

III. Match the word with its definition.

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| 1. artisan       | a. a product that is made by hand rather than by using a machine  |
| 2. workshop      | b. the process of encouraging members of a group to work well together by having them take part in activities and games |
| 3. authenticity  | c. a person who does skilled work, making things with their hands   |
| 4. handicraft    | d. a long, thin strand of cotton, nylon, or other fibers used in sewing or weaving                                      |
| 5. team-building | e. the place where something first started to exist   |
| 6. birthplace    | f. a room or building where things are made using tools or machines   |
| 7. thread        | g. a work of art that is a solid figure or object made by carving or shaping wood, stone, clay, metal, etc.             |
| 8. sculpture     | h. the quality of being real or true  |

III. II. Complete the sentences with the phrasal verbs from the box.

|             |          |             |          |             |
|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| call off    | set up   | turned down | gave up  | turn up     |
| carried out | worn out | came across | took off | broken into |

1. Sue was offered a job as a translator but she \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_.
2. His shoes are quite \_\_\_\_\_. He'll have to get a new pair.
3. They have had to \_\_\_\_\_ the football match because of snow.
4. Rachel knew that Ross would be worried if she didn't \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Can you imagine who I \_\_\_\_\_ while I was in Paris?
6. An investigation was \_\_\_\_\_ by the local police.
7. A house in our neighborhood was \_\_\_\_\_ last night.
8. He's been feeling much better since he \_\_\_\_\_ smoking.
9. She \_\_\_\_\_ her clothes \_\_\_\_\_ and got into bed.
10. Zedco wants to \_\_\_\_\_ a new sales office in Germany.

VII. Choose the best answer a, b, c or d to complete the sentence.

1. I almost missed my flight \_\_\_\_\_ there was a long queue in the duty-free shop.  
a. although      b. since      c. despite      d. because of
2. I want to be well-groomed \_\_\_\_\_ other people think nice things about me.  
a. in order to      b. so as not to      c. so that      d. as soon as
3. \_\_\_\_\_ she is young, she is very independent.  
a. Although      b. Because      c. In order that      d. In spite of
4. \_\_\_\_\_ I met the Gills, I had been gardening for nearly ten years.  
a. As soon as      b. Although      c. After      d. Before
5. \_\_\_\_\_ he had finished his studies, he went to America.  
a. While      b. Before      c. After      d. Until
6. You'll never guess what happened \_\_\_\_\_ I left my room.  
a. as long as      b. as soon as      c. while      d. as far as



- b. As the water is very cold in January, we go swimming anyway.
  - c. The water is very cold in January if we go swimming anyway.
  - d. Although the water is very cold in January, we go swimming anyway.
3. The water was very rough. The lifeguards made all of the swimmers leave the water.
- a. Since the water was very rough, the lifeguards made all of the swimmers leave the water.
  - b. The water was very rough so that the lifeguards made all of the swimmers leave the water.
  - c. The water was very rough because the lifeguards made all of the swimmers leave
  - d. The lifeguards made all of the swimmers leave the water though the water was very rough.
4. Mike goes jogging two miles every morning. Then he gets ready for work.
- a. Mike goes jogging two miles every morning after he gets ready for work.
  - b. Mike goes jogging two miles every morning before he gets ready for work.
  - c. Mike goes jogging two miles every morning as soon as he gets ready for work.
  - d. Mike goes jogging two miles every morning when he gets ready for work.
5. Ticket prices might be more expensive. Going to the movies is still much cheaper than going to a concert.
- a. Ticket prices might be more expensive then going to the movies is still much cheaper than going to a concert.
  - b. Ticket prices might be more expensive that going to the movies is still much cheaper than going to a concert.
  - c. Going to the movies is still much cheaper than going to a concert since ticket prices might be more expensive.
  - d. Going to the movies is still much cheaper than going to a concert although ticket prices might be more expensive.
6. We went to Dong Xuan Market. We flew back to Ho Chi Mirth City at 7pm.
- a. We went to Dong Xuan Market while we flew back to Ho Chi Minh City at 7pm.
  - b. Before we flew back to Ho Chi Minh City at 7pm, we went to Dong Xuan Market.
  - c. We went to Dong Xuan Market in order that we flew back to Ho Chi Minh City at 7pm.
  - d. As we went to Dong Xuan Market, we flew back to Ho Chi Minh City at 7pm.
7. You need to plan your trip to South America carefully. You don't spend all your money too quickly.
- a. You need to plan your trip to America carefully so that you don't spend all your money too quickly.
  - b. You need to plan your trip to America carefully although you don't spend all your money too quickly.
  - c. You need to plan your trip to America carefully as you don't spend all your money too quickly.
  - d. Even though you need to plan your trip to America carefully, you don't spend all your money too quickly.
8. Richard is very wealthy. He can afford to buy almost anything he wants.
- a. Although Richard is very wealthy, he can afford to buy almost anything he wants.
  - b. Richard is so wealthy that he can afford to buy almost anything he wants.

- c. Richard is very wealthy so that he can afford to buy almost anything he wants.
- d. Richard can afford to buy almost anything he wants, but he is very wealthy.

I. Choose the word from the box and write it next to the correct definition.

|            |              |              |         |
|------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| city-state | overcrowding | urban sprawl | jet lag |
| factor     | lighthouse   | metro        | index   |

1. an independent state consisting of a city and the area around it \_\_\_\_\_
2. an underground train system \_\_\_\_\_
3. a system that shows the level of prices and wages, etc. so that they can be compared with those of a previous date \_\_\_\_\_
4. the feeling of tiredness and confusion after you fly between places that have a time difference of several hours. \_\_\_\_\_
5. a tower with a powerful flashing light that guides ships away from danger \_\_\_\_\_
6. a fact or situation that influences the result of something \_\_\_\_\_
7. the situation when there are too many people or things in one place \_\_\_\_\_
8. the spread of a city into the area surrounding it, often without planning \_\_\_\_\_

III. Choose the best answer a, b, c or d to complete the sentence.

1. French bakers are fighting for the traditional baguette to be given UNESCO World Heritage \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. site    b. status    c. admission    d. recognition
2. The government has done nothing to resolve the \_\_\_\_\_ over nurses' pay.  
 a. conflict    b. fight    c. crash    d. war
3. They see the outdoors as a \_\_\_\_\_ activity, not a job opportunity.  
 a. exhausted    b. international    c. recreational    d. volunteering
4. Savannah is one of the best \_\_\_\_\_ cities for job growth.  
 a. part    b. whole    c. full    d. medium-sized
5. The railway station was criticized for its lack of disabled \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. facilities    b. system    c. schedule    d. preparation
6. About 85 per cent of city \_\_\_\_\_ breathe heavily polluted air.  
 a. villagers    b. livers    c. dwellers    d. members
7. Dublin was a very different place in those days, like a village, not the wonderful \_\_\_\_\_ city it is now.  
 a. rural    b. cosmopolitan    c. reliable    d. pleasant
8. We are \_\_\_\_\_ a survey to find out what our customers think of their local bus service.  
 a. affording    b. indicating    c. considering    d. conducting
9. We are looking for someone who is \_\_\_\_\_ and hard-working.

- a. hopeful                      b. lacked                      c. reliable                      d. smooth
10. It is difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ the exact cause of the illness.  
a. attract                      b. forbid                      c. take                      d. determine
11. Sacramento's central location and low cost of living make this place a \_\_\_\_\_ city.  
a. fabulous                      b. forbidden                      c. poor                      d. determining
12. How can we encourage people to get along with each other in this \_\_\_\_\_ society?  
a. considerable                      b. multicultural                      c. rural                      d. crashing
13. Some workers can only afford homes outside \_\_\_\_\_ areas.  
a. outskirts                      b. rural                      c. growing                      d. metropolitan
14. This is a top-quality product at a very \_\_\_\_\_ price.  
a. high                      b. costly                      c. affordable                      d. effective

**IV. Complete the sentences with the suitable form of the adjectives or adverbs in brackets.**

- Tokyo is one of \_\_\_\_\_ cities in the world. (liveable)
- You should go by train, it would be much \_\_\_\_\_. (cheap)
- Universal Studios is by far \_\_\_\_\_ place to visit in Singapore. (good)
- The price of electronic devices in Vietnam is not \_\_\_\_\_ that in Japan. (reasonable)
- Today is \_\_\_\_\_ day I've had in a long time. (bad)
- Your team is much \_\_\_\_\_ today than last week. (lucky)
- Of the four participants, Bill is \_\_\_\_\_ experienced. (little)
- I didn't want to wake anybody up, so I came in \_\_\_\_\_ I could. (quietly)
- I ran pretty far yesterday, but I ran even a lot \_\_\_\_\_ today. (far)
- Singapore is the second \_\_\_\_\_ destination in Asia. (popular)

**I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.**

- a. childhood                      b. champagne                      c. chapter                      d. charity
- a. culture                      b. popular                      c. regular                      d. fabulous
- a. conflict                      b. forbidden                      c. reliable                      d. determine
- a. lighthouse                      b. heritage                      c. hotel                      d. hour
- a. conducts                      b. returns                      c. wanders                      d. wonders

**II. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.**

- a. negative                      b. determine                      c. forbidden                      d. attraction
- a. access                      b. wander                      c. conduct                      d. asset
- a. cosmopolitan                      b. communication                      c. multicultural                      d. metropolitan
- a. acceptable                      b. affordable                      c. reliable                      d. fashionable
- a. skyscraper                      b. populous                      c. financial                      d. fabulous
- Every time I fly to the United States, I get really bad \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. asthma                      b. jet lag                      c. confusion                      d. recreation
- Leave the ironing \_\_\_\_\_ - I'll do it later.  
a. for the time being                      b. from time to time                      c. in any time                      d. in the nick of time

8. These factors contribute \_\_\_\_\_ making city life more difficult for its residents.  
a. in                      b. with                      c. to                      d. on
9. Tower blocks from the 60s and 70s could be \_\_\_\_\_ after Grenfell Tower fire.  
a. got down              b. let down              c. turned down              d. pulled down
10. The trip to the National Gallery has been \_\_\_\_\_ until next Friday.  
a. put off                      b. looked into              c. turned up                      d. found out
11. The street food in Hoi An is delicious and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. available              b. fabulous              c. affordable                      d. fascinating
12. "Thanks for giving me a ride to work today."  
"\_\_\_\_\_ I was heading this direction anyway."  
a. You don't need to.    b. Yes, thanks.              c. No worries.              d. I'd love to.
13. "\_\_\_\_\_" "Everything is fine. How about you?"  
a. How old are you?                      b. How's it going?  
c. What's your life?                      d- What's the matter?
14. Life in Ho Chi Minh City is \_\_\_\_\_ than we thought at first.  
a. far the busier              b. the more busier              c. much more busy              d. much busier
15. Of the cities we surveyed, Singapore was \_\_\_\_\_ the worst rated by its residents for culture.  
a. a bit                      b. a lot                      c. much                      d. by far