

PET 4
EXERCISE 1

PART 1

Choose the correct item.

1. Higher world temperatures could cause more polar ice to
2. Weather forecasts are becoming less and less reliable as weather patterns become
3. All must sign in for the race as soon as they arrive.
4. Animals become when they lose their habitats and food sources.
5. You can't go on a bicycle; it's impossible!
6. Just follow the narrow through the forest that leads to the road.
7. There is a special for children under 12.
8. The plants will definitely benefit from this
9. As we don't mind doing the chores ourselves, we've rented a(n) apartment by the sea.
10. More islands will disappear as the sea level continues to

PART 2

Look at the pictures of equipment. What outdoor activities use the equipment?

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



PART 3

Choose the correct item.

- I going kite surfing tomorrow. Do you want to come?
A. will C. 'm
B. do D. 'm going to
- The play at 8 o'clock this evening.
A. is going to begin C. is beginning
B. will begin D. begins
- If you a special suit and helmet while wok racing, you'll hurt yourself.
A. won't wear C. aren't wearing

- B. don't wear** **D. wear**
- 4 When you in the sun for too long without sunscreen, you get sunburned.
A. will stay **C. stay**
B. 're going to stay **D. 're staying**
- 5 If the weather is nice, we to the beach.
A. 'll go **C. 're going to go**
B. go **D. 're going**
- 6 Unless you your project, you won't go out.
A. will finish **C. don't finish**
B. won't finish **D. finish**
- 7 Wait here until I back.
A. will come **C. 'm coming**
B. come **D. 'm going to come**
- 8 Look at that ice climber! He!
A. falls **C. 's going to fall**
B. will fall **D. falling**
- 9 I'll call you when I the hotel.
A. reach **C. will reach**
B. reaches **D. am reaching**
- 10 OK. I you with your homework.
A. help **C. 'm helping**
B. 'll help **D. helping**

PART 4

1. If you stay in the sun too long without sunscreen, you ***** (get) sunburn.
2. If it rains tomorrow, we ***** (cancel) the camping trip.
3. If ice gets hot, it ***** (melt).
4. If they study harder, they ***** (pass) the exam.
5. When the temperature drops below 0° C, it ***** (become) ice.

PART 5

Read the blog entry and mark the statements as *T* (true) or *F* (false).

**Dean from the Land of the Midnight Sun
Life in the Arctic**

Week 2 – Already adjusting to the Arctic

Hi, I'm back online!

Everyone at the research station is really friendly and helpful. There are biologists and scientists here from several universities doing their own research. It's early June and the weather is mild, with an average temperature of 3°F and humid. They say the temperature can rise to a "warm" 26°F during the summer months. I have learned quite a few things during my first week here that I want to share with you. The Canadian Arctic is home to some of the largest ice caps and glaciers in the world. It also has a polar desert which consists not of sand but gravel and rock. That is because the climate is very cold and dry with temperatures rarely going over 50°F in the summer months. There is little rain, and when there is it turns to snow which covers the hard ground. The winter months are long and dark. It is only during the summer months that we have sunshine or the *midnight sun**. On a clear day it is visible for 24 hours. This continuous light, however, makes it difficult to fall asleep.

The research station is next to a beautiful Arctic lake which we use as a water source. Apart from that there is little plant and wildlife up here. Very little grows here due to severe drops in temperature and the hard rocky ground. What does grow, are tiny plants that manage to find shelter during the freezing winter months. As temperatures continue to rise due to global warming, new plant life will form and the existing life will adapt or become extinct. That is what I'm going to study with our team of biologists for the next few months.

I have to get ready now. We're going on a hike to a nearby glacier. There is a light drizzle outside and it's quite foggy today, which should make the trip exciting and possibly slippery.

Well, bye for now. I'll write an update as soon as I get back.

Dean

*the sun which

remains in the horizon at midnight

1. Dean has already been there for a month.
2. He is in Antarctica.
3. The very cold and dry climate forms a polar desert.
4. The sun doesn't shine in the winter months.
5. There's a great variety of plant life there.

PART 6

Listen to a nutrition expert's advice. Are the statements TRUE or FALSE?

- 1 Teenagers should eat three meals a day.
- 2 You shouldn't eat breakfast.
- 3 Junk food contains a lot of salt.
- 4 Vegetables contain vitamins and minerals.
- 5 You get protein from fruit.