

Name:

Class:

Unit 11 SOURCES OF ENERGY

LANGUAGE FOCUS

● **Pronunciation:** /ʃr/ - /spl/ - /spr/

● **Grammar:**

Relative clauses replaced by participles and *to* infinitives (revision)

Pronunciation

● *Listen and repeat.*

/ʃr/

shred

shrill

shrimp

shrine

/spl/

splash

split

spleen

splutter

/spr/

spring

spray

spread

sprightly

Practise reading aloud these sentences.

1. They were all shrieking with laughter.
2. He shrugged (his shoulders), saying he didn't know and didn't care.
3. My dad hates shrimp paste.
4. What a splendid spring day!
5. The stream splits into three smaller streams at this point.
6. The house has a narrow front, but it splays out at the back.

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1. Rewrite the following sentences, using a present participial phrase.

Example:

The man who spoke to John is my brother.

The man speaking to John is my brother

1. The boy who is playing the piano is Ben.

2. Do you know the woman who is coming toward us?

3. The people who are waiting for the bus in the rain are getting wet.

4. The scientists who are researching the causes of cancer are making progress.

5. The fence which surrounds our house is made of wood.

6. We have an apartment which overlooks the park.

GRAMMAR

Exercise 2. Rewrite the following sentences, using a past participial phrase.

Example:

The Sport Games which were held in India in 1951 were the first Asian Games.

The Sport Games held in India in 1951 were the first Asian Games

1. The ideas which are presented in that book are interesting.

2. I come from a city that is located in the southern part of the country.

3. They live in a house that was built in 1890.

4. The photographs which were published in the newspaper were extraordinary.

5. The experiment which was conducted at the University of Chicago was successful.

6. They work in a hospital which was sponsored by the government.

GRAMMAR

Exercise 3. Rewrite the following sentences, using an infinitive phrase.

Example:

Yuri Gagarin was the first man who flew into space.

Yuri Gagarin was the first man to fly into space.

1. John was the last man who reached the top of the mountain.

2. The last person who leaves the room must turn off the light.

3. The first person that we must see is Mr. Smith.

4. This is the second person who was killed in that way.

5. The first person who catches the ball will be the winner.
