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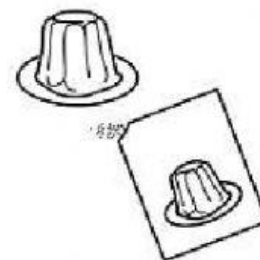
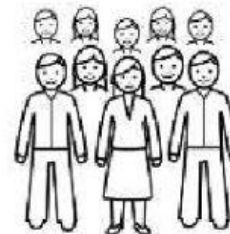
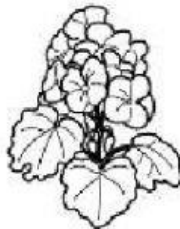
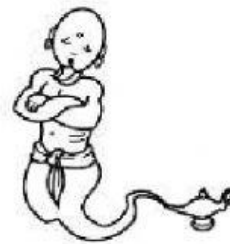
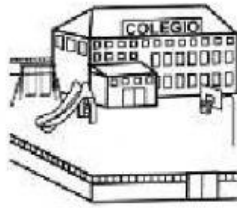
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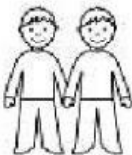
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Una de viajes.



Una web.



Unos hermanos



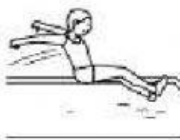
Una varita



Él hace



El papel



Un salto de



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