

UNIT 11: NATIONAL PARKS

❖ VOCABULARY

1	national ['næʃnəl] park (n)	Công viên quốc gia
2	locate (v) [lou'keit]	xác định, nằm ở
3	establish (v) [is'tæbliʃ]	lập, thành lập
3	rainforest (n) [rein,'fɔrist]	rừng mưa nhiệt đới
5	butterfly (n) ['bʌtəflai]	Con bướm
6	cave (n) [keiv]	Hang động
7	hike (v) [haik]	đi bộ đường dài
8	dependent upon (a) [di'pendənt, ə'pɒn]	Phụ thuộc vào
9	survival (n) [sə'vaivl]	Sự sống sót, tồn tại
10	release (v)	Thải
11	orphan (v) ['ɔ:fən]	mồ côi
12	orphanage (n) ['ɔ:fənɪdʒ]	trại mồ côi
13	abandon (v) [ə'bændən]	bỏ rơi, từ bỏ
14	take care [keə] of (v)	Chăm sóc
15	sub-tropical (a) [sʌb, 'trɒpɪkl]	Bán nhiệt đới
16	recognise (v) ['rekəɡnaɪz]	Nhận ra
17	habit (n) ['hæbit]	Thói quen
18	temperate (a) ['tempərət]	ôn hòa
19	toxic (a) ['tɒksɪk]	độc
20	chemical (n) ['kemɪkl]	chất hóa học
21	contamination (n) [kən,tæmi'neiʃn]	sự ô nhiễm
22	organization (n) [ˌɔ:gənaɪ'zeɪʃn]	sự tổ chức
23	intend (v) [ɪn'tend]	dự định
24	exist (v) [ɪg'zɪst]	tồn tại
25	suitable (a) ['su:təbl] (for sb/ sth)	thích hợp
26	affect (v) [ə'fekt]	ảnh hưởng đến

- 27 unfortunately (adv) [ʌn'fɔ:tʃənɪtli] không may
- 28 disaster (n) [di'zɑ:stə] tai họa, thảm họa

❖ GRAMMAR

Conditional sentences type 3 (Câu điều kiện loại 3)

> Câu điều kiện loại 3 có cấu trúc như sau:

IF CLAUSE	MAIN CLAUSE
S + HAD + P.P (Ved / V3)	S + WOULD / COULD/ MIGHT + HAVE + P.P (V-ed / V3)

> **Cách dùng:** Câu điều kiện loại 3 diễn tả một sự việc, một điều kiện không có thật trong quá khứ mà chỉ là sự hối tiếc, một ước muốn thuộc về quá khứ.

Ex: The driver wasn't careful. He had an accident.

^ If the driver **had been** more careful, he **wouldn't have had** the accident.

Ex: Tom didn't go to the party last night.

^ If he **had gone** to the party last night, he **could have met** the new manager.

o Other conditional sentences: (một số câu điều kiện khác)

- If you ring this summer, no one answers.
(Thì hiện tại đơn có thể được dùng ở cả hai mệnh đề)
If you need any help, just ask.
If you are tired, don't drive.
- If I **had taken** an intense course in English last term, I **would be** able to speak English better now.
(Chúng ta có thể trộn câu điều kiện loại 2 với điều kiện loại 3)

o Notes

1. **Unless** = **if... not** (trừ phi, nếu không)

Ex: Unless you go now, you will be late. = If you don't go now, you will be late.

("unless" dùng trong câu khẳng định nhưng mang nghĩa phủ định)

2. **Without** + (cụm danh từ): Nếu không có =(tương đương với mệnh đề IF loại 2 và IF loại 3)

Ex: **Without** electricity, our life would be very difficult.

(If there were no electricity, our life would be very difficult.)

Ex: **Without** your help, I wouldn't have been successful.

If you.....

(If you hadn't helped me I wouldn't have been successful.)

3. **But for** + **Cụm danh từ** (nếu không tại, nếu không vì)= **if** + **Past perfect**

Ex: **But for** your help I wouldn't have been successful.

(If you hadn't helped me I wouldn't have been successful.)

- But for your help I couldn't have finished my project.

(= If it hadn't been for your help I couldn't have finished my project.)

4. **Đảo ngữ trong câu điều kiện**

Các chữ: Had trong câu ĐK loại 3, chữ Were / Did trong loại 2, chữ Should trong loại 1 có thể đem ra

trước chủ ngữ thay thế cho If

- Ex: - If I were you, I wouldn't do that. ^ **Were I** you, I wouldn't do that.
- If I had known, I would have told you. ^ **Had I known**, I would have told you.
- If you should run into Peter, tell him he owes me a letter.
^ **Should you** run into Peter, tell him he owes me a letter.

❖ EXERCISE

I. USE OF LANGUAGE

Choose the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. cooked | B. stopped | C. watered | D. finished |
| 2. A. nature | B. toxic | C. plant | D. contain |
| 3. A. invader | B. destroy | C. spend | D. soldier |
| 4. A. worked | B. hoped | C. watched | D. threatened |
| 5. A. travelled | B. kicked | C. arrived | D. denied |
| 6. A. study | B. butterfly | C. student | D. sub-tropical |
| 7. A. wilderness | B. survival | C. wildlife | D. nearby |
| 8. A. established | B. destroyed | C. described | D. endangered |

Choose the word that differs from other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 9. A. establish | B. butterfly | C. orphanage | D. national |
| 10. A. variety | B. recognize | C. contaminate | D. abandoned |
| 11. A. expensive | B. tropical | C. release | D. survival |
| 12. A. toxic | B. ethnic | C. explore | D. threaten |
| 13. A. polluted | B. dangerous | C. comfortable | D. temperate |

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

14. Of the six people in the plane when it crashed, only one _____.
A. existed B. lived C. hurt D. survived
15. The cattle drank from a river polluted with toxic chemicals.
A. waste B. colorless C. odorless D. poisonous
16. The charity is totally dependent _____ money from the public.
A. from B. in C. upon D. with
17. When the wastes are poured into the atmosphere, the air becomes contaminated and unpleasant to breathe.
A. dense B. dirty C. polluted D. exhausted
18. They were sent to a local right after their parents' death.
A. orphanage B. hospital C. park D. prison
19. Cuc Phuong National Park is _____ 160 km South West of Ha Noi.
A. lied B. established C. abandoned D. located
20. Nearly 1,000 of the world's bird species are _____ with extinction.
A. threatened B. endangered C. protected D. abandoned
21. Many people come to the national parks to see the work being done to protect endangered species.
A. plants or animals that may be dangerous to people

- B. plants or animals that disappeared from the world
 C. plants or animals that are about to die
 D. plants or animals that may soon become extinct
22. Scientists are now researching new measures to prevent _____ levels from rising.
 A. pollute B. polluted C. polluting D. pollution
23. This park is the orphanage where lots of orphaned and abandoned animals are taken care of.
 A. looked after B. involved in C. dealt with D. moved in
24. If the world's tropical forests continue to disappear at their present rate, many animal species _____ extinct.
 A. became B. would have become C. will become D. would become
25.resigned, we would have been forced to sack him.
 A. Had he not B. Hadn't he C. He had not D. He not had
26. I won't lend you this money you promise to pay it back.
 A. in case B. if C. otherwise D. unless
27. If you _____ us about the bad service, we'd have eaten there.
 A. didn't tell B. wouldn't have told C. hadn't told D. had told
28. Diana is a wonderful ballet dancer. She _____ since she was four.
 A. has been dancing B. has been danced. C. has danced D. was danced
29. The door was locked _____
 A. five minutes ago by Ann B. with Ann five minutes ago
 C. by Ann five minutes ago D. in five minutes ago by Ann
30. It would have been a much more serious accident _____ fast at the time
 A. was she driving B. she had driven C. had she been driving D. if she drove
31. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people _____ the same language?
 A. speak B. will speak C. spoke D. had spoken
32. The teacher was absent today, so class was canceled. If she _____ absent again tomorrow, class _____ tomorrow, too.
 A. is/ will cancel B. is/ will be canceled
 C. was/ would be canceled D. was/ would cancel
33. Hundreds of Species of Hawaiian flowers have become extinct or rare _____ extensive land development.
 A. now that B. due to C. because D. for
34. Mar^e's children are used to _____ after school every day. They don't have to walk home.
 A. picking up B. being picked up C. be picked up. D. pick up
35. You'll _____
 A. be met by my uncle at the airport. B. meet at the airport by my uncle
 C. being met by my uncle at the airport. D. be met at the airport by my uncle
36. If I wasn't working for an accounting firm, I _____ in a bank.
 A. had worked B. will work
 C. would have worked D. would be working
37. If you _____ to my advice in the first place, you _____ in this mess right now.
 A. listen! won't be B. listened/ wouldn't have been
 C. will listened/ wouldn't be D. had listened/ wouldn't be

II. READING

Read the passage then pick out the best option (A, B, C or D) to fill in each blank.

Cuc Phuong, the first national park in Viet Nam, was officially opened in 1960. It (38) _____ 160 kilometers south west of Ha Noi spanning Ninh Binh, Hoa Binh, and Thanh Hoa provinces. Cuc Phuong National Park contains over 200 square kilometers of rainforest. It attracts (39) _____ tourists and scientists. In 2002, nearly 100,000 visitors (40) _____ their way to Cuc Phuong. Tourists come there to study butterflies, visit caves, hike mountains and look at the (41) _____ tree. Many come to see the work being done to protect (42) _____ species. According, to scientists, there are about 2,000 different species of (43) _____ and 450 species of fauna in the park.

38. A. locates B. located C. is located D. is locating
 39. A. neither B. either C. both D. every
 40. A. had B. made C. got D. lost
 41. A. 1,000-year-old B. 1,000-years-old C. 1,000 year old D. 1,000 years
 42. A. dangerous B. wild C. rare D. endangered
 43. A. trees B. flora C. vegetation D. flowers

Read the passage then pick out the best option (A, B, C or D) to answer each question. Read the passage then pick out the best option (A, B, C or D) to answer each question.

In the United States and its territories alone, there are more than 40 national parks, varying considerably in landscape and mood. Each park was chosen for its unique features, representative of a particular region of the country. Everglades National Park, for example, at the southern tip of Florida, is a huge subtropical swamp, which provides refuge for such unusual reptiles as the alligator and for thousands of varieties of birds, including the graceful pink flamingo. In sharp contrast to the Everglades are the arid, dusty parks of the West. Mesa Verde National Park in Colorado, for example, preserves the ruins of an Indian civilization **which** flourished in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries.

Today, tourists can wander through the awesome cliff dwellings that the Indians carved out of the steep rock.

44. What is the main idea of the passage?
 A. The large number of nation parks.
 B. National parks as a wildlife refuge.
 C. diversity of the national parks.
 D. The The differences between Mesa Verde National Park and the Everglades.
45. National parks in the US _____ .
 A. are a lost different from each other.
 B. change a lot in landscape and mood.
 C. are made more interesting.
 D. are completely different from other parks in the world.
46. Everglades National Park is _____ .
 A. in the south of the United States.
 B. home to alligators and many varieties of birds.
 C. an area of land that is full of water.
 D. all are correct.
47. The word '**which**' in line 7 refers to
 A. Mesa Verde National Park. B. ruins.
 C. Indian D. civilization.

48. Which of the following statements is **not** true?

- A. Every national park in the US has its special features.
- B. Everglades Park has a cold climate.
- C. The ruins of an Indian civilization are bein^g, preserved.
- D. Some of the dwellings in Mesa Verde are accessible only by ladder.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

49. Children brought up in a caring environment tend to grow more sympathetic towards others.

- A. loving
- B. dishonest
- C. healthy
- D. hateful

50. When he passes the entrance exam, his parents will be walking on the air.

- A. extremely happy
- B. extremely light
- C. feeling extremely airy
- D. feeling extremely unhappy

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

51. If petrol price go up any more, I will have to use a bicycle.

- A. increase
- B. raise
- C. ascend
- D. develop

52. Sports and festivals form an integral part of every human society.

- A. Informative
- B. delighted
- C. exciting
- D. essential

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.

53. Janet wants to invite Susan to go to the cinema.

- Janet: "Do you feel like going to the cinema this evening?" - Susan: " _____."

- A. I don't agree, I'm afraid
- B. You're welcome
- C. That would be great
- D. I feel very bored

54. David: "Thanks for your help, Mary".

Mary: " _____ "

- A. Wish you
- B. It's my pleasure
- C. Never remind me
- D. With all my heart

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

55. He didn't meet her even one time since they said good bye together .

56. In my opinion, advertising is expensive and competition.

57. Fifteen hundred dollars a year were the per capital income in the United States in 1950.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions

58. The last time I saw her was three years ago.

- A. I have not seen her for three years.
- B. About three years ago, I used to meet her.
- C. I have often seen her for the last three years.
- D. I saw her three years ago and will never meet her

59. If we don't save water, we will have to suffer from water shortage.

- A. Unless we save water, we will have to suffer from water shortage.

- B. If we save water, we will have to suffer from water shortage
 - C. Unless we didn't save water, we won't have to suffer from water shortage
 - D. If we don't save water, we won't have to suffer from water shortage.
60. He behaved so recklessly, so he would be disqualified from keeping his last job.
- A. If he hadn't behaved so recklessly, he hadn't quit his last job.
 - B. Without his reckless behavior, he would have lost his last job.
 - C. Had he not behaved so recklessly, he wouldn't have been fired from his last job.
 - D. He didn't quit his job because he knew that he had behaved so recklessly.
61. Thanks to her high grades at university, she is offered the position.
- A. If she had not got high grades at university, she would not be offered the position.
 - B. It was her high grades at university which offer her the position.
 - C. If she had not got high grades at university, she would not have been offered the position.
 - D. Without her high grades at university, she is not offered the position.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions

62. Susan didn't apply for the summer job in the cafe. She now regrets it.
- A. Susan wishes that she applied for the summer job in the cafe.
 - B. Susan feels regret because she didn't apply for the summer job in the cafe.
 - C. If only Susan didn't apply for the summer job in the cafe.
 - D. Susan wishes that she had applied for the summer job in the cafe.
63. Anne jogs every morning. It is very good for her health.
- A. Anne jogs every morning, which is very good for her health.
 - B. Anne jogs every morning and is very good for her health.
 - C. Anne jogs every morning that it is very good for her health.
 - D. Anne jogs every morning and then it is very good for her health.