

UNIT 5: TECHNOLOGY AND YOU

I. Word form

1. A quickrevealed that they would not make a profit. (**compute**)
2. We should prevent all the weapons that have the to cause mass destruction. (**capable**)
3. This dictionary is available in form. (**electron**)
4. The localare listed in the newspaper. (**entertain**)
5. We admire thesplendors of the Rocky Mountains. (**scene**)
6. He was veryand didn't tell me what the news was about. (**mystery**)
7. There were manybreakthroughs in the 20th century. (**technology**)
8. Onof the news he left immediately. (**receive**)
9. All thein the debate had an opportunity to speak. (**participate**)
10. Tom is veryto all of his friends. (**help**)

II. Choose the best option (based on Reading 5 – textbook).

1. It's a of architecture.
A. miracle B. miracles C. miraculous D. miraculously
2. At last, he could to get out of the burning house safely.
A. manage B. leave C. receive D. make
3. Turn the TV. Don't you notice that everybody is working?
A. on B. up C. down D. out
4. She has looked worried something since she received a letter her parents yesterday.
A. about/ from B. on/ of C. in/ for D. with/ to
5. A computer has a few hundred thousand
A. parts B. cells C. nerves D. bills
6. The Internet helps us with each other easily and quickly.
A. relax B. allow C. request D. interact
7. The World Cup matches have been broadcast live through satellite.
A. artificial B. natural C. human D. performed
8. The students were into three groups and each group took over a different task.
A. added B. subtracted C. divided D. multiplied
9. The telephone is considered to be one of the most useful achievements.
A. science B. scientific C. scientist D. scientifically
10. Please the volume of the radio.
A. suggest B. link C. adjust D. act
11. An air conditioner is used for keeping the air
A. to be cool or warm B. coolly and warmly
C. cool or warm D. coolness or warmth

12. Thanks to the development of information, we can communicate with each other very quickly through the Internet.
 A. technician B. technique C. technical D. technology
13. For further on the computer programs, please contact us at this address.
 A. inform B. informatics C. information D. informative
14. The World Cup matches will be live by satellite to many countries all over the world.
 A. transmitted B. transplanted C. transported D. translated
15. You can use a to make a phone call when you are away from home.
 A. monitor B. magazine
 C. cell phone D. calculating machine
16. A computer of hardware and software.
 A. consists B. has C. includes D. makes
17. In the developed world, every profession makes use of computers.
 A. most B. almost C. the most D. all
18. With the help of computers, we visit shops, offices and places of beauty.
 A. scene B. scenic C. scenery D. scenes
19. Computers are capable doing almost anything you ask them to do.
 A. in B. of C. for D. at
20. Computers can do with lightning speed.
 A. calculations B. calculating C. calculators D. calculates

III. GRAMMAR

A. PRESENT PERFECT & PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Present perfect:

1. *Is used to say or answer the question:*

How much/ How many / How many times

Ann has written 10 letters.

Jane has played tennis three times this week.

2. *To inform a recent happening. Something has just been finished and we are interested in the result of the action*

The car is going again now. Tom has repaired it.

3. *For permanent situation*

He has worked here for 10 years.

Present perfect continuous:

1. *Say or answer the question:*

How long

Ann has been writing letters all day.

Jane has been playing tennis since 2 p.m.

2. *To express a general activity in progress recently. It doesn't matter whether something has been finished or not.*

Tom's hands are very dirty. He has been repairing the car.

3. *For temporary situation*

It has been raining for an hour.

- A. which B. that C. when D. where
9. New York is the only city he visited when he was in America last year.
A. when B. that C. where D. whom
10. It's years since I last went back to the town I was born in.
A. Where B. When C. Which D. who
11. In the middle of the village, there is a well the villagers take water to drink.
A. Where B. Which C. That D. ∅
12. Hawaii, consists of many small islands, is a beauty spot.
A. which B. where C. that D. A & C
13. was born in Stratford, wrote more than forty plays.
A. William Shakespeare, that B. William Shakespeare who
C. William Shakespeare, who D. William Shakespeare
14. Please take me to any place I can spend the night.
A. that B. which C. where D. in that
15. The time _ I stayed on the farm with my grandparents was happy.
A. when B. which C. that D. why
16. Most of us don't want to make friends with
A. John, whom we do not trust B. John, who we don't trust
C. John, that we do not trust D. John whom we do not trust him
17. Can you tell me the computer is used for?
A. what B. that C. who D. which
18. The house has been broken by one of my friends belongs to a famous film star.
A. which window B. the window
C. the window of that D. whose window

C. THE PASSIVE VOICE

He broke the glass.
S V O

→ The glass was broken (by him).
O BE V3 by S

SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS	PERFECT	MODAL
Am/are/is - V3	Am/are/is BEING - V3	Have Has BEEN - V3	Will BE - V3
Were/was - V3	Was/were BEING - V3	Had BEEN - V3	Would BE - V3

Examples:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. She did her exercises. | → Her exercises were done. |
| 2. She was doing her exercises. | → Her exercises were being done. |
| 3. She has done her exercises. | → Her exercises have been done. |
| 4. She will do her exercises. | → Her exercises will be done. |
| 5. She had to do her exercises. | → Her exercises had to be done. |
| 6. She's going to do her exercises. | → Her exercises are going to be done. |

Notes:

1. Adv of place + by + O + adv of time
2. **Sentence with two clauses** (say/ think/ consider/ believe / expect / report / rumour/...)

S1 + say/.... (that) + S2 + V (mệnh đề 2)

Cách 1: → It is / was + said ... + (that) + S2 + V2.

Cách 2a: → S2 + be + said ... + TO-inf V2 (nếu 2 mệnh đề cùng thì)

Cách 2b: → S2 + be + said ... + TO have V3 (nếu 2 mệnh đề khác thì)

1: People say that he is the richest man in the town.

C1 → It is said that he is the richest man in the town.

C2a → He is said to be the richest man in the town.

2: People say that he was the richest man in the town.

C1 → It is said that he was the richest man in the town.

C2b → He is said to have been the richest man in the town.

3. Causative form:

S + HAVE + O1 + bare inf + O2.

→ **S + HAVE + O2 + PP + (by + O1).**

1: I had Mary type this letter for me.

2: I had this letter written by Mary.

Exercise 1: Choose the best option.

1. The murderer by the police yet.
A. hasn't been found
B. hasn't found
C. found
D. wasn't found
2. Philip yet?
A. Has/ been seen
B. Did/ see
C. Has/ seen
D. Was/ seen
3. More attention your study.
A. should pay to
B. should be paid to
C. should be paid
D. should pay
4. The injured player off the field.
A. was being carried
B. carried
C. was carrying
D. carry
5. He at the Ajax Company.
A. is employing
B. employed
C. employing
D. is employed
6. My bicycle last night.
A. was stolen
B. was stealing
C. stolen
D. stole
7. I with you on that subject.
A. agree
B. am agreed
C. am agreeing
D. agreeing
8. Many US automobiles in Detroit, Michigan.
A. manufacture
B. are manufactured
C. are manufacturing
D. have manufactured
9. Nothing by waiting.
A. accomplished
B. accomplishes
C. has accomplished
D. will be accomplished
10. Vitamin C by the human body.

- A. absorbs easily
C. absorbed easily
- B. is easily absorbing
D. is easily absorbed
11. Despite all my anxiety, I for the job I wanted.
A. was hiring
C. got hiring
- B. hired
D. got hired
12. The rescuers for their bravery.
A. were praised
C. were praising
- B. praised
D. praising
13. How your leg?
A. did/ break
C. do/ break
- B. was/ broken
D. was/ broke
14. She a prize.
A. gives
B. gave
- C. will give
D. will be given
15. milk making butter and cheese?
A. Is/ used to
C. Does/ use
- B. Is/ used for
D. Is/ using
16. Your hands
A. must wash
C. washed
- B. wash
D. must be washed
17. Something right now.
A. is doing
C. is done
- B. is being done
D. has been doing
18. The university by private funds.
A. is supported
C. is supporting
- B. supports
D. has supported
19. Something funny in class yesterday.
A. happened
C. happens
- B. was happened
D. is happened
20. The child's arm was swollen because he by a bee.
A. stung
C. had stung
- B. had been stung
D. sting

Exercise 2: Rewrite the following sentences, using passive voice form.

1. Charles Dickens wrote "Oliver Twist".
.....
2. They are building a new school in the village.
.....
3. Dust and smoke pollute the air in cities.
.....
4. No one has seen him anywhere this week.
.....
5. No one has told it to me.
.....
6. They are going to build a new school in our district.
.....

7. We must do our homework now.
.....
8. They have moved nothing in your room since they sent you to the hospital.
.....
9. About thirty million people are watching this program.
.....
10. When they talked about the incident, they didn't mention any names.
.....
11. They haven't sent us the book they published last year.
.....
12. According to our history teacher, the Normans invaded England in 1066.
.....
13. Are the police searching for the kidnapped child?
.....
14. Where do you often buy gasoline for your car?
.....
15. Do they make beer from barley?
.....
16. When did they open that hospital?
.....
17. Has anyone ever taught you how to behave?
.....
18. Who is going to correct these exercises?
.....
19. Does the dogs' barking annoy you every night?
.....
20. Who wrote "Romeo and Juliet"?
.....