

Unit 7. CULTURAL DIVERSITY

TEST YOURSELF

I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

1. A. inventor B. lecture C. examine D. scond
2. A. doctor B. provide C. adopt D. sponsor
3. A. biology B. invention C. discovery D. digestion
4. A. discovered B. studied C. invented D. entered
5. A. carry B. rabies C. cat D. battle

II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

1. A. swallow B. survive C. digest D. finish
2. A. product B. satisfy C. pleasure D. however
3. A. happiness B. rewrite C. eject D. oblige
4. A. compare B. compose C. company D. consist
5. A. manage B. recognize C. argue D. discriminate

III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. There are some things Americans would change, and ____ thing people would change is their education.
A. the biggest B. a big C. the D. a bigger
2. ____ people from England who went to live in North America nearly 400 years ago were called Pilgrims.
A. a B. x C. an D. the
3. In our tradition, when people mention "matter of betel and areca" they are talking about ____ issue.
A. unmarried B. married C. marry D. marriage
4. Cultural diversity makes our country ____ by making it a ____ place in which to live.
A. rich - more interesting B. richest - most interesting
C. richer - most interesting D. richer - more interesting
5. These people wanted to start ____ new life in ____ new country, but they faced a lot of difficulties because they didn't know anything about the new land.
A. a - a B. a - a C. a - the D. the - a
6. Nations where there is much cultural diversity can also sometimes be known as a ____.
A. multi-ethnic society B. multidimensional problem
C. multicultural society D. cultural uniformity
7. In Portugal, walking backwards will bring bad luck, because it paves ____ way for ____ devil to enter.
A. the - the B. a - the C. a - a D. the - a
8. The Pilgrims didn't know how to grow ____ food or build ____ homes, so a lot of them became very ill.
A. a - a B. X - X C. a - the D. the - a
9. To many ____ street vendors, the success of their day is determined by how it starts and by their first customer.

- A. superstitiously B. supernatural C. superstition D. superstitious
10. In Russia, there is ____ belief that unmarried people should avoid sitting at ____ corner of ____ table because they will find difficulties finding their life partner and will not get married.
- A. a - the - the B. the - the - the C. a - a - a D. a - a - the
11. On one spring day, ____ Pilgrims met two native Americans, Squanto and Samoset, who could speak English.
- A. an B. the C. a D. x
12. One Chinese legend has it that the Jade Emperor asked for twelve representatives of the animal species on Earth to be brought to his ____ kingdom.
- A. heavenly B. sky C. heaven D. space
13. Before the wedding, the groom usually asks his best friend to be his ____, and the bride may have one or more ____.
- A. best man - bridesmaids B. best man - housemaids
C. closest man best maids D. good man - best maids
14. Squanto and Samoset became ____ friends with the Pilgrims and gave them a lot of ____ advice about how to grow food and build homes to make their lives easier.
- A. a - a B. X - X C. a - the D. the - a
15. However, another version says the ____ of the 12 animals in the Chinese horoscope was decided thousands of years ago by Buddha, who called for a New Year's meeting of animals.
- A. site B. pan C. order D. position
16. They had ____ food and ____ warm homes for the winter, so they wanted to say thank you to their native American friends.
- A. a - a B. x - x C. a - the D. the - a
17. People from ____ cultures bring language skills, new ways of thinking, and creative solutions to difficult problems.
- A. diversify B. diversification C. diverse D. diversity
18. No one knows the real origins of the Chinese ____ representing the cycles of the lunar year.
- A. horoscope B. cycle C. stars D. space

IV. Fill in the gap with "a" or "the" to complete the passage.

(1) wedding is the ceremony where (2)couple gets married. On their wedding day, (3)bride and groom may exchange wedding gifts or rings. Before the wedding, the groom usually asks his brother, best friend or father to be his best man. (4)best man helps the groom get ready for (5)ceremony and makes sure nothing goesthe bride calm, helps her get ready and looks after her dress. After the wedding ceremony, there is usually (7)reception for the guests. Traditionally, the bride and groom go on their honeymoon immediately after (8)wedding reception. Nowadays, (9)majority of couples wait for a few days before they leave on honeymoon.

V. Choose the word in the box to complete the text.

sarcastic	private	majority	experiences	Additionally
upbringing	counterparts	cultural	punctuality	circumstances

While you may not think it at first, there are numerous (1) difference between the US and the UK that you will likely encounter.

In general, Americans are much more open than Britons. Friends and even acquaintances discuss personal thoughts and opinions that might seem private in the UK. Do not feel embarrassed if an American asks you a seemingly (2) question. He or she is most likely sincerely curious about your thoughts and feelings and is assuming you would like to share them.

You may learn more about your American friends than you wanted to know, or you may hear more childhood stories than you care to listen to. Americans will be interested in your (3) and background as well since your (4) may differ greatly from theirs. In addition to more frequent discussion about their personal lives, there is often a greater display of photographs, and posters in dorm rooms or office spaces.

The sense of humour differs from one side of the Atlantic to the other. Americans tend to be less dry or (5) Some Americans may feel offended if they do not understand your humour, but after a brief explanation they will be laughing along with you.

Americans tend to believe that individuals control their (6) how much they work. This work ethic is reflected in American attitudes towards academic. Don't be surprised if you meet students who spend a vast (7) of their free time studying in the library.

Americans also tend to care much more for punctuality than their UK (8) Everything from classes to a lunch date is expected to start right on time. Along with (9) most Americans move at a faster pace than that in the UK. For example, dinners at a restaurant, even a sit-down restaurant, can be finished in under a half-hour. (10) you will not have to ask for the bill. It will be brought to you as soon as it is clear to your waiter or waitress that you are finished ordering more items.

VI. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

JAPANESE WEDDING CUSTOMS

The Japanese (1) ____ of “san-san-kudo”, the three-by-three exchange is rich with (2) _____. It is performed by the bride and groom and both sets of cups. The first 3 represent three couples, the bride and (3) _____, and their parents. The second 3 represent three human weaknesses: hatred, passion, and ignorance. “Ku” or 9 is a lucky number in Japanese cultural, and “do” means escape from the three weaknesses.

Another highlight of this ceremony is a rosary with 21 beads that represent the couple, their families and the Buddha all joined on one string to symbolize the (4) _____ of the families. Part of the ceremony involves honoring the parents with (5) _____ of flowers, a toast, or a letter expressing their (6) _____ and gratitude.

The crane is a symbol of longevity and prosperity and so 1,001 gold origami cranes are folded to bring (7) _____, good fortune, longevity, and peace to the marriage.

The bride traditionally wears two outfits: the shiro, which is a white kimono worn for the (8) _____ and the uchikake kimono which is a patterned brocade worn at the reception.

Plenty of courses are served during the reception, but never in a multiple of four because the number

four sounds like the word for (9) _____. Additionally, the different foods served all have special meanings, for example lobster might be served because red is a (10) _____ color or clams served with both shells symbolize the couple's union.

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|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. bride | B. ritual | C. law | D. difference |
| 2. A. meaning | B. regulation | C. multiple | D. note |
| 3. A. condition | B. culture | C. relation | D. groom |
| 4. A. location | B. shell | C. union | D. gratitude |
| 5. A. wraps | B. proves | C. offers | D. improves |
| 6. A. love | B. make | C. hate | D. life |
| 7. A. nervous | B. sad | C. luck | D. bad |
| 8. A. inclusion | B. ceremony | C. approach | D. creation |
| 9. A. life | B. depth | C. wedding | D. death |
| 10. A. trouble | B. problem | C. confliction | D. lucky |