

Cách biến đổi câu từ thì Quá khứ đơn sang thì Hiện tại hoàn thành và ngược lại.

I

$S + (\text{last}) + V^{QKD - KD} + \dots + \text{in/on/at/when} \dots / \text{ago}$
$\leftrightarrow S + (\text{last}) + V^{HTHT - PD} + \dots + \text{since} \dots / \text{for} \dots (\text{bỏ last})$

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given:

Ex : - I last saw her when I was a student → I haven't seen her since I was a student

1. We last saw Tom when I moved to Bristol.

→ We haven't \_.

2. She (last) wrote to me nearly 2 years ago.

→ She hasn't \_.

3. This film was (last) shown on TV nearly 10 years ago.

→ This film \_.

4. She last swam in the river 3 years ago.

→ She \_.

5. I last visited the city museum 5 years ago.

→ I \_.

6. I haven't attended the club since 1988.

→ I last \_.

7. I haven't seen him for 2 months.

→ I last \_.

8. I haven't gone swimming for 2 years.

→ I last \_.

II.

$\text{The last time} + S + V^{QKD - KD} + \dots + \text{was in (at} \dots \text{)} / \text{was} \dots \text{ago}$
$\leftrightarrow S + V^{HTHT - PD} + \dots + \text{since} / \text{for}$

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.

Ex : The last time I heard him was in August. ↔ I haven't heard him since August.

1. The last time I played football was in 1970.

→ I have \_.

2. The last time it rained was a fortnight ago.

→ It has \_.

3. The last time Lucy wore that dress was at Barbara's wedding.

→ Lucy has \_.

4. The last time my father was to Vung Tau was 2 years ago.

→ My father \_.

5. The last time Betty rode to work was a fortnight ago.

→ Betty has \_.

6. He hasn't played tennis since 1990.

→ The last time \_.

7. I haven't met her for 2 months.

→ The last time \_\_\_\_\_.

B –

$S + V^{QKD - \text{start / begin}} + \dots + \text{ago}$ $\leftrightarrow S + V^{HTHT / HTHTTD} + \dots + \text{since / for (bỏ start / begin)}$
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Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.

Ex: - He started working for this factory a year ago. → He has been working for this factory for a year.

1. Tom began playing the piano 4 years ago.

→ Tom has \_\_\_\_.

2. I started cooking for the party 4 hours ago.

→ I have \_\_\_\_.

3. She started working as a secretary 2 years ago.

→ She \_\_\_\_.

4. My father is reading a newspaper. He started 2 hours ago.

→ My father \_\_\_\_.

5. My sister began to study English a year ago.

→ My sister \_\_\_\_.

6. Scientists began to fight against AIDS in 1980.

→ Scientists have \_\_\_\_.

7. The Browns have been living in London for 20 years.

→ The Browns began \_\_\_\_.

8. John has worked for this electronics firm since 1999.

→ John started \_\_\_\_.

9. Women have been fighting for their rights since the middle of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

→ Women began \_\_\_\_.

10. Jack and Jill have learned to drive for 2 weeks.

→ Jack and Jill started \_\_\_\_.

11. How long have you studied English?

→ When \_\_\_\_.

12. When did you begin to do research on lung cancer?

→ How long \_\_\_\_.

C-

$S + V^{HTHT - PD} + \dots$ +before $\leftrightarrow \text{It / This is the first time} + S + V^{HTHT - KD} + \dots \text{ (bỏ before)}$
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Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given:

Ex: I haven't seen that film before. → It / This is the first time I have seen that film.

1. My father hasn't driven a car before.

→ This is the first time \_\_\_\_.

2. I've never met such a famous singer before.

→ It's the first time \_\_\_\_.

3. She has never been to the ballet before.

→ It's the first time .

4. She hasn't drunk Coca Cola before.

→ This is the first time .

5. I have never read this book before.

→ It's the first time .

6. I have never met such an intelligent student before.

→ It's the first time .

7. This is the first time my grandfather has been to hospital.

→ My grandfather has .

D –

$S + V^{HTHT - PD} + \text{for} + \text{time}$   
 $\leftrightarrow \text{It's} + \text{time} + \text{since} + S(\text{last}) + V^{QKD - KD} + \dots \text{ (bỏ for)}$

*Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.*

Ex: I haven't seen my father for one month. → It's one month since I last saw my father.

1. Tom has not had his hair cut for over 3 months. → It's .

2. My father hasn't been to Hanoi for 2 years. → It is .

3. I haven't enjoyed myself so much for years. → It is .

4. I haven't eaten this kind of food for 2 years. → It is .

5. Mary hasn't rung for hours. → It is .

6. We haven't seen him for 4 years. → It is .

7. It's over a year since I last went to see them.

→ I haven't .

8. It's more than ten years since I last played football.

→ I haven't .