

UNIT 6.1 - GRAMMAR

Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

- Developed countries are responsible for 80% of the ____ carbon dioxide that is already in the atmosphere.
A. man-made B. men-made C. man-making D. man-mades
- The government must take ____ to cut vehicle emissions.
A. measures B. repeat C. discover D. ban
- They didn't forget ____ a short vacation in Cuc Phuong National Park last year.
A. being spent B. having been spent C. to spend D. having spent
- The effects of climate change on humans and nature are ____.
A. catastrophic B. temperature C. global D. risk
- A layer of greenhouse gases – primarily water vapor, and carbon dioxide - acts as a ____ blanket for the Earth, absorbing heat and warming the surface.
A. heat B. heating C. thermal D. hot
- We admired the Japanese ____ the city of Fukushima after the disaster.
A. to being rebuilt B. for having rebuilt C. to rebuild D. of having rebuilt
- We need to preserve the ____ of wildlife because each species has an important role to play.
A. diversity B. various C. population D. type
- Most climate scientists agree the main cause of the current global warming trend is human expansion of the greenhouse ____.
A. gas B. damage C. cause D. effect
- ____ trees around the house on the south and west sides, they can save up to about \$250 a year on cooling and heating.
A. Having planted B. Being planted C. To plant D. To have planted
- The increase in the earth's temperature can cause ____ illness which can be dangerous to people.
A. heat-related B. heat-relate C. heat-relating D. heated-relate
- Certain ____ in the atmosphere, such as carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide, block heat from escaping.
A. gases B. layers C. effects D. emissions
- Having developed green technologies with low-carbon emissions, ____ intends to get rid of coal.

A. that country B. the communities C. the effort D. the possibility

13. Carbon dioxide is one of the primary ____ gases that cause global warming.
A. greenhouse B. house C. plant D. home

14. Carbon dioxide is released through ____ processes such as respiration and volcano eruptions and through ____ activities such as deforestation, land use change, and burning fossil fuels.
A. man-made B. ordinary-man-made C. human natural D. natural-human

15. Vietnam has been named among the 12 countries most ____ for climate change by the World Bank.
A. at danger B. in risk C. at risk D. ready