

## 1

## Ocean Wildlife

## Discover Grammar

## A Listen and read. 02

Kyrił and Milenka are scientists. They study fish and mammals in the ocean. Sharks are big fish. Orcas are ocean mammals. Orcas eat fish and other animals. They live in families. They swim fast.



Kyrił is in the ocean. He's scuba-diving. He's studying orcas. The orcas are curious. They watch him. He studies them. Milenka has a special camera. She needs it to take photos under water.

"We come to the ocean every day," says Milenka. "The orcas know us. They aren't scared. Some people are scared of orcas. They call them 'killer whales'. But I'm not scared of them. They don't hurt me."

## B Read the text again. Circle these words.

us      them      him      it      me

## C Match the underlined words in A to the words in B.

## A

- 1 The orcas watch him.
- 2 Milenka isn't afraid of them.
- 3 The orcas don't hurt her.
- 4 The orcas know us.
- 5 She needs it to take photographs.

## B

- a the orcas
- b the camera
- c Kyrił
- d Milenka
- e Kyrił and Milenka

## Learn Grammar

### D Read and learn.

#### Subject and Object Pronouns

**Remember!** Nouns are words for people and things.

A pronoun replaces a noun in a sentence so we don't need to repeat the noun.

*I, you, he, she, it, you, we, they* are subject pronouns.

*Kyril* studies the orcas.

*The orcas* watch *Kyril*.

*He* studies the orcas.

*They* watch *Kyril*.

*Me, you, him, her, it, you, us, them* are object pronouns.

*Kyril* studies *the orcas*.

*The orcas* watch *Kyril*.

*Kyril* studies *them*.

*The orcas* watch *him*.



|                  |    |     |     |     |    |    |     |      |
|------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|------|
| Subject Pronouns | I  | you | he  | she | it | we | you | they |
| Object Pronouns  | me | you | him | her | it | us | you | them |

We can use subject and object pronouns when we answer questions.

Does *Kyril* study *the orcas*? Yes, *he* studies *them*.

### E Replace the words in parenthesis with the pronouns in the box.

us They them it They

**Joe** Look! I can see two seals! Can you see<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (two seals)?



**Ana** I can see one seal.

**Joe** The other seal is next to the rock.

Can you see<sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (one seal)?

**Ana** Oh, yes! <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (two seals) aren't scared of us.

**Joe** <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (two seals) can't see<sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (Joe and Ana)!

### F Listen and check. 03

### G Act it out!

**H** Write the missing pronouns in the chart.

us      she      me      them      him      it      you

| Subject pronouns | Object pronouns |
|------------------|-----------------|
| I                | 1 _____         |
| you              | you             |
| he               | 2 _____         |
| 3 _____          | her             |
| 4 _____          | it              |
| we               | 5 _____         |
| 6 _____          | you             |
| they             | 7 _____         |



**1** Choose and write the correct object pronouns.

1 Sharks are scary. Many people are scared of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a it                    b him                    c them

2 Kyril is watching a big shark and the shark is watching \_\_\_\_\_.  
a her                    b him                    c you

3 Milenka sees the shark. She takes photos of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a him                    b her                    c it

4 The shark sees Milenka. It isn't scared of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a me                    b her                    c us

5 Milenka likes the shark. She studies \_\_\_\_\_.  
a it                    b her                    c you

J Replace the underlined nouns with the correct pronouns.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 <u>Milenka</u> works with <u>Kyri</u> . (him, she) | 4 <u>The sharks</u> watch <u>Milenka</u> . (her, they)          |
| 2 The shark eats <u>fish</u> . (them, it)            | 5 <u>Kyri</u> and <u>I</u> study <u>the sharks</u> . (we, them) |
| 3 Milenka uses a camera. (she, it)                   | 6 Kyri works with <u>Milenka</u> . (her, he)                    |

**K** Complete the text with the words in the box.

them They it her us them We

### Save the Whales!

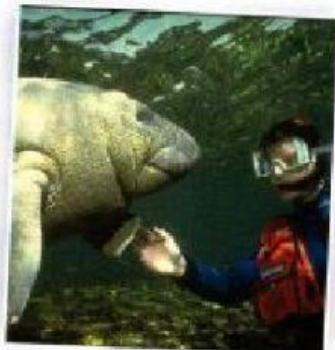
Whales are ocean mammals. <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ aren't dangerous. People call <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ "giants of the ocean". This is a mother whale and a baby. The baby is small. The mother protects <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. The baby stays close to <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. People can be dangerous to whales. Boats and pollution can hurt <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, but whales aren't dangerous to <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Let's work together. <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ have to protect the whales!



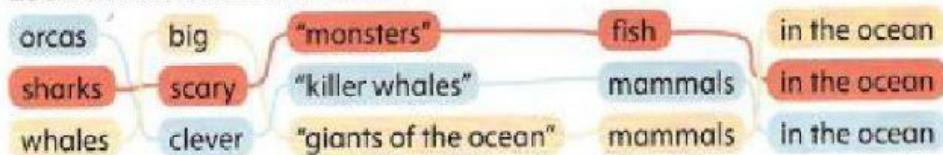
### Let's Write!

**L** Complete Aaron's text with *they* or *them*.

This animal is a manatee. Manatees are cool! I like <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ because they are funny. Some people call <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ "sea cows". <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ are mammals. <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ live in the ocean.



**M** Look and follow. Tell a friend.



Orcas are cool! I like them because they are clever. Some people call them "killer whales". They are mammals. They live in the ocean.

**N** Choose an animal. Write about it.

\_\_\_\_\_ are cool! I like \_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_ are \_\_\_\_\_. Some people call \_\_\_\_\_.