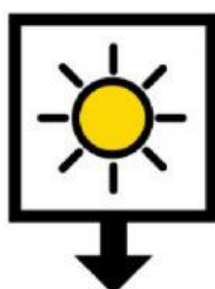




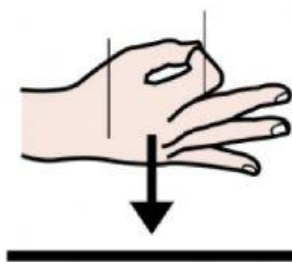
LA  ESTÁ



PORQUE



HOY



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SU CUMPLEAÑOS