

Cách biến đổi câu từ thì Quá khứ đơn sang thì Hiện tại hoàn thành và ngược lại.

S + (last) + V ^{QKD - KD} + + in/on/at/when / ago
↔ S + (last) + V ^{HTHT - PD} + + since / for (bỏ last)

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given:

Ex : - I last saw her when I was a student → I haven't seen her since I was a student

1. We last saw Tom when I moved to Bristol.

→ We haven't _____.

2. She (last) wrote to me nearly 2 years ago.

→ She hasn't _____.

3. This film was (last) shown on TV nearly 10 years ago.

→ This film _____.

4. She last swam in the river 3 years ago.

→ She _____.

5. I last visited the city museum 5 years ago.

→ I _____.

6. I haven't attended the club since 1988.

→ I last _____.

7. I haven't seen him for 2 months.

→ I last _____.

8. I haven't gone swimming for 2 years.

→ I last _____.

II.

The last time + S + V ^{QKD - KD} + + was in (at....) / wasago
↔ S + V ^{HTHT - PD} ... + since / for

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.

Ex : The last time I heard him was in August. ↔ I haven't heard him since August.

1. The last time I played football was in 1970.

→ I have _____.

2. The last time it rained was a fortnight ago.

→ It has _____.

3. The last time Lucy wore that dress was at Barbara's wedding.

→ Lucy has _____.

4. The last time my father was to Vung Tau was 2 years ago.

→ My father _____.

5. The last time Betty rode to work was a fortnight ago.

→ Betty has _____.

6. He hasn't played tennis since 1990.

→ The last time _____.

7. I haven't met her for 2 months.

→ The last time _____.

B -

$S + V^{QKD - \text{start/begin}} + \dots + \text{ago}$
 $\leftrightarrow S + V^{HTHT/HTHTTD} + \dots + \text{since/for (b\o start/begin)}$

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.

Ex: - He started working for this factory a year ago. → He has been working for this factory for a year.

1. Tom began playing the piano 4 years ago.

→ Tom has _____.

2. I started cooking for the party 4 hours ago.

→ I have _____.

3. She started working as a secretary 2 years ago.

→ She _____.

4. My father is reading a newspaper. He started 2 hours ago.

→ My father _____.

5. My sister began to study English a year ago.

→ My sister _____.

6. Scientists began to fight against AIDS in 1980.

→ Scientists have _____.

7. The Browns have been living in London for 20 years.

→ The Browns began _____.

8. John has worked for this electronics firm since 1999.

→ John started _____.

9. Women have been fighting for their rights since the middle of the 20th century.

→ Women began _____.

10. Jack and Jill have learned to drive for 2 weeks.

→ Jack and Jill started _____.

11. How long have you studied English?

→ When _____.

12. When did you begin to do research on lung cancer?

→ How long _____.

C -

$S + V^{HTHT - PD} + \dots$
+ before
 $\leftrightarrow \text{It / This is the first time} + S + V^{HTHT - KD} + \dots \text{ (b\o before)}$

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given:

Ex : I haven't seen that film before. → It / This is the first time I have seen that film.

1. My father hasn't driven a car before.

→ This is the first time _____.

2. I've never met such a famous singer before.

→ It's the first time _____.

3. She has never been to the ballet before.

→ It's the first time .

4. She hasn't drunk Coca Cola before.

→ This is the first time .

5. I have never read this book before.

→ It's the first time .

6. I have never met such an intelligent student before.

→ It's the first time .

7. This is the first time my grandfather has been to hospital.

→ My grandfather has .

D –

S + V ^{HTHT - PD} + for + time
↔ It's + time + since + S (last) + V ^{QKD - KD} + (bở for)

Rewrite the following sentences, using the words given.

Ex: I haven't seen my father for one month. → It's one month since I last saw my father.

1. Tom has not had his hair cut for over 3 months. → It's .

2. M father hasn't been to Hanoi for 2 years. → It is .

3. I haven't enjoyed myself so much for years. → It is .

4. I haven't eaten this kind of food for 2 years. → It is .

5. Mary hasn't rung for hours. → It is .

6. We haven't seen him for 4 years. → It is .

7. It's over a year since I last went to see them.

→ I haven't .

8. It's more than ten years since I last played football.

→ I haven't .