

Ocean Wildlife

Discover Grammar

A Listen and read. 02

Kyril and Milenka are scientists. They study fish and mammals in the ocean. Sharks are big fish. Orcas are ocean mammals. Orcas eat fish and other animals. They live in families. They swim fast.



Kyril is in the ocean. He's scuba-diving. He's studying orcas. The orcas are curious. They watch him. He studies them. Milenka has a special camera. She needs it to take photos under water.

"We come to the ocean every day," says Milenka. "The orcas know us. They aren't scared. Some people are scared of orcas. They call them 'killer whales'. But I'm not scared of them. They don't hurt me."

B Read the text again. Circle these words.

us them him it me

C Match the underlined words in A to the words in B.

A

- 1 The orcas watch him.
- 2 Milenka isn't afraid of them.
- 3 The orcas don't hurt her.
- 4 The orcas know us.
- 5 She needs it to take photographs.

B

- a the orcas
- b the camera
- c Kyril
- d Milenka
- e Kyril and Milenka

Learn Grammar

D Read and learn.

Subject and Object Pronouns

Remember! Nouns are words for people and things.

A pronoun replaces a noun in a sentence so we don't need to repeat the noun.

I, you, he, she, it, you, we, they are subject pronouns.

Kyril studies the orcas.

The orcas watch Kyril.

He studies the orcas.

They watch Kyril.

Me, you, him, her, it, you, us, them are object pronouns.

Kyril studies the orcas.

The orcas watch Kyril.

Kyril studies them.

The orcas watch him.



Subject Pronouns	I	you	he	she	it	we	you	they
Object Pronouns	me	you	him	her	it	us	you	them

We can use subject and object pronouns when we answer questions.

Does *Kyril* study *the orcas*? Yes, *he* studies *them*.

E Replace the words in parenthesis with the pronouns in the box.

us They them it They

Joe Look! I can see two seals! Can you see
¹ _____ (two seals)?

Ana I can see one seal.

Joe The other seal is next to the rock.
 Can you see ² _____ (one seal)?

Ana Oh, yes! ³ _____ (two seals) aren't scared of us.

Joe ⁴ _____ (two seals) can't see ⁵ _____ (Joe and Ana)!



F Listen and check. 03

G Act it out!

H Write the missing pronouns in the chart.

us she me them him it you

Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
I	1 _____
you	you
he	2 _____
3 _____	her
4 _____	it
we	5 _____
6 _____	you
they	7 _____



I Choose and write the correct object pronouns.

- Sharks are scary. Many people are scared of _____.
a it b him c them
- Kyril is watching a big shark and the shark is watching _____.
a her b him c you
- Milenka sees the shark. She takes photos of _____.
a him b her c it
- The shark sees Milenka. It isn't scared of _____.
a me b her c us
- Milenka likes the shark. She studies _____.
a it b her c you

J Replace the underlined nouns with the correct pronouns.

She *him*

- Milenka works with Kyril. (him, she)
- The shark eats fish. (them, it)
- Milenka uses a camera. (she, it)
- The sharks watch Milenka. (her, they)
- Kyril and I study the sharks. (we, them)
- Kyril works with Milenka. (her, he)

K Complete the text with the words in the box.

them They it her us them We

Save the Whales!

Whales are ocean mammals. ¹ _____ aren't dangerous. People call ² _____ "giants of the ocean". This is a mother whale and a baby. The baby is small. The mother protects ³ _____. The baby stays close to ⁴ _____. People can be dangerous to whales. Boats and pollution can hurt ⁵ _____, but whales aren't dangerous to ⁶ _____. Let's work together. ⁷ _____ have to protect the whales!



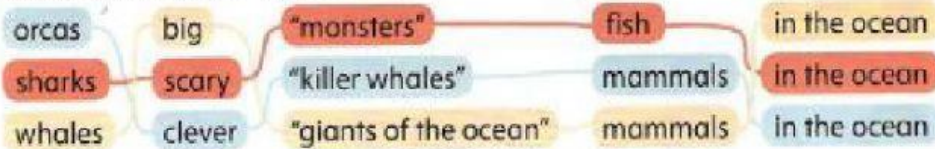
Let's Write!

L Complete Aaron's text with *they* or *them*.

This animal is a manatee. Manatees are cool! I like ¹ _____ because they are funny. Some people call ² _____ "sea cows". ³ _____ are mammals. ⁴ _____ live in the ocean.



M Look and follow. Tell a friend.



Orcas are cool! I like them because they are clever. Some people call them "killer whales". They are mammals. They live in the ocean.

N Choose an animal. Write about it.

_____ are cool! I like _____ because _____ are _____.
Some people call _____
