perfect Passive (Thì hiện tại hoàn thành ở thể bị động)**

S + have/ has + (not) + been + V_{past participle} (+ by O)

Example: His idea **has been adopted** by farmers to protect their animals from predators.

Many animals **have not been fed** for a day.

B. HOMEWORK

*Note: DO NOT apply short forms (contractions) in sentences.

Use “was not/ do not/ have not...” instead of “wasn’t/ don’t/ haven’t...”

I. Choose the correct answers by circling A, B, C or D.

0. This rug _____ by my aunt once a week.

A. wash B. washes **C. is washed** D. are washed

1. Thousands of people _____ the subway every day.

A. rides B. ride C. are ridden D. is ridden

2. My son wants to know how this candle _____.

A. is made B. made C. makes D. is making

3. Towels _____ by the hotel.

A. supplied B. are supplied C. are supplying D. supply

4. Very few people _____ that TV show.

A. are watched B. watched C. watches D. watch

5. The examination papers _____ by the machine.

A. are scored B. score C. scored D. is scored

II. Tick (✓) the boxes with correct answers.

0. I can’t swallow another bite. I _____ too much.

have already eaten have already been eaten

1. That picture _____ for a long time.

has drawn has been drawn

2. They _____ along with each other.

have never gotten have never been gotten

3. My brother’s daughter _____ nearly six inches (15 cm) since I last saw her.

has grown has been grown

4. Her homework _____ yet.

hasn’t finished hasn’t been finished

5. Peter's decisions _____ his life a lot up to now.

have changed

have been changed

III. Complete these sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets. Use Present Simple or Present Perfect.

0. *My bicycle is cleaned (clean)* twice a week.

1. Recently, the population _____ (increase) from 1.2 million to 1.8 million.

2. I _____ (often, wake) by the sound of someone moving around.

3. Their relationship _____ (develop) over a number of years.

4. Two graduate students _____ (assist) the teacher today.

5. A research on animals _____ (carry) out for two months.

6. Babysitters _____ (pay) a lot of money.

IV. Use the Present Passive or Present Perfect Passive of the given verbs to complete the sentences.

destroy	equip	cancel	provide	break	pollute
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0. *Some of the habitat has been destroyed for a decade.*

1. Recently, a trip to Washington _____ by the director.

2. The river _____ with toxic waste from local factories for a long time.

3. All our classrooms _____ with modern computers.

4. Those windows _____ since I last saw them two days ago.

5. A chance _____ for local artists to show their work today.

V. Rewrite the given sentences without changing the meaning.

0. *People grow rice in the countryside.*

→ *Rice is grown in the countryside.*

1. Someone has offered Mike the opportunity to study abroad.

→ Mike _____.

2. Three continents surround the Mediterranean Sea.

→ The Mediterranean Sea _____.

3. My brother takes some photos of the sky every day.

→ Some photos _____.

4. They have decorated these rooms with flowers and balloons for two days.

→ These rooms _____.

5. The school establishes a relationship with the local community.

→ A relationship with the local community _____.

VI. Correct the underlined mistake in each sentence.

0. A new department has been build since last month.

built

1. The price of wheat has been decreased by 5%.

2. Our father is supposing to go fishing next week.

3. My sister's bike has fixed for six days.

4. I'm not impress by Alan's knowledge of art.

5. It hasn't been rained lately.

FCE 2008 (2) – TEST 3 – PART 4

Test 3

Part 4

For questions 35–42, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. **Do not change the word given.** You must use between **two** and **five** words, including the word given. Here is an example (0).

Example:

0 You must do exactly what the manager tells you.

CARRY

You must instructions exactly.

The gap can be filled by the words 'carry out the manager's', so you write:

Example: 0 **CARRY OUT THE MANAGER'S**

Write only the missing words **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

35 While I was on holiday, a lot of interesting things happened to me.

MY

During a lot of interesting experiences.

36 It was careless of you to leave without locking the door.

OUGHT

You the door before you left.

37 'Is Pete likely to change his mind?' Rob asked.

CHANCE

'Is there changing his mind?' Rob asked.

38 Paul is the only person who has replied to the invitation.

NOBODY

Apart replied to the invitation.

39 Are you familiar with his teaching style yet?

USED

Have you his teaching style yet?

40 It was such a sunny day that none of us wanted to do any work.

FELT

None of us any work because it was such a sunny day.

41 Barbara couldn't sing or dance.

UNABLE

Besides , Barbara couldn't dance either.

42 Dinner will be served immediately upon our arrival at the hotel.

SOON

Dinner will be served at the hotel.

FCE 2008 (1) – TEST 1 – PART 2

Con làm bài nghe ở link: <https://youtu.be/NVP9dglFjJ4>

Test 1

Part 2

You will hear an interview with Elizabeth Holmes about her experience working in Africa. For questions 9–18, complete the sentences.

Volunteering in Africa

Elizabeth worked for a 9 before she went to Africa.

Elizabeth first found out about working as a volunteer from a 10 she saw at the dentist's.

The course in London that Elizabeth attended was called 11

Elizabeth's job in Africa was to teach 12 how to market their goods.

On arrival in Africa, Elizabeth spent 13 doing a training course with other volunteers.

Elizabeth used a 14 to travel short distances in Africa.

Elizabeth feels that she got on best with 15 in the area of Africa where she lived.

Back in England, Elizabeth found that she was disturbed by the 16 in the city.

At the moment, Elizabeth buys and sells 17 from Africa.

Nowadays, Elizabeth spends more time on her favourite pastime, which is 18