



Name: Date:

Test & Quiz

Unit 7 - Grammar

I. Choose the best answer to complete the sentences:

1. The river water is severely polluted, mostly _____ the dumping of raw sewage.

- A. due to B. lead to C. because D. so

2. Sudden changes in water temperature can _____ mass killings of fish, plants, or amphibians.

- A. come up B. result in C. dump into D. thank to

3. Water pollution _____ the death of all forms of life in the water bodies.

- A. occurs B. results of C. creates D. leads to

4. _____ plastic takes so long to break down, it pollutes the land and ocean.

- A. Because B. Due to C. Even if D. Although

5. Many flights were cancelled _____ the smoke from forest fires.

- A. so B. because C. because of D. result in

6. _____ the garbage dump smells terrible, no one lives around there.

- A. Because of B. As C. As a result of D. Even though

7. _____ the grain consumption is rising, forests will be cut to provide more room for planting crops.

- A. since B. Although C. unless D. Due to

8. Grace didn't love nature, _____ she wasn't happy when her group went camping in a jungle.

- A. but B. and C. because D. so

9. Thousands of fish were killed _____ a discharge of poisonous Chemicals from a nearby factory.

- A. because B. lead to C. result in D. as a result of

10. _____ the fog, there were no take-overs from the airport yesterday.

A. Since

B. Because

C. Owing to

D. Thanks to

II. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use conditional sentences type 1:

1. If the air in a City _____ (**get**) very polluted, it can make people's eyes burn.
2. If we dump all sorts of Chemicals into rivers, we _____ (**not be**) able to swim in them in the future.
3. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if people _____ (**keep**) polluting the environment.
4. If we all use public transport more, we _____ (**help**) reduce air pollution.
5. If we _____ (**not stop**) over-fishing the oceans, many species _____ (**become**) extinct.
6. If everyone _____ (**recycle**) paper, metal and glass, we _____ (**not produce**) so much rubbish.
7. We _____ (**have**) dirty seafood if we _____ (**dump**) rubbish into the sea.
8. If global warming _____ (**continue**), temperatures _____ (**rise**) even higher.
9. If light pollution _____ (**keep**) growing, you _____ (**not be**) able to see even the Big Dipper at night.
10. We _____ (**threaten**) our own existence if we _____ (**not cut down**) the waste rapidly.

III. Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use conditional sentences type 2:

1. If people _____ (**not be**) so careless, Earth wouldn't be in danger.
2. The amount of waste _____ (**decrease**) if people started to buy reusable packages.
3. Many fish wouldn't die if factories _____ (**not dump**) so many Chemicals into rivers and oceans.
4. If people stopped using cars completely, there _____ (**be**) much less pollution.
5. If people _____ (**buy**) more recycled paper, there wouldn't be so much waste.
6. If we _____ (**not bury**) Chemical waste underground, we _____ (**not pollute**) fresh water supplies.
7. Pollution _____ (**not be**) such an issue if governments and common people really _____ (**care**).

8. What _____ (**happen**) if the whole world _____ (**be**) full of pollution?
9. If people _____ (**pay**) a little more attention to the environment, the Earth _____ (**be**) greener.
10. If people no longer _____ (**pollute**) the atmosphere, the air _____ (**soon become**) clean again

IV. Complete the passage with the correct form of the verbs in brackets:

The problem of global warming would improve if we all (1) _____ (**do**) something to reduce it! For example, if we all (2) _____ (**turn off**) our mobile phone chargers at night, we'd save a lot of energy. And we (3) _____ (**save**) a lot of water if we all (4) _____ (**turn off**) the tap when cleaning our teeth. If we (5) _____ (**recycle**) more, less rubbish (6) _____ (**go**) to landfill sites. And if we (7) _____ (**cycle**) more, our parents (8) _____ (**not need**) to use their cars so often. Let's make a difference!

V. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets:

1. If we _____ (**not recycle**) paper now, we'll need to cut down more trees in the future.
2. If the local people _____ (**have**) fresh water, they wouldn't have to use polluted water.
3. What _____ (**happen**) if radioactive material was not handled properly?
4. If we recycle more household waste, there _____ (**be**) less damage to the environment.
5. If we _____ (**not understand**) environmental problems, we would not be able to do anything about them.
6. If the polar ice-caps melted completely, Sea levels worldwide _____ (**rise**) about 60 metres.
7. The amount of plastic in the ocean _____ (**increase**) if we _____ (**not take**) action now.
8. These fish _____ (**not die**) if the factory _____ (**not dump**) its toxic waste into the river.
9. There _____ (**not be**) enough oxygen if we _____ (**not protect**) the rainforests.
10. If I _____ (**be**) the President, I _____ (**ban**) billboards in cities in order to reduce visual pollution.

VI. Write conditional sentences type 2, using the cues given:

1. What/ happen/ if/ water pollution/ stop?

2. We/ be/ happy/ if/ air pollution/ the world/ be/ a/ better place?

3. If/ there/ be/ no more pollution/ the world/ be/ a better place?

4. If/I/ be/ you/I/ take/ these bottles/ the bottle bank.

5. If/ people/ not really care/ the environment/ they/ not try/ save it.

6. The river/ not be/ so polluted/ if/ factories/ not dump/ waste/ it.

7. We/ be/ less worried/ if/ oil spills/ not have/ such destructive effects.

8. If/ we/ destroy/ the ozone layer/ what/ save/ us/ the UV rays?

VII. Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning to the first one:

1. I think you should use energy efficient light bulbs.

If I _____

2. He produced a great idea for our environmental project.

He came _____

3. Because she was absent from the meeting, she didn't know the resolution.

Because of _____

4. I won't take part in the volunteer program because I don't have enough free time.

If I _____

5. We need to reduce our plastic waste, otherwise we'll threaten our own existence

If we _____