ENGLISH HOMEWORK (02/12/2021)

THE INFINITIVES

Tổng hợp kiến thức

We use an **infinitive** after these verbs:

afford agree aim arrange begin
decide deserve expect fail hope
intend learn manage need offer
plan pretend promise refuse seem
start threaten want

➡ Pattern 1: S + V + to infinitive…

The negative form is **not + *to* infinitive**:

*We **decided not to buy** the cheapest one.*

➡ S + V + not to infinitive…

We use these verbs in this structure:

allow ask cause encourage expect force
get help invite leave like love need
prefer persuade teach tell train want

➡ Pattern 2: S + V + O + to infinitive…

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. Infinitive without to

Some examples of the use of the **infinitive without *to***:

*I'll **see** you tomorrow.*
*The teacher **made** him **do** the work again.*

We use the **infinitive without *to*** after modal verbs (*will, can, may, might, should, could, would, must*):

***Can** you **hear** me?*
*You **might not like** this.*

We use the **infinitive without *to*** after **make** and **let** in this pattern:

make/let + object + infinitive without *to*

*His story **made us laugh**.*
*The boss **let them go** home early.*

PRACTICE

Exercise 1:

The new motorbike

Complete this conversation between Joe and Neil about Joe's new motorbike. Use the verbs in brackets in the same verb tenses as the questions before them, and use the negative *to* infinitive form of the correct verbs in the box.

do get scare spend discuss go

NEIL Did you buy a motorbike last week?
JOE Yes, and I managed not to spend [0] (manage) too much. I found a cheap one.
NEIL What have your parents said about it?
JOE We ..... [1] (agree) the subject any more. They're not pleased.
NEIL Did you get the one you told me about?
JOE No, I ..... [2] (decide) that one. I got a different one.
NEIL Can I come for a ride on it with you? Will I be safe?
JOE Yes, I ..... [3] (try) anything risky if you're with me. And I ..... [4] (remember) too fast.
NEIL Do you promise? I don't want to get frightened.
JOE Yes, I ..... [5] (promise) you. You'll love it.



LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 2:

Janet's party

Complete each pair of sentences about Janet's birthday party, using the phrases in the box. Use the past simple form of *want* in each first sentence and the present simple form of *want* in each second sentence.

not want/her old boyfriend/go want/people/have ~~want/people/remember~~
~~want/everyone/enjoy~~ want/everyone dance not want/people/sit
not want/him/be not want/food/run out

0 She wanted everyone to enjoy [0] the party.
She said 'I want people to remember [0] it for a long time.'

1 She ..... to the party.
She said 'I ..... there. I hate him!'

2 She ..... plenty to eat.
She said 'I ..... quickly.'

3 She ..... down all evening.
She said 'I ..... to the music.'

Exercise 3:

My teacher

Complete this description of a teacher using the correct forms of *make* or *let*, the words in brackets and the correct verbs in the box.

go bring concentrate enjoy behave read do stay give

Mr Gregory is a good teacher and I like him but he's very strict. Sometimes he makes all of us stay [0] (all of us) at school after lessons if only one person has done something wrong. Last week, he ..... [1] (us) home because he was angry with us, and he ..... [2] (us) a lot of extra work. He certainly never ..... [3] (people) badly.

He ..... [4] (everyone) on their work, but he sometimes ..... [5] (us) ourselves when we've finished a particular piece of work. One thing he's very strict about is doing our homework on time – he ..... [6] (students) it to him late. Last Thursday was an unusual day in our class, because he ..... [7] (us) books to school that we wanted to read. That was great, but he also ..... [8] (me) from my book to the rest of the class.

LIVEWORKSHEETS