

## 7.5 Grammar reporting questions and imperatives

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### Преразказване на въпроси и заповеди

За да научим как се преразказват въпроси и заповеди, нека да си припомним как се преразказват съобщителни изречения.

Grammar		DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
Reported Speech Part One <span>Oz Page</span>		Now	Then
		Today	That day
		Here	There
		This	That
		Tomorrow	The following day/ the next day/ the day after
		Next week	The following week/ the next week/ the week after
		Yesterday	The previous day/ The day before
		Last week	The previous week/ The week before
		Ago	Previously/ Before
		Tonight	That night

  

Direct speech	Reported speech
<b>Present Simple</b> He said, "I <b>eat</b> cheese."	<b>Past Simple</b> He said that he <b>ate</b> cheese.
<b>Present Continuous</b> He said, "I <b>am eating</b> cheese."	<b>Past Continuous</b> He said that he <b>was eating</b> cheese.
<b>Present Perfect</b> He said, "I <b>have eaten</b> cheese."	<b>Past Perfect</b> He said that he <b>had eaten</b> cheese.
<b>Past Simple</b> He said, "I <b>ate</b> cheese."	<b>Past Perfect</b> He said that he <b>had eaten</b> cheese.
<b>Past Perfect</b> He said, "I <b>had eaten</b> cheese."	<b>Past Perfect</b> He said that he <b>had eaten</b> cheese.
<b>Will</b> She said, "I <b>will</b> eat cheese."	<b>Would</b> She said that she <b>would</b> eat cheese.
<b>Can</b> She said, "I <b>can</b> eat cheese."	<b>Could</b> She said that she <b>could</b> eat cheese.

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DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
"The children are playing outside <b>now</b> ."	He said that the children were playing outside <b>then</b> .
"I've got a piano lesson <b>today</b> ."	She said that she had got a piano lesson <b>that day</b> .
"Put the box <b>here</b> ."	He told us to put the box <b>there</b> .
"I shall be very busy <b>this week</b> ."	She said she would be very busy <b>that week</b> .
"I will leave for New York <b>tomorrow</b> ."	She said that she would leave for New York <b>the next day</b> .
"I have an appointment <b>next week</b> ."	She said that she had an appointment <b>the following week</b> .
"Our English teacher quizzed us <b>yesterday</b> ."	They said their English teacher had quizzed them <b>the day before</b> .

**Ex.1 Use the table to make the direct speech into reported**

- "I have an exam today"  
Jack said that he \_\_\_\_\_
- "I will give you a call tomorrow"  
Marry told me that \_\_\_\_\_
- "Mr. Brown didn't give us homework yesterday".  
He said that \_\_\_\_\_

## ПРЕРАЗКАЗВАНЕ НА ВЪПРОСИ

Нека да преразкажем следните въпроси

Direct speech	Indirect speech
"Are you happy?"	He asked me <b>if I was happy</b>
„Щастлив ли си?“	Той ме попита дали съм бил щастлив
"Do you speak English?"	She asked me <b>if I spoke English</b>
„Говориш ли Английски?“	Тя ме попита дали съм говорил Англ.
"Did you break the vase?"	My mum asked me <b>if I broke the vase</b>
„Ти ли счупи вазата“	Майка ми ме попита дали съм счупил вазата

От таблицата се вижда че когато преразказваме въпроси, подлога винаги е преди глагола. Използваме също така и глагола ask (попита). Времето пак е едно време назад.

## ПРЕРАЗКАЗВАНЕ НА Wh- ВЪПРОСИ

Direct speech	Indirect speech
"What is your name?"	He asked me <b>what my name was</b>
„Who wrote these questions?"	He asked me <b>who had written those questions</b>

## ПРЕРАЗКАЗВАНЕ НА ЗАПОВЕДИ

Когато преразказваме заповеди използваме ask или tell to do sth или not to do sth

Direct speech	Indirect speech
"Say "cheese"!"	He asked me <b>to say "cheese"</b>
„Don't move!"	He told me <b>not to move</b>

**Report more questions and imperatives from Darina's interview. Begin with *They asked her ...***

- 1 'Did your fiancé end your relationship?'  
*They asked her if her fiancé had ended their relationship.*
- 2 'Have you seen your ex recently?'
- 3 'Where did you buy your dress?'
- 4 'Help yourself to tea or coffee.'
- 5 'Who is going with you to the Oscars next week?'
- 6 'Why are you leaving so early?'
- 7 'Can we interview you again next month?'

### Exercise 6

They asked her:

2 if/whether she had seen her ex recently.

3 where she had bought her dress.

4 to help herself to tea or coffee.

5 who was going with her to the Oscars the following week.

6 why she was leaving so early.

7 if/whether they could interview her again the following month.

