

UNIT 5: INVENTIONS-SHEET 1

A. PRONUNCIATION

I. Choose a word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from others.

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|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. promised <u>ed</u> | B. listened <u>ed</u> | C. typed <u>ed</u> | D. researched <u>ed</u> |
| 2. A. laptops <u>s</u> | B. tests <u>s</u> | C. computers <u>s</u> | D. books <u>s</u> |
| 3. A. games <u>s</u> | B. emails <u>s</u> | C. lives <u>s</u> | D. aspects <u>s</u> |
| 4. A. relaxed <u>ed</u> | B. boys <u>s</u> | C. heads <u>s</u> | D. things <u>s</u> |
| 5. A. r <u>e</u> ward | B. g <u>e</u> nerous | C. b <u>e</u> nefit | D. <u>e</u> vidence |
| 6. A. w <u>i</u> se | B. on <u>i</u> ne | C. l <u>i</u> sten | D. <u>i</u> dea |
| 7. A. n <u>a</u> ture | B. n <u>a</u> tive | C. n <u>a</u> tural | D. n <u>a</u> tion |
| 8. A. gr <u>e</u> at | B. r <u>e</u> ad | C. cl <u>e</u> an | D. sp <u>e</u> ak |
| 9. A. sm <u>a</u> rt | B. f <u>a</u> ther | C. l <u>a</u> ptop | D. r <u>a</u> ther |
| 10. A. t <u>o</u> p <u>i</u> c | B. c <u>o</u> mputer | C. s <u>o</u> ft | D. pr <u>o</u> mise |

II. Choose a word that has different stressed syllable from others.

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|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. mobile | B. reward | C. listen | D. wisely |
| 2. A. advice | B. laptop | C. topic | D. really |
| 3. A. design | B. fabric | C. distance | D. product |
| 4. A. jacket | B. device | C. inspire | D. invent |
| 5. A. chopsticks | B. powder | C. invent | D. fossil |
| 6. A. generous | B. portable | C. benefit | D. computer |
| 7. A. Internet | B. invention | C. versatile | D. natural |
| 8. A. example | B. together | C. fastener | D. develop |
| 9. A. technology | B. ability | C. inspiration | D. alternative |
| 10. A. submarine | B. engineer | C. imitating | D. entertain |

B. VOCABULARY**I. Prepositions and phrasal verbs.**

- I often use my smartphone to listen _____ music.
A. of B. to C. for D. about
- Human beings depend _____ air and water to live.
A. in B. for C. on D. at
- What are smartphones used _____?
A. about B. of C. with D. for
- It's difficult to look _____ products of high quality which are not expensive.
A. at B. for C. up D. with
- 3-D printer is used to produce solid objects similar _____ the originals.
A. to B. of C. about D. with

II. Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined words in each question.

- Use your laptop wisely and it will be your best friend.
A. lovely B. intelligently C. economically D. generously
- A pair of ear buds is small and light, so it is portable.
A. easy to use B. easy to carry around C. easy to control D. easy to make phone calls
- Farmers in my country depend on water for their crops.
A. keep on B. reduce C. rely on D. improve

III. Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined words in each question.

- Many people think that this laptop is costly.
A. expensive B. cheap C. light D. portable
- One of the important benefits of digital cameras is that they are not bulky.
A. light B. convenient C. small D. costly
- That machine looks like a printer but a bit bigger and heavier.
A. cheaper B. lighter C. smarter D. smaller

IV. Vocabulary and collocations.

1. The computer is definitely one of the greatest _____ in the world.
 A. invent B. inventions C. inventor D. invented
2. Plants around us are also great _____ of ideas for other wonderful inventions.
 A. means B. methods C. sources D. resources
3. Nowadays, teenagers often _____ their idols in the hairstyles and the fashion styles.
 A. inspire B. imitate C. produce D. invent
4. One of the benefits of using a digital camera is that it is very _____.
 A. economy B. economical C. economic D. economically
5. A smart phone can be used to _____ phone calls and send messages.
 A. make B. give C. take D. do
6. This camera is easy to carry, which means it is _____.
 A. bulky B. versatile C. generous D. portable
7. A _____ is a device used to close a piece of clothing.
 A. loop B. fastener C. hook D. spacesuit
8. A _____ is a thin thread or fiber in the shape of a circle.
 A. hook B. loop C. fabric D. spacesuit
9. The Internet is considered to be a means of _____.
 A. entertain B. entertainment C. entertainer D. entertaining
10. USB stick is an _____ friendly device.
 A. environment B. environmental C. environmentally D. environmentalist

C. GRAMMAR**I. Choose the correct answer A, B, C, or D to complete the sentence.**

1. My father promised _____ me a gift if I passed my exam.
 A. to give B. giving C. give D. given
2. I often use my laptop for _____ to music.
 A. listen B. listened C. to listen D. listening
3. We can use a USB stick _____ a lot of music or video files.
 A. store B. to store C. stored D. storing
4. My brother _____ English since 2003.
 A. learned B. have learned C. has learned D. is learning
5. Up to now, we _____ 3 CDs of My Tam.
 A. have bought B. bought C. has bought D. will buy
6. The man has been living here _____ 15 years.
 A. since B. for C. during D. at
7. It took David two hours _____ this device.
 A. install B. installing C. to install D. installed
8. It is the first time I _____ a museum.
 A. visit B. visited C. have visited D. had visited
9. A food processor _____ chopping up or mixing food.
 A. is used to B. is used for C. uses for D. uses to
10. Submarines are very useful for scientists _____ about the undersea world.
 A. learn B. to learn C. learning D. learned

II. Choose the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

1. An e-book reader is used to reading electronic books, newspapers or magazines.

- A. to B. or magazines C. An D. is

2. My family has moved to London when I was 10 years old.

- A. has B. to C. when D. 10 years old

3. Use your laptop wise and it will be your best friend.

- A. wise B. and C. will be D. best friend

D. WRITING**I. Sentence transformation.**

1. He started learning English 3 years ago.

→ He

2. My father hasn't been to Japan before.

→ It is the first

3. We use a smart phone to send messages.

→ A smart

4. The last time I used this computer was a week ago.

→ I haven't

5. People use smart phones for shopping online.

→ Smart phones

II. Paragraph writing.

Write a paragraph (about 80 words) about the benefits of using a smart phone.

- a means of communication
- a means of entertainment
- a means of education

.....

[illegible]