

WORKSHEET 3.12

A. LANGUAGE

I. PRONUNCIATION

Exercise 1: Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

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|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. ex <u>a</u> mination | B. ex <u>e</u> ercise. | C. bo <u>x</u> ing | D. ex <u>c</u> use |
| 2. A. s <u>ch</u> olarship | B. <u>ch</u> emistry | C. mach <u>i</u> nes | D. tech <u>n</u> ician |
| 3. A. voc <u>a</u> tional | B. ac <u>a</u> demic | C. consid <u>e</u> rate | D. fortun <u>a</u> te |
| 4. A. disci <u>p</u> line | B. applic <u>a</u> tion | C. cur <u>r</u> iculum | D. ach <u>i</u> evement |

Exercise 2: Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from that of the others.

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|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. certificate | B. academic | C. diploma | D. enrolment |
| 2. A. bachelor | B. doctorate | C. consultant | D. scholarship |
| 3. A. potential | B. mandatory | C. eligible | D. critical |
| 4. A. respectively | B. analytical | C. university | D. baccalaureate |

II. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

Choose the best answer which best fits each space in each sentence.

- Fees must be paid in full at the time of _____.
A. enrolment B. scholarship C. tutoring D. internship
- _____ courses help students develop analytical skills, critical thinking and knowledge for higher education at a university or college.
A. Vocational B. Tutorial C. Academic D. Special
- It is mandatory for blood banks to test all donated blood for the virus.
A. optional B. compulsory C. available D. analytical
- An _____ is a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or college.
A. undergraduate B. postgraduate C. graduate D. researcher
- The University is also open to overseas students, primarily from American universities, who may _____ in study abroad programs during the summer months for more than a century.
A. write B. name C. enroll D. require
- I would like to invite you to participate in the _____ ceremony.
A. graduate B. graduated C. graduation D. graduating
- He has been selling motorbikes _____.
A. ten years ago B. since ten years C. for ten years ago D. for ten years
- "Liz is away on holiday." - "Is she? Where _____?"
A. has she gone B. has she been going C. did she go D. is she going
- How much of that book _____?
A. have you read B. did you read
C. are you reading D. have you been reading

10. "Sorry I'm late. " - "That's all right. I _____ long."
A. haven't waited B. haven't been waiting
C. don't wait D. wasn't waiting

III. WORD FORM

Use the word given in Capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

A university education is expensive. You can borrow money from a bank, but if you do so, you will have to pay it back when you start working. In some countries you are not (0) **obliged (OBLIGE)** to start making repayments until your salary is above a certain level, but you can't put it off forever! This means that a (1) **(FAIR)** _____ large proportion of your (2) **(EARN)** _____ will have to go towards paying back your loan in the years after you graduate. (3) **(ALTER)** _____, you can try to work and study at the same time; you will get the education you want, and earn the money to pay for it. Does this sound ideal? Before you embark on such a course, there are some things you should bear in mind.

By combining work and studies, you will have an advantage over full-time students. Yes, their timetable will be less full than yours, but you will have one thing they don't experience. If you are studying a subject (4) **(RELATE)** _____ to your work, your real- life experiences in the workplace will help you understand the subject (5) **(WELL)** _____. But even if your work is (6) **(RELATE)** _____ to your studies, you will still learn a lot about balancing tasks, (7) **(CO-OPERATE)** _____ with others, and so on.

Of course, working and studying at the same time can be (8) **(STRESS)** _____, and time management is very important. Make a plan for each day and each week - and stick to it! Set yourself goals, like completing your (9) **(ASSIGN)** _____ by tonight, or finishing a task at work by lunchtime, and then give yourself a small reward for achieving it. Buy yourself a chocolate bar, go cycling, or take an evening off to be with friends - whatever makes you happy.

And speaking of friends, make sure you keep in touch with them through email, text messages, social networking sites, and by meeting up face-to-face. The opportunity to share ideas and experiences, get and give advice, and have fun together will keep you (10) **(MOTIVATE)** _____ and less lonely. In short, human relationships are essential for your (11) **(PSYCHOLOGY)** _____ health, especially when you are stressed.

Of course, there will be times when you must be on your own so you can focus on your studies. In the busy life of a working student, it is easy to lose sight of the ultimate goal, which is to get an education. If you find it (12) **(POSSIBLE)** _____ to balance the demands of working and studying at the same time, you might be better off getting a bank loan after all.

IV. ERROR CORRECTION

Identify the underlined part of each sentence that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct.

- The Department of Fine Arts and Architecture has been criticized for not having much required courses scheduled for this semester.
A. has B. not having C. much D. for
- Oyster farming has been practice in most parts of the world for many years.
A. farming B. practice C. most D. for
- After the team of geologists had drawn diagrams in their notebooks and wrote explanations of the

formation which they had observed, they returned to their campsite to compare notes.

- A. their B. wrote C. which D. to compare

4. It is imperative that a graduate student maintains a grade point average of "B" in his major field.

- A. It is B. maintains C. of D. his

5. When they have been frightened, as, for example, by an electrical storm, dairy cows may refuse giving milk.

- A. have been B. frightened C. by D. giving

C. WRITING

Complete the second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between two and five words.

1. The company has decided to replace this model.

INTENTION

It's the company's _____ this model.

2. In the next few years we'll probably hear a lot more about environmental pollution

LIKELY

We're _____ more about environmental pollution in the next few years.

3. The teachers agreed to introduce the new methods.

AGREEMENT

There was _____ to introduce new methods.

4. He failed his exam because he missed classes so often.

CONSEQUENCE

As a _____ so often, he failed his exam.

5. Steve definitely didn't write that essay

HAVE

That essay _____ by Steve.