

## B. NGỮ PHÁP

### I. LÝ THUYẾT TRỌNG TÂM CỦA BÀI

#### CHUYÊN ĐỀ 1: THÌ HIỆN TẠI ĐƠN

##### 1. Cách sử dụng

- Diễn tả hành động mang tính thường xuyên, thói quen hoặc hành động lặp đi lặp lại có quy luật.

Ví dụ: Mrs.Hoa goes to work every morning.

##### 2. Dấu hiệu nhận biết

- Trạng từ chỉ tần suất: always, usually, often, sometimes, never,...
- every+ thời gian: every day, every week.

##### 3. Công thức

(+) S+ Vs/es

(-) S+ don't/ doesn't + V<sub>nguyên thể</sub>

(?) Do/ Does+ S+ V<sub>nguyên thể</sub>?

\*Dùng "es" khi động từ có tận cùng là O, S, CH, X, SH, Z

Ví dụ: goes, watches, washes, misses, fixes, quizzes, ...

Ví dụ: He goes to school.

He doesn't go to work.

Does he go to school?

## BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG CHUYÊN ĐỀ 1

### Bài 1: Chia động từ ở thì hiện tại đơn.

1. I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ at school at the weekend.
2. She (study) \_\_\_\_\_ on Friday.
3. My students (be) \_\_\_\_\_ hard working.
4. He (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a new haircut today.
5. I usually (have) \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at 7.00.
6. She (live) \_\_\_\_\_ in a house.
7. My life (be) \_\_\_\_\_ so boring. I just (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV every night.
8. My sister (work) \_\_\_\_\_ in a bank.
9. Dog (like) \_\_\_\_\_ meat.
10. She (live) \_\_\_\_\_ in Florida.
11. It (rain) \_\_\_\_\_ almost every day in Manchester. 12. We (fly) \_\_\_\_\_ to Spain every summer. 13. My mother (fry) \_\_\_\_\_ eggs for breakfast every morning. 14. The bank (close) \_\_\_\_\_ at four o'clock.
16. Jo is so smart that she (pass) \_\_\_\_\_ every exam without even trying.

## Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng.

1. I *don't stay/ doesn't stay* at home.
2. We *don't wash/ doesn't wash* the family car.
3. Doris *don't do/ doesn't do* her homework.
4. They *don't go/ doesn't go* to bed at 8.30 p.m.
5. Kevin *don't open/ doesn't open* his workbook.
6. Our hamster *don't eat/ doesn't eat* apples.
7. You *don't chat/ doesn't chat* with your friends.
8. She *don't use/ doesn't use* a ruler.
9. Max, Frank and Steve *don't skate/ doesn't skate* in the yard.
10. The boy *don't throw/ doesn't throw* stones.

## Bài 3: Biến đổi các câu sau sang câu phủ định, câu hỏi và trả lời câu hỏi đó.

1. Her mother wakes up at 6.30 in the morning.

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2. Mary is an intelligent girl.

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3. Peter has lunch at school.

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4. They often have breakfast at 7 o'clock.

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5. It is very hot today.

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**Bài 4: Chia dạng đúng của động từ trong ngoặc ở thì hiện tại đơn.**

1. She (not study) \_\_\_\_\_ on Saturday.

2. He (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a new haircut today.

3. I usually (have) \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at 6.30.

4. Peter (not/ study) \_\_\_\_\_ very hard. He never gets high scores. 5.

My mother often (teach)\_\_\_\_\_ me English on Saturday evenings.

6. I like Math and she (like)\_\_\_\_\_ Literature.