

I. Điền nội dung còn thiếu về ý nghĩa của thời PAST PERFECT

a. QKHT diễn tả hành động xảy ra trước một trong quá khứ. (by/before 8 p.m yesterday)

b. QKHT diễn tả hành động xảy ra trước một khác trong quá khứ (before I came home, by the time she phoned)

c. QKHT diễn tả hành động xảy ra trước và để lại ở quá khứ (I was sad because I had failed the test)

II. Chia động từ PAST PERFECT, rồi viết ý nghĩa a,b,c

- When I arrived at the station, the train (leave) _____.
- My friend (live) _____ in China before she moved to American.
- They (never been) _____ to Nha Trang before they were invited here.
- After I (finish) _____ my breakfast, I went to work.
- The student (not finish) _____ their assignments, so they were in great troubles.
- After the couple (eat) _____ seafood at a seaside restaurant, they felt sick.
- By the time the volcano erupted, people living around the root of the volcano (move) _____ to a safe place.
- What did Jim do after he (finish) _____ his homework?
- The trees were dead because it (be) _____ dry all the summer.
- _____ (you/meet) Jane anywhere before that moment?
- Yesterday I was late for the train because I (forget) _____ my ticket home.
- Peter was confident since he (prepare) _____ very well in advance.
- The grass was yellow as it (not rain) _____ all summer.
- The electricity was cut off because we (not pay) _____ our hydro bill on time.
- We (not eat) _____ all the morning, so we felt very hungry.

II. Past simple or Past Perfect?

1 After she
 (pack) her suitcase, she
 (call) for a taxi.

first action:

2 When we
 (reach) the cinema, the film
 (already/start).

first action:

3 Matias
 (wake up) because he
 (hear) a loud noise.

first action:

4 Ann
 (feed) the baby when Steve
 (come) home.

first action:

5 By the time Susan
 (get) to school, the lesson
 (already/start).

first action:

6 They
 (not/go) to bed until the film
 (finish).

first action:

III. Choose the best answer.

1. My co-worker (**had not used/ didn't use**) email before, so I showed him how to use it.
2. Because I (**hadn't studied/ didn't study**) for the test, I was very nervous.
3. The wave (**had destroyed/ destroyed**) the sandcastle that we had built yesterday.
4. When she went out to meet her friends, she (**had already done/ already did**) all the chores.
5. The waitress brought a drink that I (**didn't order/ hadn't ordered**) before.
6. (**Had you given/ did you give**) James a ring before you dropped by his apartment?
7. Susan (**took/ had taken**) a rest after she had washed all the dishes.
8. When Jim came to the meeting, everyone (**had left/ left**).
9. Before she had dinner, she (**had washed/ washed**) her hands carefully.
10. Before I (**had gone/ went**) out, I asked my parents for permissions.
11. I could not remember the name of the man we (**met/ had met**) the week before.
12. We (**ate/ had eaten**) all the cakes my mom had made.
13. Before she (**came/ had come**) home, she had met some of her old friends.
14. Before Jane (**started/ had started**) to make the cake, she had prepared all the ingredients.
15. I (**had fed/ fed**) my cat before I left home.

IV. Put the verbs in brackets into Past simple or Past Perfect

1. When he (come) _____ home, his wife (finish) _____ the dinner.
2. I (live) _____ in Texas for 4 years before I (move) _____ to California.
3. When Mr. Smith (wake) _____ yesterday morning, breakfast (already be) _____ ready.
4. Before I (get) _____ promotion, I (work) _____ very hard.
5. Yesterday, my mother (pick) _____ me up from school before we (go) _____ shopping together.
6. Our grandparent (tell) _____ us that he (serve) _____ in the army in 1945.
7. After having dinner with my boyfriend, I (go) _____ home.
8. She (tell) _____ me that she _____ (live) in a titled house.
9. Peter (admit) _____ that he (break) _____ my favorite vase the day before.
10. What _____ (you/do) before you (come) _____ there?
11. Yesterday I felt nervous because I (not prepare) _____ my presentation carefully.
12. _____ (Peter/ come) to see you after he (finish) _____ his work?
13. Mary (prepare) _____ the meal before she (invite) _____ her new neighbor to have lunch with her.
14. Before I (buy) _____ a car, I (travel) _____ by bus for nearly 5 years.
15. I was worried because I (not/prepare) _____ for the test.

16. I (feel) _____ hungry last night because I (not/eat) _____ dinner.
 17. Her grandfather (die) _____ 20 years ago. She (never meet) _____ him before.
 18. The storm (become) _____ stronger after the plane (take off) _____.

7. Read the passage and choose the correct answer

Pushing in is seen as extremely rude in any public place in Canada. You should wait at the end of a queue, if there is one, for your turn. This is also true on public transportation, where you should wait until everyone has got out of the door before you enter.

When on sidewalks or in a grocery store's aisles, keep to the right (like you would when driving in Canada). Don't block the path by walking side by side with your companions or by putting a shopping cart across the aisle.

When opening a door, hold it for the person behind you. Don't let the door shut in his or her face.

Always leave an appropriate tip for the service person in a hotel or a restaurant. If you don't do so, other dinner guests at your table will feel extremely uncomfortable.

1. 'Pushing in' means _____.

- A. you cut in the queue in front of the people coming before you
- B. you stand at the end of a queue, waiting for your turn
- C. you push people standing around you in a queue

2. 'sidewalks' are _____.

- A. paths at the sides of a public building
- B. paths which are reserved for walkers
- C. people who walk alongside you

3. An example of a way to 'block the path' is _____.

- A. walking on the right
- B. walking side by side on a sidewalk
- C. using a shopping cart

4. 'his or her' refers to _____.

- A. the door
- B. the queue
- C. the person behind you

5. A 'tip' is _____.

- A. a present you give to someone you love
- B. the money you pay for a service
- C. the money you give to a service person as a reward

6. The passage is about _____.

- A. Canadian traditions
- B. Do and Don't in Canada
- C. Canadian's lifestyle