

## Unit 6. LOBAL WARMING

### PART 3: WRITING

#### I. Rewrite the sentences, using perfect gerunds.

1. Nam won a scholarship. We are excited about that fact.

=> .....

2. Entering the room, I was surprised at what I saw.

=> .....

3. The volunteers couldn't mow the old lady's lawns because of the rain.

=> .....

4. Since we have become too dependent on the use of electricity, we have to find alternative sources of energy before fossil fuels run out.

=> .....

5. Tonya had dumped a lot of rubbish on the beach. She was strongly criticised for that.

=> .....

6. In the Tree Planting Competition, the students in Group 11G planted the most trees in the schoolyard. They were praised for that.

=> .....

7. After she replaced all the light bulbs in her house with LED lights, she saved a lot of money on her electricity bills.

=> .....

8. Sam had not worked hard enough in his previous job. He regretted it.

=> .....

9. Someone had cut down the oldest tree in the park. The police suspected Mike of doing it.

=> .....

10. Since the farmers used too much chemical fertiliser on their farm, they now have to drink polluted water.

=> .....

11. Denis had taken an active part in the Green Summer activities. He was rewarded for that.

=> .....

12. After the students had learnt about the benefits of recycling and reusing, they started collecting waste paper, bottles, and cans to recycle and reuse.

=> .....

#### II. Rewrite the sentences, using perfect gerunds.

1. David did his homework and they went to bed.

=> .....

2. It is easy for anyone to learn how to cook.

=> .....

3. Tony had rescued the kids from the fire. People admired him for that.  
=> .....
4. He had dumped lots of rubbish onto the beach. He denied it.  
=> .....
5. After Ha had read some documents about Green Earth, she decided to join the organization.  
=> .....
6. I have seen him before. I remember that.  
=> .....
7. You had saved the lives of hundreds of wild animals. Thank you for that.  
=> .....
8. They had hunted and killed many wild animals. Later they regretted what they had done.  
=> .....
9. Since Mai had refused Nam's offer of a lift in his car, she had to walk home.  
=> .....
10. 'You've lied to us, the villagers said. The politician denied it.  
=> .....
11. The factory had dumped tons of toxic waste into the river. It was heavily fined for that.  
=> .....
12. Thanh had forgotten to turn off the gas cooker before he left his house. He admitted that.  
=> .....

### III. Rewrite the following sentences using Perfect Participle.

Ex: We switched off the lights before we went to bed.

→ *Having switched off the lights, we went to bed.*

1. Zoe had practiced a lot, so she was sure of her winning in the competition.  
=> .....
2. The boy asked his mother's permission and then went out to play.  
=> .....
3. As he had drunk too much, he didn't drive home himself.  
=> .....
4. We have done two tests today, so we are exhausted.  
=> .....
5. She filled the washing machine and switched it on.  
=> .....
6. She had been to disco the night before and she overslept in the morning.  
=> .....
7. We had worked in the garden all day and were sunburned in the evening.

=> .....

8. She had not slept for two days and therefore she wasn't able to concentrate.

=> .....

9. Since I had not seen him for ages, I didn't recognize him.

=> .....

10. I had not ridden a horse for a long time and I found it very difficult to sit on the saddle.

=> .....

**IV. Rewrite the following sentences using After or Before.**

1. I told him off. Then I realized I was wrong.

=> .....

2. I worked very hard for the exam. Then I passed it.

=> .....

3. First I considered what to study. Then I decided to major in Maths.

=> .....

4. She wrote a letter. Then she went to bed.

=> .....

5. He bought a radio. First he checked the price.

=> .....

6. They argued. Then they fought.

=> .....

7. She went out for a walk. Then she had a fatal accident.

=> .....

8. She decided to go away. First she faced the matter.

=> .....

9. We read the book, then we wrote the assignment.

=> .....

10. She watched the film, then she wrote a report.

=> .....