

B. REVIEW UNIT 7**I Find the word which has a different sound in the underlined part.**

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|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>me</u> asure | B. <u>le</u> ather | C. <u>alge</u> a | D. <u>fe</u> ather |
| 2. A. <u>tr</u> eatment | B. <u>ear</u> plug | C. <u>he</u> aring | D. <u>f</u> ear |
| 3. A. <u>po</u> ison | B. <u>vis</u> ual | C. <u>me</u> asure | D. <u>plea</u> sure |
| 4. A. <u>th</u> ermal | B. <u>litt</u> er | C. <u>per</u> manent | D. <u>ser</u> vice |
| 5. A. <u>a</u> ffect | B. <u>chol</u> era | C. <u>pollut</u> ant | D. <u>radi</u> ation |

II Find the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

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|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. repeti <u>ti</u> ve | B. electri <u>c</u> al | C. priori <u>ty</u> | D. en <u>er</u> getic |
| 2. A. nati <u>o</u> nal | B. physi <u>c</u> al | C. arri <u>v</u> al | D. natu <u>r</u> al |
| 3. A. medi <u>c</u> al | B. nati <u>o</u> nal | C. chemi <u>c</u> al | D. inform <u>a</u> l |
| 4. A. drama <u>t</u> ic | B. torna <u>d</u> o | C. histori <u>c</u> | D. inju <u>r</u> y |
| 5. A. aqua <u>t</u> ic | B. probl <u>e</u> matic | C. influen <u>t</u> ial | D. degra <u>d</u> able |

III. Complete each sentence with an appropriate word. The first letter of each word is given.

- The fish have died because the river water is heavily **p**_____.
- Health **e**_____ from air pollution include lung cancer, and respiratory diseases.
- Acid rain causes serious **d**_____ to plants and trees.
- If the air wasn't dirty, Nick **w**_____ sneeze so much.
- The main gases that **l**_____ to acid rain are sulfur dioxide and nitrogen dioxide.
- There is a danger of serious contamination from radioactive **w**_____.
- Hundreds of **d**_____ fish were found floating in the river near the factory.
- U**_____ sewage can spread disease and contaminate drinking water sources.

IV. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentence.

- After the accident, many people were exposed _____ radiation.
A. from **B.** at **C.** to **D.** with
- Light pollution has a wide range of negative effects _____ I'm human health.
A. on **B.** of **C.** for **D.** to
- _____ can cause high blood pressure, heart problems, sleep disturbances, and hearing problems.
A. Air pollution **B.** Light pollution **C.** Water pollution **D.** Noise pollution
- The levels of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere have risen _____ the burning of fossil fuels.
A. therefore **B.** because **C.** in spite of **D.** due to
- If rubbish is non-biodegradable, it _____ forever.
A. exists **B.** will exist **C.** won't exist **D.** doesn't exist
- _____ are Chemicals that are used to kill unwanted plants, such as weeds.
A. Fertilizers **B.** Pesticides **C.** Herbicides **D.** Pollutants
- There would be much less pollution _____ people stopped using cars completely.
A. if **B.** since **C.** when **D.** although
- Emissions of pollutants into the air can _____ changes to the climate.
A. get on **B.** end up **C.** go into **D.** result in
- _____ can we help save our environment?
A. What **B.** How **C.** Why **D.** How much
- If we care about plastic waste _____.
A. why won't we stop drinking bottled water? **B.** we would use reusable shopping bags
C. we will throw away plastic water bottles. **D.** why don't we buy plastic bags?

V. Choose the underlined word or phrase, A, B, c or D that needs correcting.

1. What will happen if the Earth stopped moving?
2. One of the things all of us can do to protect and improve our environment is recycle.
3. Humans can even die if they will drink contaminated water.
4. They believe that water pollution is the large cause of death and disease in the world.
5. Is the recycling process in itself damaging for the environment?
6. We won't save the environment if we stop using so much energy.
7. The amount of waste decreased if people started to buy reusable packages.

VI. Write the correct tense or form of the verbs in brackets.

1. It would be better for the environment if more people _____ (**use**) bikes rather than cars.
2. If we use less energy, we _____ (**help**) reduce greenhouse gas emissions.
3. Every year, million tons of plastic _____ (**dump**) into the oceans.
4. A thick smog _____ (**settle**) over New Delhi since winter _____ (**begin**).
5. Noise pollution can _____ (**cause**) by vehicle, aircraft, and industrial noise.
6. Human activities _____ (**destroy**) nature at an unacceptable rate right now.
7. A decade ago, WHO _____ (**classify**) air pollution as a link to lung cancer.
8. If the temperature _____ (**increase**) by a few degrees during the next few years, we _____ (**run into**) serious problems.
9. What _____ (**happen**) if all the pollution in the world _____ (**disappear**)?
10. At 8 o'clock last night, I _____ (**watch**) "A Plastic Wave", a documentary on plastic pollution.
11. We should avoid _____ (**buy**) frozen foods because their packaging is mostly plastic.
12. Air pollution can make people _____ (**die**).

VII. Choose the word which best fits each gap.

Many human activities over the last 200 years have been responsible (1) _____ polluting the air and damaging people's health. Automobile engines and power plants burn combustible (2) _____ like gasoline and coal and allow toxic gases and smoke to escape into the air. Some pollutants destroy the ozone layer, which is the thin blanket of gases that (3) _____ Earth from the Sun's dangerous ultraviolet rays. Other pollutants contribute to (4) _____ warming by adding to the planet's natural greenhouse effect. Still others create acid rain, a phenomenon that has disastrous (5) _____ on lake and forest habitats. Air pollution is not limited to industrial areas. Depending on the direction of the wind and its force, air pollutants may (6) _____ spread to other countries very far from the source of the pollution.

Big cities like Los Angeles and Mexico City are*often covered by smog, a fog that occurs (7) _____ air pollution. In 1952, the City of London, England, was enveloped by smog so thick that people on the streets had to feel their way around by (8) _____ the walls of buildings!

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| 1. A. for | B. of | C. to | D. with |
| 2. A. chemicals | B. means | C. fuels | D. matters |
| 3. A. covers | B. protects | C. stops | D. damages |
| 4. A. environmental | B. thermal | C. temperature | D. global |
| 5. A. affects | B. causes | C. sources | D. effects |
| 6. A. never | B. even | C. ever | D. hardly |
| 7. A. because of | B. in spite of | C. instead of | D. due of |
| 8. A. climbing | B. walking | C. touching | D. putting up |

VIII. Read the passage carefully and do the tasks.

There are many kinds of **pollution**. Air, water, and land can be polluted. Some pollution is caused by nature, such as **foods**, forest fires, and volcanoes. People are the major Cause of

pollution. We pollute the air with our cars, homes, and factories. Smoke from factories and car **exhaust** makes the air look gray and smoggy. Some people cannot go outside when the air is very bad! We pollute the water by **dumping** garbage and chemicals in the water. Plants and animals die because of the pollution in the water. We pollute the soil with chemicals and garbage. We **harm** the land by cutting down trees in the forest, especially to build roads and new houses without careful planning and thinking.

The only way to save our environment is to think about pollution. How can you stop or limit pollution? How do we protect our environment? **Conservation** is one way to protect our environment. Conservation is the wise use and protection of our environment. We can control water pollution by not producing as much waste and by proper disposal of sewage and garbage. We can take care of recreation land by cleaning up, after ourselves and not causing more pollution. **Carpooling** and public transportation will help reduce air pollution.

Recycling is a type of conservation. Recycling is reusing items over again or in a new way. Recycling can help us conserve our natural resources so they will last many more years.

A. Find the word in bold in the passage that means:

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|--|-------|
| 1. the protection of the natural environment | _____ |
| 2. have a bad effect on something | _____ |
| 3. a large amount of water covering an area that usually dry | _____ |
| 4. sharing a car ride with other people | _____ |
| 5. waste gases that come out of an engine | _____ |
| 6. the process of making air, water, soil, etc. dirty | _____ |
| 7. get rid of | _____ |

B. Choose the correct answers.

- According to the passage, pollution _____

A. is always caused by humans.	B. can only be caused by nature.
C. is mainly caused by humans.	D. may sometimes cause natural disasters.
- What kind of pollution may a car cause?
A. Air pollution **B.** Water pollution **C.** Soil pollution **D.** Light pollution
- Which of the followings is not an example of soil pollution?
A. Land development **B.** Waste disposal
C. Pesticide or fertilizer use **D.** Exhaust from traffic
- How can we help save our environment?
A. Stop pollution. **B.** Dump garbage into the river.
C. Drive cars everywhere. **D.** Cut down trees in the forests.
- How does recycling help the environment?
A. It expands landfills. **B.** It saves natural resources.
C. It increases water pollution. **D.** It causes air pollution.
- What can we do to help reduce air pollution?
A. Walk or bike **B.** Carpool to work or school
C. Use public transport **D.** All of the above
- What is the main idea of this article?
A. The air is dirty because of cars and factories.
B. The soil gets polluted from littering.
C. People cause pollution, but they can also stop or limit it.
D. Conservation is the only way to stop environmental pollution.

Exercise 9: Rewrite the following sentences starting with if.

- He can't go out because he has to study for his exam.
 If
- She is lazy so she can't pass the exam.

- If
3. He will pay me tonight; I will have enough money to buy a car.
If
4. He smokes too much; that's why he can't get rid of his cough.
If
5. She is very shy, so she doesn't enjoy the party.
If
6. He doesn't take any exercises. He is so unhealthy.
If
7. Study hard or you won't pass the exam.
If
8. Don't be impatient or you will make mistakes.
If
9. I didn't eat lunch, I feel hungry now.
If
10. I don't buy that book because I don't have enough money.
If