

## Be: SIMPLE PRESENT

(Negative)

### **be: Simple present**

#### **Negative**

**It isn't** stupid. Choirs **aren't** cool.

Full forms	Short forms
I <b>am not</b>	I'm <b>not</b>
you <b>are not</b>	you <b>aren't</b>
he / she / it <b>is not</b>	he / she / it <b>isn't</b>
we / you / they <b>are not</b>	we / you / they <b>aren't</b>

I. Write the affirmative form of the verb be.

1. My mom ..... Canadian.
2. Rio de Janeiro ..... famous for its food.
3. Their names ..... Brad and Olivia.
4. We ..... from Mexico City.
5. Jorge is Brazilian. His last name ..... Quiñonez.

II. Write the correct negative form of the verb be.

6. Carlos ..... my grandpa.
7. Grace ..... my sister.
8. I ..... Paul.
9. Sophie ..... my aunt.
10. They ..... relatives.



## Yes / No questions and short answers

"Is dinner ready?" "Yes, **it is**."

"Is she in your class?" "No, **she isn't**."

yes / no questions	Short answers	
	Affirmative	Negative
<b>Am</b> I?	Yes, you <b>are</b> .	No, you <b>aren't</b> .
<b>Are</b> you?	Yes, I <b>am</b> .	No, I'm <b>not</b> .
<b>Is</b> he / she / it?	Yes, he / she / it <b>is</b> .	No, he / she / it <b>isn't</b> .
<b>Are</b> we / you / they?	Yes, you / we / they <b>are</b> .	No, you / we / they <b>aren't</b> .

You are Korean.                      -                      He is Korean.

*Are you* Korean?                      -                      *Is he* Korean?

III. Choose the correct alternative.

- In affirmative sentences, we use:
  - a. Be + subject pronoun
  - b. Subject pronoun + be
- In yes/no questions, we use:
  - a. Be + subject pronoun
  - b. Subject pronoun + be

## PRACTICE

### IV. Match the questions in the correct order.



Example:

- |  |                       |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| Canadian / cousin Mark / is / your / ?   | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Is your cousin Mark Canadian? |
| 1. Student / you / are / a / ?           | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Is your grandma 80?           |
| 2. Late / I / am / ?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Is it your new book?          |
| 3. 80 / your / is / grandma / ?          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Are you a student?            |
| 4. Is / new / book / it / your / ?       | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Am I late?                    |
| 5. Cousins / you / are / ?               | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Is she your sister?           |
| 6. Your / is / she / sister / ?          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Are they the new teachers?    |
| 7. they / are / new / teachers / the / ? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Are you cousins?              |



### V. Choose the correct short answers.

- |                                  |                       |                                     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Is she a student?             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Yes, it is.   |
| 2. Is it your new book?          | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> Yes, she is.  |
| 3. Is your brother 12 years old? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> No, I'm not.  |
| 4. Are you a doctor?             | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> No, he isn't. |

## QUESTION WORDS

Where's your brother? Who's Lucia?

Question word	Verb	Subject
Who	is	he?
What	is	your name?
Where	are	they?
When	is	the concert?
How old	are	you?

V. Find and highlight the Question Words.

H	O	W	O	L	D	F	G
S	R	L	W	H	O	P	N
J	B	W	H	E	R	E	Y
K	I	T	A	S	A	Q	M
Z	C	X	T	E	R	T	U
W	H	E	N	G	D	J	L

C. Match questions words 1-5 and endings. Then write the numbers in the blanks.

A

1. What



2. Who



3. How old



4. Where



5. When



B

☐ (.....) is your birthday?

☐ (.....) is your mom from?

☐ (.....) is your favorite singer?

☐ (.....) is the capital of England?

☐ (.....) are you?

