



UNIT 4: CARING FOR THOSE IN NEED

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Exercise 1. Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A. deaf <u>en</u> ing | B. fright <u>en</u> ing | C. happ <u>en</u> ing | D. threat <u>en</u> ing |
| 2. A. second <u>ar</u> y | B. complim <u>en</u> tary | C. vocabul <u>ar</u> y | D. suppl <u>em</u> entary |
| 3. A. <u>i</u> diot | B. <u>i</u> dea | C. <u>i</u> dol | D. <u>i</u> deal |
| 4. A. p <u>o</u> lice | B. p <u>o</u> licy | C. p <u>o</u> lite | D. p <u>o</u> llute |
| 5. A. prefer <u>a</u> ble | B. prefer <u>e</u> nce | C. prefer <u>a</u> bly | D. prefer <u>e</u> ntial |

Exercise 2. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

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|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 6. A. disrespect <u>ful</u> | B. independ <u>en</u> t | C. physic <u>al</u> ly | D. understand <u>ing</u> |
| 7. A. donat <u>e</u> | B. impair <u>men</u> t | C. ment <u>al</u> | D. support <u>er</u> |
| 8. A. campai <u>gn</u> | B. hear <u>ing</u> | C. sloga <u>n</u> | D. talen <u>t</u> |
| 9. A. communit <u>y</u> | B. energ <u>e</u> tic | C. enthusia <u>st</u> | D. participat <u>e</u> |
| 10. A. cognit <u>iv</u> e | B. volunt <u>eer</u> | C. medic <u>al</u> | D. physic <u>al</u> |

Exercise 4. Choose the best answer.

11. The Braille alphabet has been one of the greatest _____ in human history.
A. invention B. inventions C. inventors D. inventive
12. Everyone can help the needy by making a _____ to a charity organisation.
A. donate B. donation C. doner D. donating
13. We couldn't hear anything because of the _____ noise of the drums the next-door neighbours were playing.
A. deaf B. deafen C. deafening D. deafness
14. _____ believe that some of the happiest people in the world are those who help to bring happiness to others.
A. Voluntary B. Voluntarily C. Volunteer D. Volunteers
15. During summer holidays, university students are willing to take part in providing education for children in remote and _____ areas.
A. mountain B. mountainous C. mountaineer D. mountaineering
16. People with disabilities always need to be _____ after.
A. asked B. cared C. looked D. taken
17. The lottery winner was willing to spend a considerable sum of money to _____ to charity to help those in need.
A. give away B. give in C. give back D. give up
18. The volunteer tea _____ students with various visual, hearing, physical and cognitive impairments every two months to give them both financial and spiritual support.
A. call back B. call off C. call on D. call out
19. If one wants to take part in volunteer organisations such as Green Summer Camp, Green Saturday Movement, Blood Donor..., he/she will have to _____ an application form.
A. fill in B. find out C. log on D. send off
20. An organisation for Educational Development co-operated with our school to _____ free English classes for the poor in the area.
A. put away B. put off C. set off D. set up
21. Children with cognitive impairments may have _____ in learning basic skills like reading, writing, or problem solving.
A. ability B. determination C. difficulty D. refusal
22. After the visit to that special school, we _____ friends with some students with reading disabilities.
A. acquainted B. had C. made D. realised



23. The Convention for the Rights of Persons with Disabilities came into _____ on 3rd May 2008.
A. action B. force C. truth D. reality
24. Elderly housebound patients are often those most in _____ of pharmacy services.
A. case B. need C. time D. trouble
25. The Youth Union in our school has decided to launch a/an _____ to raise funds for local charities.
A. activity B. announcement C. campaign D. decision
26. Many experts believe that noise is the main cause of approximately half of all cases of _____ loss.
A. cognitive B. hearing C. mental D. visual
27. Allowing your child to get involved in _____ activities at school is a wise choice to develop team-working skills, people skills, and more.
A. academic B. entertaining C. extracurricular D. physical
28. ASL (American Sign Language), a language that is expressed through the hands and face and is perceived through the eyes, is every useful for the _____.
A. blind B. mentally disabled C. dump D. mentally retarded
29. A hearing aid or deaf aid is a device which is _____ to improve hearing.
A. designed B. designation C. designing D. to design
30. The _____ in that country are waiting for food aid from the UN.
A. handicapped B. hungry C. sick D. unemployed
31. He has not developed mentally as much as others at the same age. He's _____.
A. mentally alert B. mentally ill C. mentally retarded D. mentally restricted
32. One aim of the International Day of Persons with Disabilities is to further _____ awareness of disability issues.
A. raise B. rise C. increase D. pull
33. Traditionally, it was family members within the extended family who took _____ for elderly care.
A. advantages B. care C. responsibility D. time
34. _____ children get sick four times as often as children in permanent homes and also suffer from anxiety and depression at a higher rate than stably housed children.
A. Ill-educated B. Homeless C. Homely D. Weak
35. Talented students with a disability should be helped to become independent, _____ in the society and achieve success at school.
A. contribute B. integrate C. involve D. socialise
36. Precisely when the first wheeled chairs were invented and used for _____ persons is unknown.
A. disabled B. poor C. unhappy D. unemployed
37. Many students with visual impairments in regular schools cannot participate in school activities, thereby being left _____.
A. again B. lonely C. behind D. over
38. Many people who took part in the fight _____ illiteracy considered it an honourable job to help others.
A. against B. back C. for D. with
39. The aim of the LIVE project is to train students from developing _____.
A. nations B. nationalists C. nationalities D. nationalism
40. Every donation, regardless of size, helps to rebuild communities that are hit by natural _____.
A. attacks B. damages C. disasters D. issues

Exercise 5. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

41. Young college and university students participate in helping the poor who have suffered badly in wars or natural disasters.
A. get involved in B. interfere with C. join hands D. come into
42. They give care and comfort to the disadvantaged and handicapped children and help them to get over difficulties.
A. accept B. face C. overcome D. take
43. At first, there was a lot of opposition from the parents of the disabled children as they were not under the impression that their children could learn anything at all.



- A. didn't believe B. didn't report C. Didn't declare D. didn't support
44. Every year, the United Nations set up an activity to **call for** world-wide support for the rights and well-being of disabled people.
- A. apply for B. ask for C. care for D. persist in
45. Thai homeless child would have died if we hadn't been able to find a suitable blood **donor**.
- A. giver B. maker C. taker D. sender

Exercise 6. Mark the letter A, B, c, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

46. Sadly, many non-disabled people have **negative** attitudes toward children with cognitive impairments in developing countries.
- A. helpless B. disappointing C. pessimistic D. positive
47. Little Mary had a **disadvantaged** childhood with little education and money.
- A. difficult B. poor C. prosperous D. starving
48. According to WHO, many disabled people still face challenges, discrimination, poverty, and **limited** access to education, employment, and healthcare.
- A. controlled B. inadequate C. short D. unrestricted
49. The theme of the upcoming conference is to **remove** barriers to create an inclusive and accessible society for all.
- A. abolish B. stick to C. get rid of D. keep
50. Mast of these children come from large and poor families, which prevent them from having **proper** schooling.
- A. convenient B. desired C. inappropriate D. useful

Exercise 7. Choose the best answer.

51. Last Sunday, the Youth Union _____ a campaign to help students with disabilities.
- A. has launched B. launched C. was launched D. was launching
52. Recently, a gang of enterprising New Zealanders _____ an incredible scheme to raise awareness of depression and mental health issues.
- A. has introduced B. had introduced C. introduced D. was introduced
53. Last Sunday, Texas-based game-fans The Speed Gamers _____ in a charity activity to donate money to relief organisations.
- A. have participated B. participated C. had participated D. were participating
54. The Real Life Super Hero Project is a gathering of men and women who _____ forces to better their community.
- A. have joined B. are joining C. will join D. are joined
55. The famous physicist Albert Einstein _____ for a \$1 to \$5 donation before scribbling his name on a piece of parchment, and _____ every cent to various charities.
- A. asked/donated B. had asked/donated C. has asked/donated D. asked/donating
56. Former special education teacher Ashman, 74, _____ involved in fundraising 20 years ago.
- A. got B. has got C. had got D. has been getting
57. When his mum _____, he _____ that, as well as enjoying doing it, he _____ to give something back to the Dorothy Iiouse Hospice Care.
- A. had died/ decided/ has wanted B. died/ has decided/ has wanted
- C. died/ decided/ wanted D. died/ decided/ had wanted
58. This year, so far, we _____ £16,000 and are still counting.
- A. are raising B. have been raised C. have raised D. raised
59. Hughes, 26, a sports therapist, _____ 53 marathons in 53 days in 53 different UK cities.
- A. completed B. had completed C. would complete D. was complete
60. My plan _____ to raise awareness, especially for young people, of the importance of keeping fit for the past two months.
- A. are B. has been C. have been D. was
61. I'm a keen golfer and I _____ three golfing days that _____ £6,000, £8,000 and £5,000 last year.



- A. organised/ raised
C. have organised/ raised
- B. were organising/ raised
D. organised/ have raised
62. I _____ to help students at a special school twice since I finished grade 11.
A. have volunteered B. had volunteered C. was volunteering D. volunteered
63. It is now over seventy years since Lindbergh _____ across the Atlantic.
A. has been flying B. flew C. had flown D. has flown
64. Since every penny of the grant _____ spent on equipment, we started looking for volunteers to do the cleaning.
A. had been B. would have been C. have been D. was
65. – When will Mary be able to leave hospital?
– Don't be so impatient. We cannot release her before we _____ the last test.
A. have completed B. will have completed C. will complete D. completed
66. You should try to follow the lecture without asking questions unless you _____ something important.
A. would miss B. will miss C. had missed D. have missed
67. Although at that time my knowledge of German was very poor, I _____ most of what they said about how to help people with mental disorders.
A. understood B. have understood C. had understood D. didn't understand
68. One thing should be made quite clear: there can't be any last-minute changes once the programme _____ approved by all the people involved.
A. will be B. will have been C. has been D. had been
69. Although he was on the whole very suspicious of the project, Mr Adams _____ to cooperate.
A. didn't promise B. promised C. has promised D. hasn't promised
70. Even though Lady Sarah was totally opposed to the project, she _____ that it would increase job opportunities for the local people.
A. had agreed B. agreed C. was agreed D. would agree
71. When he _____ ten years old, Louis Braille _____ the National Institute for the Blind in Paris.
A. was/ entered B. was/ was entering C. was/ was entered D. was/ would enter
72. "How many aid packages _____ so far?" – "Ten".
A. do you prepare B. did you prepare C. have you prepared D. had you prepared
73. In over ten years, he _____ more than 100 bicycles to needy students in Central Viet Nam.
A. gave B. has given C. has been given D. has been giving
74. Tan _____ the idea of giving sweaters and warm clothes to the poor just a couple of weeks ago, shortly after the beginning of the rainy season.
A. came up with B. comes up with
C. has come up with D. was coming up with
75. In the past, health care in some rural areas of this country _____ by only a small number of doctors and nurses.
A. is provided B. provided C. provides D. was provided
76. Never _____ more people _____ in charity work than now.
A. do/ participate B. did/ participate C. have/ participated D. had/ participated
77. Neither Phillips nor his brothers _____ to school because their father teaches them at home.
A. have never been B. has ever been C. have ever been D. ever went
78. Not until we _____ the school for children with disabilities how they overcome difficulties.
A. had visited/ did we know B. visited/ had we known
C. visited/ did we know D. have visited/ did we know
79. The boy _____ across the narrow canal in ten minutes to find himself out of danger.
A. swum B. was swum C. swam D. had swam
80. A group of young Vietnamese in the north-central province of Nghe An _____ a free bread box dedicated to poor blue-collar workers.
A. have set up B. sets up
C. had set up D. have been setting up