

## UNIT 7 – LESSON 2

## PART 1: GRAMMAR

## 1. Câu điều kiện loại 1 (Conditional sentences type 1 - Review)

## 1.1. Cấu trúc

| If clause                         | Main clause  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| If + Subject + V (present simple) | Subject + will/may/might/could + V (bare infinitive) |

## 1.2. Cách dùng

Câu điều kiện loại 1 mô tả hành động, tình huống có thật hoặc có khả năng cao sẽ xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

*Ví dụ:*

*If I see him tomorrow, I will speak to him.*

*I will not let her in if she is late again.*

*If anything changes, I will let you know.*

## 1.3. Lưu ý

- Khả năng xảy ra trong câu điều kiện là khả năng của hành động trong mệnh đề *if* chứ không phải hành động trong mệnh đề chính.

- Có thể thêm *would* vào trước động từ trong mệnh đề *if* trong câu nói lịch sự.

*Ví dụ: If you would see me tomorrow, I will show you my new car.*

- Có thể dùng câu mệnh lệnh hoặc câu đề nghị trong mệnh đề chính.

*Ví dụ:*

*If you see David, please give him this pen.*

*Could you give David this pen if you see him?*

*May I see you for a while if you don't mind?*

- *May*, *might* và *could* có thể được sử dụng thay cho *will* trong mệnh đề chính nhưng khi đó sự chắc chắn xảy ra của hành động trong mệnh đề *if* sẽ giảm đi.

*Ví dụ:*

*If I see him tomorrow, I will speak to him. (Việc tôi sẽ nói chuyện với anh ấy là chắc)*

chance sẽ xảy ra nếu tôi gặp anh ấy)

*If I see him tomorrow, I may/might/could speak to him. (Việc tôi sẽ nói chuyện với anh ấy chưa chắc sẽ xảy ra cho dù tôi gặp anh ấy)*

## 2. Câu điều kiện loại 2 (Conditional sentences type 2)

### 2.1. Cấu trúc (Structure)

| If clause                      | Main clause                                       |
|--------------------------------|---|
| If + Subject + V (past simple) | Subject + would/could/might + V (bare infinitive) |

### 2.2. Cách dùng (Uses)

- Câu điều kiện loại 2 mô tả sự việc ít có khả năng xảy ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

- Ví dụ:

*I don't often see him. □ If I saw him tomorrow, I would speak to him.*

*I don't think anything will change. □ If anything changed, I would let you know.*

- Câu điều kiện loại 2 mô tả sự việc không có thật ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai, một giả thuyết.

- Ví dụ:

*I don't have any time this week*

⇒ *If I had some time, I would go out for dinner.*

*I am not a teacher*

⇒ *If I were a teacher, I would apply for that job.*

- Câu điều kiện loại 2 còn được dùng để đưa ra lời khuyên.

- Ví dụ:

*If I were you, I wouldn't do so.*

*If I were you, I would buy a new car.*

### 2.3. Lưu ý

- Khả năng xảy ra trong câu điều kiện là khả năng của hành động trong mệnh đề *if* chứ không phải hành động trong mệnh đề chính.

- Động từ *to be* trong câu điều kiện loại 2 là *were* cho tất cả các đại từ. Trong một vài

trường hợp *was* được chấp nhận nhưng để chắc chắn đúng trong mọi trường hợp, ta nên dùng *were* cho tất cả các đại từ làm chủ ngữ.

- *Might* có thể được sử dụng thay cho *would* trong mệnh đề chính nhưng khi đó sự chắc chắn xảy ra của hành động trong mệnh đề đó sẽ giảm đi.

*Ví dụ:*

*If she were late again, I would not let her in. (Việc tôi sẽ không cho cô ấy vào là chắc chắn)*

*If she were late again, I might not let her in. (Tính chắc chắn của việc tôi sẽ không cho cô ấy vào đã giảm đi)*

Note: Không dùng *should* để thay thế cho *would* trong câu điều kiện loại 2.

## PART 2: PRACTICE

### I. Put the verb in brackets into the correct form of conditional sentences type 1.

1. If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ time, I (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ that letter.
2. What \_\_\_\_\_ you (do) \_\_\_\_\_ if you (miss) \_\_\_\_\_ the plane?
3. Nobody (notice) \_\_\_\_\_ if you (make) \_\_\_\_\_ a mistake.
4. If you (drop) \_\_\_\_\_ that glass, it (break) \_\_\_\_\_.
5. If you (not leave) \_\_\_\_\_, I (call) \_\_\_\_\_ the police.
6. I (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ that letter if I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ time.

### II. Use the given words to write the complete conditional sentences type 2

1. If/ I/ be/ you/ I/ eat/ more vegetables.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. More/ foreign tourists/ come/ here/ if/ environment/ clean.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. What/ happen/ if/ there/ be/ no woman/ world?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. If/ I/ be/ his father/ I/ ask/ him/ learn English/ better.

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5. If/ there/ be/ no war/ earth/ people/ live/ peace/ forever.

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6. Flood/ not happen/ so regularly/ if/ people/ not cut down/ so many/ tree.

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7. If/ they/ tell/ their father/ he/ be/ very angry.

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8. She/ spend/ a year/ USA/ if/ it/ be/ easy/ get/ green card.

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9. If/ I/ live/ lonely island/ I/ be/ very sad all day.

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10. My brother/ buy/ sport car/ if/ he/ have/ money.

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**III. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_ for a new car to buy.

A. would look      B. will look      C. look      D. looking

2. If Trang \_\_\_\_\_ ill, she would go out with us.

A. isn't      B. aren't      C. wasn't      D. not been

3. If there \_\_\_\_\_ fewer cars on the road, there would be less accident.

A. is      B. were      C. are      D. be

4. If people really cared about environment, they \_\_\_\_\_ waste into rivers.

A. didn't dump      B. don't dump      C. shan't dump      D. wouldn't dump



5. You \_\_\_\_\_ so tired if you went to bed earlier.  
A. won't be                      B. shan't be                      C. couldn't be                      D. wouldn't be
6. If you really \_\_\_\_\_ me, you would buy me a diamond ring.  
A. loved                      B. love                      C. loves                      D. loving
7. If I knew where she lived, I \_\_\_\_\_ and see her.  
A. will go                      B. would go                      C. should go                      D. went
8. If I \_\_\_\_\_ taller, I would buy this dress.  
A. am                      B. are                      C. were                      D. being
9. If I won a lottery, I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot on charity.  
A. spend                      B. spent                      C. will spend                      D. would spend
10. If the supermarket is open, I \_\_\_\_\_ some food there.  
A. will buy                      B. would buy                      C. bought                      D. has bought
11. I will talk to her if you \_\_\_\_\_ to do it.  
A. won't want                      B. didn't want                      C. don't want                      D. doesn't want
12. If I \_\_\_\_\_ more money, I would buy a better car.  
A. have                      B. had                      C. will have                      D. would have
13. If I \_\_\_\_\_ the lottery, I would be a millionaire.  
A. win                      B. wins                      C. winning                      D. won
14. I will discuss that problem with him if I \_\_\_\_\_ him tomorrow.  
A. see                      B. sees                      C. to see                      D. seeing
15. If I knew Chinese, I \_\_\_\_\_ for job in China.  
A. will apply                      B. would apply                      C. will be applied                      D. would be applied

**IV. Find ONE mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it.**

1. When it stopped raining, I would go to see him.

- A. When                      B. raining                      C. would                      D. to see

2. You would miss the bus if you wouldn't hurry up.

- A. would miss              B. if                      C. wouldn't              D. hurry up

3. How much would it be if I pay by cheque?

- A. would                      B. if                      C. pay                      D. by cheque

4. If I were you, I will go jogging every morning.

- A. were                      B. will                      C. jogging                      D. every morning

5. He should go to the concert if you gave him your ticket.

- A. should                      B. the concert                      C. gave                      D. your ticket

6. We might buy a larger house when we had more money.

- A. might buy              B. larger house              C. when                      D. had

**V. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form.**

1. I'll only stay if you (offer) \_\_\_\_\_ me more money.

2. If anyone (call) \_\_\_\_\_, tell them I'm not at home.

3. If he (improve) \_\_\_\_\_ his IT skills, he'd easily get a job.

4. If I was in charge, I (do) \_\_\_\_\_ things differently.

5. She (glare) \_\_\_\_\_ at me if I go near her desk.

6. If I were you, I (not do) \_\_\_\_\_ that.

7. If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_ more time, I would do more on my websites.

8. If I were a rich man, I (buy) \_\_\_\_\_ a home like a palace.

9. If I (speak) \_\_\_\_\_ English very well, I would look for a job in foreign companies.

10. If I (understand) \_\_\_\_\_ what the teacher said, I could tell you.