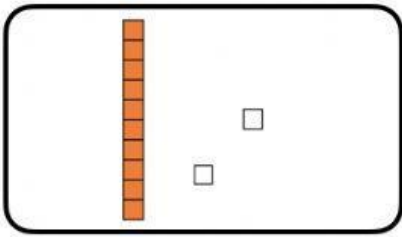
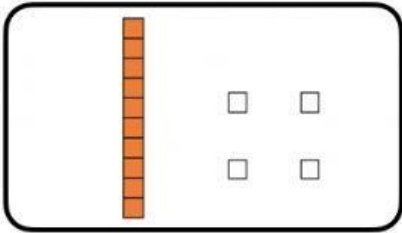


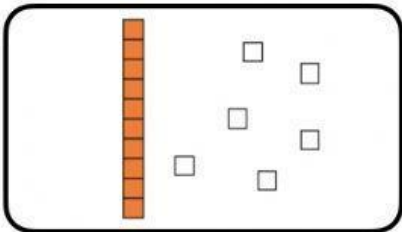
JUGAMOS CON LOS DIECES Y LOS UNOS



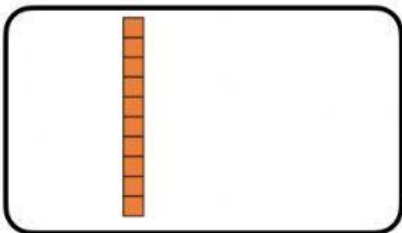
● 1D 5U



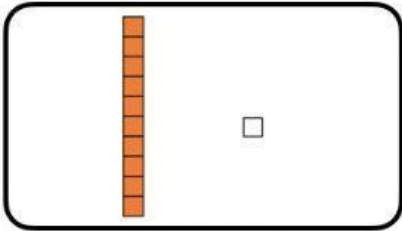
● 1D 0U



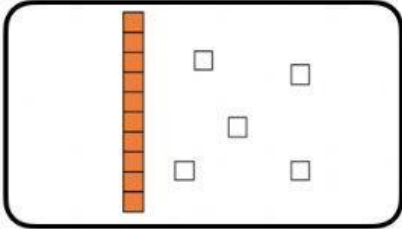
● 1D 2U



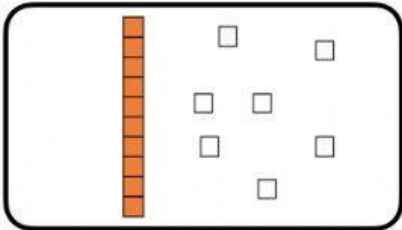
● 1D 4U



● 1D 6U



● 1D 7U



● 1D 1U