

## ENGLISH HOMEWORK (16/12/2021)

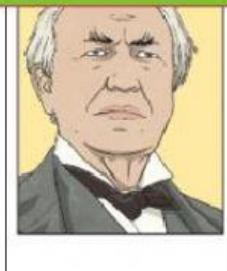
### PASSIVE VOICE

#### TỔNG HỢP KIẾN THỨC

The electric light was invented by...



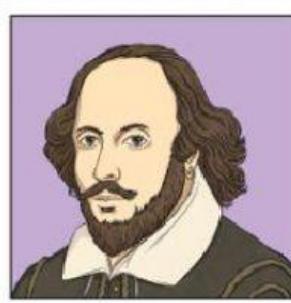
That's right!



Thomas Edison  
in 1879



Justin Bieber in 2005



William Shakespeare in  
1592

**S**

**V**

**O**

A forest fire      has destroyed      the whole town

The whole town      has been destroyed      by a forest fire

**S**

**to be + V<sub>p2</sub>**

**by O**

Các bước đổi từ câu chủ động sang bị động:

1. Object (Active) => Subject (Passive)
2. Verb (Active) => to be + V(past participle)
3. Subject (Active) => Object (Passive)

a. Trong câu bị động **by** + O luôn đứng sau adverbs of place (trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn) và đứng

trước adverbs of time (trạng từ chỉ thời gian).

Ex: The cake was made **in the kitchen** by Anna **yesterday**.

b. Trong câu bị động, có thể **bỏ**: by people, by us, by them, by someone, by him, by her...nếu chỉ đối tượng không xác định.

c. Nếu O trong câu bị động là sự vật, sự việc thì **dùng with thay cho by**.

Eg: The bird was shot **with** the gun. → The bird was shot **by** the hunter.

## Tense

## Active

## Passive

1. Present Simple	Emma <b>writes</b> a letter.	A letter <b>is written</b> by Emma.
2. Present Continuous	Emma <b>is writing</b> a letter.	A letter <b>is being written</b> by Emma.
3. Past Simple	Emma <b>wrote</b> a letter.	A letter <b>was written</b> by Emma.
4. Past Continuous	Emma <b>was writing</b> a letter.	A letter <b>was being written</b> by Emma.
5. Present Perfect	Emma <b>has written</b> a letter.	A letter <b>has been written</b> by Emma.
6. Past Perfect	Emma <b>had written</b> a letter.	A letter <b>had been written</b> by Emma.
7. Future Simple	Emma <b>will write</b> a letter.	A letter <b>will be written</b> by Emma.
8. Future be going to	Emma <b>is going to write</b> a letter.	A letter <b>is going to be written</b> by Emma.
9. Modal	Emma <b>must write</b> a letter.	A letter <b>must be written</b> by Emma.
10. Modal Perfect	Emma <b>should have written</b> a letter.	A letter <b>should have been written</b> by Emma.

Tense	Active	Passive
Simple Present	S + V + O	S + be + PP.2 + by + O
Present Continuous	S + am/is/are + V-ing + O	S + am/is/are + being + PP.2 + by + O
Present Perfect	S + has/have + PP.2 + O	S + has/have + been + PP.2 + by + O
Simple Past	S + V-ed + O	S + was/were + PP.2 + by + O
Past Continuous	S + was/were + V-ing + O	S + was/were + being + PP.2 + by + O
Past Perfect	S + had + PP.2 + O	S + had + been + PP.2 + by + O
Simple Future	S + will/shall + V + O	S + will + be + PP.2 + by + O
Future Perfect	S + will/shall + have + PP.2 + O	S + will + have + been + PP.2 + by + O
Be + going to	S + am/is/are + going to + V + O	S + am/is/are + going to + be + PP.2 + by + O
Model Verbs	S + model verb + V + O	S + model verb + be + PP.2 + by + O
	S + modal Verb + have + P2	S + modal Verb + have been + P2

## USE OF THE PASSIVE:

-WE USE PASSIVE WHEN WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN WHO OR WHAT CAUSES SOMETHING TO HAPPEN.

-FOR FORMAL NOTICES AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

## PRACTICE

### Exercise 1:

#### College information

Complete the information from a college brochure by changing the active sentences into passive sentences.

- 0 We offer excellent tuition at the college.
- 1 You can find details of all our courses on our website.
- 2 We do not give lessons on public holidays.
- 3 You must pay all course fees in advance.
- 4 We are introducing new courses at the college.
- 5 Students take tests at the end of every course.

Excellent tuition is offered... at the college.  
 ..... on our website.  
 ..... on public holidays.  
 ..... in advance.  
 ..... at the college.  
 ..... at the end of every course.

**Exercise 2: Rewrite the sentences in Passive Voice.**

1. I clean my room every day.	16. Bill will bring sandwiches.
2. Tom bought a nice present yesterday.	17. They attend lectures every day.
3. Ann will sing a beautiful song.	18. We are meeting the relatives now.
4. Ben repaired my computer yesterday.	19. He will copy this text.
5. My sister is making a tasty cake now.	20. He has bought a new car.
6. We have bought tickets to the concert.	21. We are playing volley-ball now.
7. Helen teaches French at school.	22. Our teacher explained the rule.
8. They grow strawberries every year.	23. She translates the texts every day.
9. Tim sent an SMS to his friend.	24. She is watching a comedy film now.
10. She has written a test today.	25. He put the candle on the table.
11. They visited that museum yesterday.	26. Pam has bought a new ring recently.
12. I am watching a football match now.	27. He will correct the mistakes.
13. Pam has found the keys in the table.	28. I have got a beautiful present.
14. Mona is washing the clothes now.	29. The cat dropped the vase yesterday.
15. You have made a lot of mistakes.	30. I am playing the piano now.