Cách biến đổi câu từ thì Quá khứ đơn sang thì Hiện tại hoàn thành và ngược lại.

I

S + (last) + V $^{QKĐ-KĐ}$ +……..+ in/on/at/when …… / ago

↔ S + ~~(last)~~ + V $^{HTHT-PĐ}$ + …… + since…… / for……. (bỏ last)

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given:

Ex : - I last saw her when I was a student →I haven't seen her since I was a student

1. We last saw Tom when I moved to Bristol.

→We haven't_.

2. She (last) wrote to me nearly 2 years ago.

→She hasn't__.

3. This film was (last) shown on TV nearly 10 years ago.

→This film___.

4.She last swam in the river 3 years ago.

→She_.

5. I last visited the city museum 5 years ago.

→I___.

6. I haven't attended the club since 1988.

→I last_.

7.I haven't seen him for 2 months.

→I last_.

8. I haven't gone swimming for 2 years.

→ I last_____ .

II.

The last time + S + V $^{QKĐ-KĐ}$ + ….. + was in (at….) / was …..ago

↔ S + V $^{HTHT-PĐ}$ … + since / for

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.

Ex : The last time I heard him was in August. ↔ I haven't heard him since August.

1.The last time I played football was in 1970.

→I have_____.

2. The last time it rained was a fortnight ago.

→It has_____.

3. The last time Lucy wore that dress was at Barbara's wedding.

→Lucy has___.

4. The last time my father was to Vung Tau was 2 years ago.

→My father___.

5.The last time Betty rode to work was a fortnight ago.

→Betty has___.

6.He hasn't played tennis since 1990.

→The last time_____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

7.I haven't met her for 2 months.

→The last time_____.

B –

S + V $^{\text{QKĐ – start / begin}}$ + ……..… + ago
↔ S + V $^{\text{HTHT / HTHTTD}}$ + ……..↓+ since / for (bỏ start / begin)

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.
Ex: - He started working for this factory a year ago.→He has been working for this factory for a year.
1.Tom began playing the piano 4 years ago.

→Tom has___.

2. I started cooking for the party 4 hours ago.

→I have_____.

3. She started working as a secretary 2 years ago.

→She_.

4. My father is reading a newspaper. He started 2 hours ago.

→My father___.

5.My sister began to study English a year ago.

→My sister___.

6.Scientists began to fight against AIDS in 1980.

→Scientists have .

7.The Browns have been living in London for 20 years.

→The Browns began .

8. John has worked for this electronics firm since 1999.

→John started.

9. Women have been fighting for their rights since the middle of the 20th century.

→Women began .

10. Jack and Jill have learned to drive for 2 weeks.

→Jack and Jill started.

11. How long have you studied English?

→When .

12. When did you begin to do research on lung cancer?

→How long .

C-

S + V $^{\text{HTHT – PĐ}}$ + ……
+before
↔ It / This is the first time + S + V $^{\text{HTHT – KĐ}}$ +…… (bỏ ~~before~~)

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given:
Ex : I haven't seen that film before.→It / This is the first time I have seen that film.
1.My father hasn't driven a car before.

→This is the first time .

2.I've never met such a famous singer before.

→It's the first time .

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3.She has never been to the ballet before.

→It's the first time .

4.She hasn't drunk Coca Cola before.

→This is the first time .

5.I have never read this book before.

→It's the first time .

6.I have never met such an intelligent student before.

→It's the first time .

7.This is the first time my grandfather has been to hospital.

→My grandfather has .

D –

S + V $^{HTHT-PĐ}$ + for + time
↔ It's + time + since + S (last) + V $^{QKĐ-KĐ}$ +…… (bỏ ~~for~~)

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.
Ex: I haven't seen my father for one month.→It's one month since I last saw my father.
1.Tom has not had his hair cut for over 3 months.→It's .

2.M father hasn't been to Hanoi for 2 years.→It is .

3.I haven't enjoyed myself so much for years.→It is .

4. I haven't eaten this kind of food for 2 years.→It is .

5.Mary hasn't rung for hours.→It is .

6.We haven't seen him for 4 years.→It is .

7.It's over a year since I last went to see them.

→I haven't .

8.It's more than ten years since I last played football.

→I haven't .

LIVEWORKSHEETS