

MODAL VERBS

Rewrite the sentences using the modal verbs between brackets

1. To prevent phylloxera, the only preventative cure is to graft vines onto American rootstocks. **(SHOULD GRAFT)**

To prevent phylloxera, you

2. To prevent nematodes, preventative measures are advisable by using resistant rootstock when planting vines. **(MUST USE)**

To prevent nematodes or roundworms, you
.....

3. Oidium requires regular chemical treatment and constant vigilance. **(MUST APPLY)**

To prevent oidium, you

4. Mildew is a very difficult disease to mitigate once it's taken hold, so prevention is key. **(SHOULD PREVENT)**

To avoid mildew, you

5. Good air circulation and sun exposure can help prevent black rot. **(SHOULD ENSURE)**

To prevent black rot, you

6. The application of copper-based fungicides at the beginning of vine growth can help prevent black rot. **(SHOULD APPLY)**

To prevent black rot, you

7. Some vineyards are experimenting with rain shelters to help prevent botrytis. **(COULD USE)**

To prevent botrytis, you