

## ● Relative clauses / participles

### A Circle the correct word.

- 1 The minister, **which / who** was appointed just last week, made no comment on the situation.
- 2 Isn't that the spot **which / where** the accident happened last night?
- 3 The human brain, **which / who** weighs about 1400 grammes, is ten times the size of a baboon's.
- 4 There are several reasons **which / why** I don't want to see Michael tonight.
- 5 This is the office **which / where** I work.
- 6 The new girl in our class, **who's / whose** name is Alexandra, seems really nice.
- 7 The *Titanic*, **which / that** people said was unsinkable, sank on her maiden voyage.
- 8 All the people to **who / whom** the e-mail was sent replied.
- 9 April 1<sup>st</sup>, **which / when** we play tricks on people, is known as April Fools' Day.
- 10 Harry Hill, **who / whose** new series starts next week, is one of my favourite comedians.
- 11 A very popular breed of dog is the German Shepherd, **which / who** is often used as a guard dog.
- 12 Blackpool Tower, **which / that** was modelled on the Eiffel Tower, is a very well-known landmark.

### B If a word in bold is correct, put a tick (✓). If it is incorrect, rewrite it correctly.

- 1 November 5<sup>th</sup> was the day **which** Guy Fawkes tried to blow up Parliament. ....
- 2 There were none of my favourite biscuits left when I had a cup of tea, **that** was really annoying. ....
- 3 I've just got a new webcam **that** takes really clear pictures. ....
- 4 *The Godfather* was made by Francis Ford Copolla, **who's** daughter is also a film director. ....
- 5 Can you think of any reason **which** Cathy should be angry with me? .....
- 6 Here's a photo of the hotel **where** we stayed in when we were in Beijing. ....
- 7 How do you think the first man **whom** walked on the moon felt? .....
- 8 This is the first occasion on **which** the leaders of these two countries have met. ....
- 9 He is a person for **who** very few people feel much sympathy. ....
- 10 The moment **which** the hero suddenly appears from behind a tree is the best moment in the whole film. ....
- 11 I met a man **which** had a dog with only three legs. ....
- 12 My new school, **who** I moved to about a month ago, seems like quite a friendly place. ....

### C Rewrite as one sentence using a relative clause.

- 1 My friend, Simon, plays the guitar. He has just released a CD.  
My friend, Simon, who has just released a CD, plays the guitar.
- 2 Prince Charles is heir to the throne of England. His wife was Princess Diana.  
.....
- 3 Microsoft has a lot of power in the world of computers. That annoys some people.  
.....
- 4 The euro replaced a number of national currencies. It was introduced in January 2002.  
.....

- 5 *Friends* ran for ten years. It is one of my favourite series.  
.....
- 6 Venus is a very hot place. It is much closer to the Sun than the Earth is.  
.....
- 7 Cricket is popular in many countries around the world. It is played between two teams of eleven.  
.....
- 8 Parts of Buckingham Palace are open to the public. It is where the queen lives.  
.....
- 9 The greyhound is the fastest dog. It can reach speeds of over 65 kilometres an hour.  
.....
- 10 *1984* was written by George Orwell. His real name was Eric Blair.  
.....

**D** Write one word in each gap. Do not write *that* and do not leave any gaps blank.

### Find me a show that works

by our TV reviewer, Jeremy Platt

I'm sure there was a reason (1) ..... I became a TV reviewer. Maybe it was my love of classic shows (2) ..... kept me entertained as a child. Or maybe it was the presenters (3) ..... seemed to promise an exciting world of glamour and showbiz. To be honest, I've watched so many shows lately (4) ..... have bored me to tears that I've forgotten. Take *Kid Swap*, for example, the new show (5) ..... Channel 7 hopes will revive their viewing figures. The show takes kids (6) ..... parents have had enough and swaps them with kids from other families for two weeks. The problem with this show is that I'm just not sure at (7) ..... it's aimed – parents or teenagers. Parents (8) ..... watch this show will find it childish, particularly at the moment (9) ..... one of the teenagers does nothing but complain. Teenage viewers (10) ..... watch more than the first five minutes will soon get bored of the parents, (11) ..... blame anybody but themselves for the situation. This is definitely one idea (12) ..... should be put exactly where it belongs – in the bin!

**E** Tick (✓) the gaps in Exercise D which could be completed using *that*. Put a cross (x) where *that* could not be used.

- |         |         |         |          |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 ..... | 4 ..... | 7 ..... | 10 ..... |
| 2 ..... | 5 ..... | 8 ..... | 11 ..... |
| 3 ..... | 6 ..... | 9 ..... | 12 ..... |



**F** Choose the correct answer.

- 1 'Who's that over there?'  
'Oh, it's our new teacher, ..... just started work today.'  
A that                      C which he  
B who he                  D who
- 2 'Which CD did you get Marcus in the end?'  
'I got him the one ..... said he really wanted to hear.'  
A that                      C which  
B who he                  D which he
- 3 'Who did you send a Valentine's card to?'  
'I'm not telling you, but it was someone ..... name begins with "B".'  
A which                    C whose  
B who her                  D whose her
- 4 'Have you seen Jason Green's latest film?'  
'Is that the one in ..... joins the FBI?'  
A which he                C whom he  
B that he                  D which
- 5 'Why do you like Tania so much?'  
'Well, she's one of the few people to ..... I can really talk.'  
A which                    C that  
B whom                    D who
- 6 'Why don't we go to Lionel's for dinner tonight?'  
'Is that the new restaurant ..... has just opened on the other side of town?'  
A which                    C where  
B that it                    D which it
- 7 'Could you lend me some money?'  
'I'd like you to give me one good reason ..... I should.'  
A that                      C which  
B why                      D who
- 8 'What do you want to do this summer?'  
'I think we should go somewhere ..... has plenty of sun and sand.'  
A who                      C when  
B where                    D that

**G** Circle the words in bold which are *not* necessary.

The number of options (1) **that** are available to us with (2) **which** to fill our leisure time is increasing all the time. While previous generations, (3) **who** lived before the electronic age, had musical instruments and card games (4) **that** they played to pass the time, we have PlayStations, computers, televisions and stereos. Although parents (5) **whose** teenagers spend a lot of time on these activities might worry about the effect (6) **which** it is having on them, for most of us they provide harmless fun, (7) **which** is becoming more important as life becomes more stressful. The television programmes (8) **which** we watch and the computer games (9) **that** we play all entertain us and, although there will always be people to (10) **whom** they seem a complete waste of time, the effect (11) **that** they have on society cannot be ignored. Entertainment is something (12) **which** we all need and, as long as we're willing to pay, there will always be someone (13) **who** is willing to provide it.