

WORKSHEET 7/1

Exercise 1: Match each picture with a suitable word/phrase.

1.		a. urban
2.		b. sensor
3.		c. warning
4.		d. wastewater
5.		e. tsunami

Exercise 2: Match each word/phrase on the left with its description on the right.

1. solar panel	a. with too many people or things in it
2. generate	b. a piece of equipment on a roof that uses light and heat energy from the sun to produce hot water and electricity
3. renewable	c. a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
4. inhabitant	d. that is replaced naturally or controlled carefully and can therefore be used without the risk of finishing it all
5. overcrowded	e. to produce or create something

Exercise 3: Choose the word that has a different stress pattern from the other three by circling A, B, C or D.

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|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 A. necessity | B. environment | C. alternative | D. literature |
| 2 A. society | B. individual | C. sustainable | D. technology |
| 3 A. necessary | B. interesting | C. honorable | D. renewable |
| 4 A. origin | B. attentive | C. successful | D. removal |
| 5 A. volume | B. error | C. private | D. create |

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|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6. A. benefit | B. government | C. engineer | D. telephone |
| 7. A. diversity | B. economic | C. analysis | D. facility |
| 8. A. analyze | B. paradise | C. entertain | D. politics |
| 9. A. pedagogy | B. available | C. fertilizer | D. competency |
| 10. A. disposal | B. conversion | C. professor | D. occupy |

Exercise 4: Choose the meaning (A or B) that is closest in meaning with the word in bold.

1. Our aim is to build our hometown into a **sustainable** city by 2025.
 - A. capable of developing for a long time
 - B. livable and easy to deal with
2. Unleaded petrol is described as **environmentally friendly**.
 - A. harmless for the environment
 - B. having lots of friends in nature
3. That child is a **pessimistic** boy. He often has negative feelings about what he does.
 - C. thinking about a good future
 - D. thinking about a bad future
4. **Optimism** is a good quality that parents should nourish in their children.
 - A. the state of being hopeful for good things
 - B. bad mood
5. In big cities, people often get stuck in traffic congestion in **rush hour**.
 - A. time when people go very fast
 - B. time when there are lots of cars on the road
6. The village **was occupied** by the French army last century.
 - A. was controlled
 - B. was in charge
7. Scientists have recently **detected** some signs of earthquake in the southern region of Vietnam.
 - A. searched
 - B. noticed

Exercise 5: Complete the following sentences by circling the best choice (A,B,C or D).

1. Many scientists are warning about _____ because the earth's temperature is increasing gradually, making icebergs melt in the two poles.

A. global warming	B. unpredictable climate
C. droughts	D. soil erosion
2. In many regions in Vietnam, people use red tiles to make the _____ of their houses, which helps keep their house warm in winter and cool in summer.

A. walls	B. roofs	C. doors	D. floors
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3. Coal and fossil fuels are examples of _____ energy.

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| A. renewable | B. usable | C. non-renewable | D. efficient |
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4. Many regions in the south of Vietnam are suffering from _____. The soil is so dry and farming cannot develop well.
- | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|
| A. erosion | B. water shortage | C. flooding | D. storms |
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Exercise 6: Gap-filling: Choose the suitable words from the box to complete the sentences.

urban	detect	traffic jam	warning	insoluble
slums	impact	renewable	capable	installed

1. Experts say that we should make use of _____ sources of energy such as wind and solar power.
2. The report assesses the _____ of AIDS on the gay community.
3. It was reported that there was serious damage to both _____ and rural environments after the earthquake.
4. The tests are designed to _____ the disease early.
5. She had ignored the _____ signs of trouble ahead.
6. These chemicals are practically _____ in water.
7. The hotel chain has recently _____ a new booking system.
8. Our coach was caught in a _____ and got to Heathrow forty minutes late.
9. She was brought up in the _____ of Leeds that were very poor, dirty and in bad condition.
10. I'm perfectly _____ of doing it myself, thank you.