

Unit

5

Earth's Materials



What is Earth made of?

1

Look and match the landforms to their descriptions.



Water surrounds
an island.

A mountain is very
high and large.

A plain is a flat
area of land.

2

Look and draw an X on a hill and circle a valley. Then read the descriptions and underline the correct words.



1. A hill is **lower** / **higher** than a mountain.
2. A valley is **lower** / **higher** than a hill.

3

Read and circle *T* (true) or *F* (false).

The Ocean

Earth has different bodies of water. The **ocean** is the largest body of water. It covers most of Earth. The ocean has different parts. The Pacific Ocean is one part. The Atlantic Ocean is another part. All of the parts of the ocean are connected.

Ocean water is salty. People cannot drink salt water.

1. The ocean is one of many bodies of water on Earth.
2. Land covers most of Earth.
3. The Atlantic and the Pacific are both oceans.
4. We can drink water from the ocean.

T / F

T / F

T / F

T / F



4

Read and underline how lakes and ponds form. Then label the pictures.

Lakes and Ponds

Lakes are much smaller than the ocean.
Ponds are much smaller than lakes. Lakes and ponds form when water fills low places on land. Most are fresh water. People can drink clean fresh water.

