

PRACTICE TEST 9

Time allotted: 60 min.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

1. A. immature B. unforeseen C. impolite D. impatient
2. A. equality B. scientific C. technology D. contaminate

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

3. A. occasion B. account C. accident D. occur
4. A. calendar B. participate C. afar D. charming

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

5. The day was marvelous: the sun was shining, the birds were singing, so we _____ to go for a picnic.
A. decided B. was deciding
C. had decided D. would decide
6. As long as they _____ for more than three days, they can sleep at my flat.
A. don't stay B. haven't stayed
C. aren't staying D. wouldn't stay
7. My cousin will spend at least one year working abroad _____ he can find out how things operate overseas.
A. because B. as so C. so that D. as long as
8. The house _____ I was born and grew up was destroyed in the flood last month.
A. which B. where C. that D. when
9. My friend's uncle felt _____ when he failed the driving test the second time.

- A. anxious B. annoyed C. discouraged D. determined

10. Many people, including me, like the slow _____ of life in the countryside.

- A. step B. pace C. speed D. space

11. The government _____ the flood victims with food, clothes and medicine.

- A. gave B. provided C. offered D. carried

12. The more waste paper we recycle, _____.

- A. the more trees we preserve B. the most trees we preserve
C. the best trees we preserve D. the least trees we preserve

13. Robots and computer-controlled machines have already joined the work force in highly _____ country.

- A. industrially B. industrialist
C. industrialized D. industrialization

14. About five hundred buildings and houses _____.

- A. have damaged in the flood B. are damaging in the flood
C. will have damaged in the flood D. were damaged in the flood

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

15. For once, fortune was on our side: the weather improved in time for the game.

- A. much money B. nice sunshine
C. heavy rain D. good luck

16. I never cook on Saturday; we always dine out somewhere.

- A. eat in a restaurant B. cook dinner somewhere
C. go shopping for food D. go without dinner

Computers are gradually replacing human labour in many areas of our lives. An important area in computer technology is the use of computer systems to perform jobs which require intelligence, such as learning how to sing or spotting familiar objects. Most computers cannot do these things because they do not have a "brain" to think. However, **things are changing** as people come up with newer and smarter computers.

Computer scientists have come up with computers which can "think". These special computers do not actually have "brains" but are **fed** with many facts and pieces of information about the job they are built to do. For example, there are computers which can identify which area contains gold or other materials. They learn about the important qualities of the mineral such as its colour, weight and the areas it is most likely to be found. This makes it easier for the computers to spot the mineral in different parts of the world.

Computers can also be used in factories. Businessmen and factory owners use computers in the form of robots. These robots contain computer systems that enable them to perform the job they are programmed to do. A single robot can do a job which would have taken three people to do; this saves businessmen precious time. There would no longer be any need to train workers for different tasks and it would be cost-effective for employers as well.

In time to come, it is possible that computer systems would take away many jobs. However, there is also an increased need for people who can build, design and repair computers. Thus, not all jobs will run out in the near future.

21. According to paragraph 1, what is one task which needs "thinking" that computers are not able to do?

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| A. Performing jobs | B. Spotting familiar objects |
| C. Replacing human labour | D. Coming up with newer computers |

22. The phrase "**things are changing**" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. people buying computers
- B. computers looking like people
- C. people thinking like computers
- D. computers being able to perform intelligent tasks

23. The word "fed" in paragraph 2 suggests that _____.
- A. computers are given food to eat to do work
 - B. information has to be input into the computers
 - C. nourishing vitamins have to be provided to computers
 - D. information has to be obtained from computers and given to another source
24. Robots save time for businessmen by _____.
- A. training other workers
 - B. being built in factories
 - C. doing the job of one person
 - D. not being needed to be trained
25. According to paragraph 3, employers can save on money by using robots as _____.
- A. robots need not be paid
 - B. robots are not expensive
 - C. robots cannot be trained
 - D. robots can create more jobs

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 26 to 30.

It is now generally recognized that stress is a major cause of heart disease, and contributes to many other illnesses. Stress is increased by (26) _____ such as worry, overwork and lack of exercise or relaxation. It is just as important from a psychological point of view to (27) _____ as it is to take physical exercise. Relaxing does not necessarily mean just lazing about and doing nothing. The (28) _____ of a weekend away or the diversion of sporting activities are considerable. If you are suffering from high stress levels, or wish to wind down (29) _____ a trying day, it is generally advisable to have a change of scene. Although there are some individuals who thrive on stress, for most of us, it can (30) _____ exhaustion, mood swings and even severe depression.

26. A. factors B. effects C. ingredients D. items
27. A. train B. amuse C. relax D. enjoy

28. A. profits B. benefits C. improvements D. progresses
 29. A. while B. before C. when D. after
 30. A. result from B. change to C. lead to D. suffer from

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

31. She was waiting nervous in the waiting room for the interview.
 A. was B. nervous C. waiting D. for
 32. They asked me what did happen last night, but I didn't want to tell them.
 A. asked B. what did happen C. didn't D. to tell
 33. The concert was watched via satellite by an audience estimating at over 5 million people.
 A. was watched B. an C. estimating D. million
 34. Despite it is mid-winter, yesterday's temperature was high enough to turn on the air conditioning.
 A. Despite B. yesterday's C. high enough D. the
 35. Modern transportation can speed a doctor to the side of a sick person, even if the patient lives on an isolate farm.
 A. to B. sick person C. even if D. isolate farm

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

36. He borrowed my book, but he forgot to return it.
 A. I will never let him borrow my book again.
 B. He never returned the book he borrowed me.
 C. I lent him my book, but he didn't remember to return it.
 D. I asked him for my book which he forgot to return.

37. A human brain is more complex than a computer.
- A. A computer is not as complex as a human brain.
 - B. A computer is as complex as a human brain.
 - C. Compared to a human brain, a computer is too complex.
 - D. A computer is much more complex than a human brain.
38. "Don't walk on the grass," the gardener said to us.
- A. The gardener said that we didn't walk on the grass.
 - B. The gardener told us not to walk on the grass.
 - C. The gardener suggested not walking on the grass.
 - D. We did not walk on the grass, as the gardener told us.
39. "Make sure you arrive early tomorrow!"
- A. He reminded me to arrive early the following day.
 - B. He would like to make sure to arrive early that day.
 - C. He asked me if I could arrive early the next day.
 - D. I had to make sure you would come the next day.
40. The flood may rise higher. We have to move upstairs.
- A. We'll have to move upstairs soon if the flood rises any higher.
 - B. Unless the flood rises any higher we won't have to move upstairs.
 - C. If we don't move upstairs, the flood may rise higher.
 - D. We have to move upstairs in case the flood rises any higher.