

LESSON 9

BEFORE YOU READ

Circle *Yes* or *No*. Chọn **YES** hoặc **NO** THEO ĐIỂM CỦA BẢN THÂN

1. I have a bank account. Yes No
2. I have an ATM card. Yes No

READ Đọc đoạn hội thoại sau. Đặc biệt chú ý đến các câu hỏi Wh- và các mạo từ *a* và *an* được in đậm. Read the following conversation. Pay special attention to the *wh*-questions and the articles *a* and *an* in bold.  2.9

Dorota and Victor are at the bank.

Dorota: Hi, Victor. **How** are you?

Victor: Hi, Dorota. I'm fine, thanks. **Where** is Simon?

Dorota: He's at the supermarket already.

Victor: Is this your bank?

Dorota: Yes, it is.

Victor: **What** time is it?

Dorota: It's 7:30 p.m. The bank is closed now.
We can't go inside.

Victor: **Who's** that woman over there?

Dorota: She's a security guard.

Victor: **When** is the bank open?

Dorota: This bank is open from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Thursday.
It's open from 9 to 7 on Friday and 9 to 1 on Saturday.

Victor: **Why** are we here, then?

Dorota: I'm out of cash. The ATM is always open.

Victor: **What's** an ATM? A cash machine?

Dorota: An ATM is an Automated Teller Machine. And yes, it's a machine for cash.

Victor: **What's** that? Your bank card?

Dorota: Yes, it opens the door. And I use it to get cash. I need a PIN for my account, too.

Victor: **What's** a PIN?

Dorota: It's a Personal Identification Number.

Victor: **What's** your PIN?

Dorota: That's a secret!



DID YOU KNOW?

You can use mobile or online banking services to save time.
You can see your monthly statement and pay bills.

inside (adv) bên trong

through (adv) đến, qua

automated (adj) tự động

ATM viết tắt cho Automated Teller Machine

PIN viết tắt cho Personal Identification Number

identification (n) sự nhận biết

security (n) an ninh

cash (n) tiền mặt

teller (n) giao dịch viên

secret (n) bí mật

security guard (n) bảo vệ

machine (n) máy

card (n) thẻ

account (n) tài khoản

personal (adj) cá nhân

COMPREHENSION Based on the reading, write T for *true* or F for *false*.

Dựa vào bài đọc, ghi T cho câu đúng và F cho câu sai.

- _____ The bank is open right now.
- _____ The supermarket is open right now.
- _____ On Monday, the bank is open at 5:00.

WORDS TO KNOW 2.10

security guard	The security guard works at the bank.
through	The bank is open Monday through Saturday.
out of	I'm out of money. I don't have any money.
ATM	The ATM is an easy way to get money.
cash	We are at the bank. It's easy to get cash at an ATM.
automated	The machine is automated . A computer makes it work.
teller	A teller works at a bank.
PIN	A PIN is a Personal Identification Number.
account	I have a bank account for my savings.
secret	No one knows my PIN. It's a secret .

LISTEN Nghe câu hỏi về đoạn hội thoại phần READ. Chọn câu trả lời đúng.

Listen to the questions about the conversation. Circle the correct answer.  2.11

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. <u>at the bank</u> | at the supermarket |
| 2. at the bank | at the supermarket |
| 3. Dorota's | Simon's |
| 4. Yes, it's late. | It's 7:30. |
| 5. She's a bank teller. | She's a security guard. |
| 6. twenty-four hours a day | Monday through Saturday |
| 7. from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. | twenty-four hours a day |
| 8. It's a machine for cash. | It's at the bank. |
| 9. at 10:15 | to get cash |
| 10. 924 | It's a secret. |

2.5 Be—Wh- Questions BE trong câu hỏi thông tin

Wh- questions begin with *where*, *when*, *why*, *who*, *what*, *whose*, and *how*. Observe the word order in a *wh-* question. *Wh-* questions are also called *information questions*.

Câu hỏi -Wh là câu bắt đầu bằng *where*, *when*, *why*, *who*, *what*, *whose* và *how*. Quan sát thứ tự từ trong một câu hỏi -Wh. Câu hỏi -Wh còn được gọi là câu hỏi thông tin.

QUESTION WORD(S)	BE	SUBJECT		ANSWER
Where	are	we?		We're at the bank.
What	is	that?		It's an ATM.
What time	is	it?		It's 10:15.
Why	are	we	here?	We're here to get cash.
When	is	the bank	open?	It's open Monday through Saturday.
Who	is	that woman?		She's a security guard.
Whose money	is	this?		It's Dorota's money.
How	are	you?		I'm fine, thanks.
How old	is	Simon's son?		He's 15 (years old).

Note:

We can make a contraction with most *wh-* words and *is*. Hầu hết các từ *Wh-* và *is* đều có thể viết tắt.

What's an ATM? When's the bank open? Why's he here?

Compare statements and *wh-* questions. So sánh câu phát biểu và câu hỏi *Wh-*

STATEMENT Câu phát biểu	WH- QUESTION Câu hỏi Wh-
The bank is open.	When is the bank open?
We are at the ATM.	Why are we at the ATM?
You are a student.	How old are you?
I am at a bank.	Where am I?
She is inside the bank.	Why is she inside the bank?
Dorota is an immigrant.	Who is Dorota?
That is Dorota's money.	Whose money is that?
It is late.	What time is it?

Pronunciation Note:

Lưu ý về phát âm:

Wh- questions have a falling intonation. Câu hỏi *Wh-* có ngữ điệu xuống giọng ở cuối câu.

Where is the bank?

Listen to your teacher pronounce the statements and questions above.

EXERCISE 10 Fill in the blanks with a question word to complete this conversation between Dorota and Lisa. Then listen and check your answers.  2.12

Điền vào các chỗ trống các từ để hỏi -Wh để hoàn thành đoạn hội thoại. Sau đó nghe để kiểm tra đáp án.

Dorota: How are you?
1.

Lisa: I'm fine. _____ are we?
2.

Dorota: We're at the bank.

Lisa: _____'s that?
3.

Dorota: It's an ATM.

Lisa: _____ are we here?
4.

Dorota: To learn about the bank.

Lisa: _____'s that woman?
5.

Dorota: She's the security guard.

Lisa: _____ is the bank open?
6.

Dorota: Monday through Thursday, from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., Friday from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m., and Saturday from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Lisa: _____ is it?
7.

Dorota: It's 8:45. We're early.

Lisa: _____'s that?
8.

Dorota: It's my ATM card.

EXERCISE 11 Complete the questions. Điền vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành câu hỏi.

1. It's late. What time is it ?

2. We're late. Why _____ ?

3. The ATM is near here. Where _____ ?

4. That woman is in the bank. Who _____ ?

5. That money is Dorota's. Whose _____ this?

6. Simon's 42 years old. How _____ Marta?

ABOUT YOU Answer the questions.

Trả lời câu hỏi VỚI THÔNG TIN CỦA BẢN THÂN.

1. What time is it now? _____
2. Where are you from? _____
3. Who's your English teacher? _____
4. How old are you? _____
5. Where's your school? _____
6. When's the school open? _____
7. Who's your friend? _____
8. Where's your English book? _____

2.6 Articles *A* and *An* MẠO TỪ *A* VÀ *AN*

We use *a* or *an* before a singular noun. Ta dùng *a* và *an* trước một danh từ đếm được số ít.

EXAMPLES VÍ DỤ	EXPLANATION GIẢI THÍCH
What's this? It's a bank. Who's that woman? She's a security guard.	We use <i>a</i> before a consonant sound. Ta dùng <i>a</i> trước một phụ âm.
What's that? It's an ATM. What's this? It's an envelope.	We use <i>an</i> before a vowel sound. The vowels are <i>a, e, i, o,</i> and <i>u</i> . Ta dùng <i>an</i> trước một nguyên âm. Các nguyên âm là a, e, i, o và u
Quarters and dimes are coins. What are those? They're pennies.	We don't use <i>a</i> or <i>an</i> before a plural noun. Không sử dụng <i>a</i> hoặc <i>an</i> Not: Quarters and dimes are <i>a</i> coins. trước danh từ số nhiều Not: Those are <i>a</i> pennies.
adjective The bank is big. adjective + noun It's a big bank.	We use <i>a</i> or <i>an</i> only if a noun follows the adjective. Not: The bank is <i>a</i> big. <i>A</i> hoặc <i>an</i> có thể đứng trước 1 tính từ chỉ khi tính từ đó được theo sau bởi 1 danh từ.

EXERCISE 12 Fill in the blanks with *a* or *an*. Điền vào chỗ trống *a* hoặc *an*.

1. This is a bank.
2. That's an envelope.
3. I'm _____ immigrant.
4. I'm _____ new immigrant.
5. You are _____ helpful person.
6. This is _____ new book.
7. A quarter is _____ coin.
8. Dorota isn't _____ old woman.
9. Simon's from Mexico. Mexico is _____ North American country.
10. He's _____ busy person.

EXERCISE 13 Rewrite the sentence with the adjective given. Change *a* to *an* or *an* to *a* if needed.
Viết lại câu với tính từ đã cho. Thay đổi *a* thành *an* hoặc *an* thành *a* nếu cần.

1. First Community is a bank. First Community is an old bank.
old
2. That's an ATM. _____
new
3. Thanksgiving is a holiday. _____
American
4. This is a number. _____
identification
5. This is a test. _____
easy
6. That's an envelope. _____
big

Điền vào chỗ trống với dạng đúng của **be** và **a** hoặc **an** nếu cần.

Sử dụng dạng viết tắt khi có thể. Sau đó, nghe và kiểm tra câu trả lời của bạn.

EXERCISE 14 Fill in the blanks with the correct form of *be* and *a* or *an* where necessary. Use contractions when possible. Then listen and check your answers.  **2.13**

Halina: What's that?

Simon: It 's an ATM.
1.

Halina: What's an ATM?

Simon: It _____ machine for cash.
2.

Halina: What are these?

Simon: These _____ envelopes for checks.
3.

Halina: What _____ check?
4.

Simon: Look. This _____ check. It _____ paycheck from my work.
5. 6.

Halina: What _____ those?
7.

Simon: Those _____ drive-up ATMs.
8.

Halina: Americans _____ very busy. They _____ always in their cars.
9. 10.

Simon: It _____ easy way to use the bank. It _____ fast, too!
11. 12.

REVIEW

A. Choose the correct words to complete the conversation. **Chọn từ đúng để hoàn thành đoạn hội thoại.**

A: Hi, Marco. (*How/Where*) are you?
1.

B: I'm fine, thanks. How (*are/is*) you?
2.

A: I'm fine. I'm sorry, I'm a little late.

B: That's OK. (*Are you/You are*) ready to learn about the bank?
3.

A: Yes! What (*is/are*) that?
4.

B: It's (*a/an*) ATM.
5.

A: And (*who/what*) is that?
6.

B: This is (*her/my*) ATM card.
7.

A: (*Are/Is*) the bank open now?
8.

B: Yes, (*it's/it is*). It's open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
9.

A: (*Are/Is*) all banks open from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.?
10.

B: No, (*they are/they aren't*). My friend Tom has (*a/an*) different bank. (*His/He's*) bank is open from 8 a.m.
11. 12. 13.
to 4 p.m.

A: There are a lot of (*people/person*) in line.
14.

B: Yes, there are.

A: (*Where/Who*) is that woman?
15.

B: She's (*a/an*) teller. She works at the bank.
16.

B. Fill in the blanks to complete the conversation. Điền vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành đoạn hội thoại.

A: _____ on time?
1.

B: Yes, you are.

A: _____ are we?
2.

B: We're at the library.

A: _____ are we here?
3.

B: We're here to get a library card for you.

A: _____ library card is that?
4.

B: It's my library card.

A: _____ the library open?
5.

B: Yes, it is.

A: _____ is it open?
6.

B: It's open from 10 to 7 today.

A: _____ is it now?
7.

B: It's 10:30.

A: _____ is that woman?
8.

B: She's the librarian.