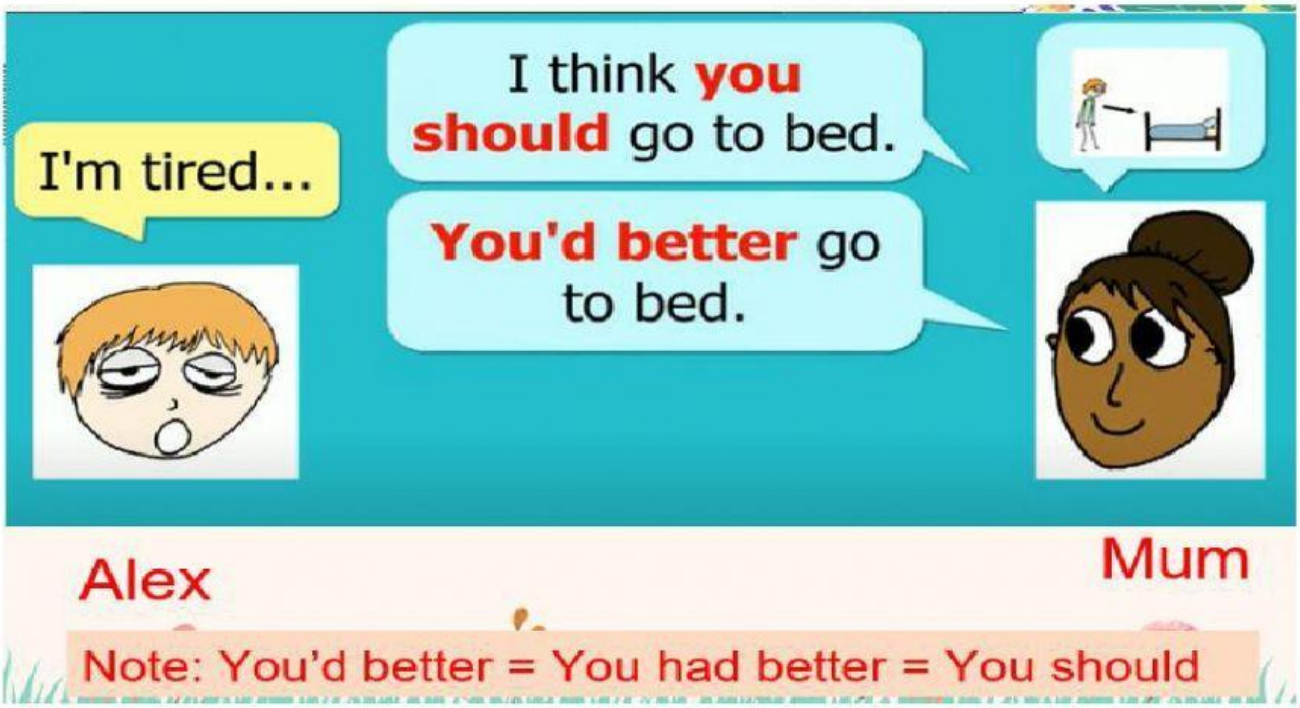
ENGLISH HOMEWORK (25/10/2021)

MUST – HAVE TO -SHOULD

Tổng hợp kiến thức

1. Should



Note: You'd better = You had better = You should

Forms

a. Positive

S (I/He/She/It/We/They/You) + should + V(nguyên thể) + O...

Ex: He should go to bed early.

b. Negative

S (I/He/She/It/We/They/You) + shouldn't/should not + V(nguyên thể) + O...

Ex: He shouldn't eat too much sweets.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

c. Question

Should + S (I/He/She/It/We/They/You) + V(nguyên thể) + O…?

- Yes, S should.
- No, S shouldn't.

Ex: Should I eat this dish?
Yes, you should.

USAGE

We use Should to give advice.

ADVICE:

Should: You should eat healthy food. It's good for you.

Shouldn't: You shouldn't stay up late. It's bad for you.

2. Must + Have to

Form: Must

a. Positive

S + must + V(nguyên thể) + O…

Ex: I must study hard to pass the test.

b. Negative *(không được phép)*

S + mustn't + V(nguyên thể) + O…

Ex: You mustn't park the car here.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Form: Have to

a. Positive (+)
S + have to + V(nguyên thể) + O…

Note: I/We/They/You + have to
He/She/It + has to

Ex: You have to follow the classroom rules.

Note: past simple of have to/has to => had to

b. Negative (-)
S + don't/doesn't + have to + V(nguyên thể) + O…

Note: I/We/They/You + don't + have to
He/She/It + doesn't + have to

Ex: You don't have to buy food because I have bought it this morning.

c. Question (?)

Do/Does + S + have to + V(nguyên thể) + O…?
- Yes, S do/does.
- No, S don't/doesn't.

Ex: Do we have to wear helmets when we drive a motorbike?
Yes, we do.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Usage

Must (Obligation: sự bắt buộc phải làm gì): I **must do** my homework.
Mustn't (Prohibition: cấm làm gì): You **mustn't walk** on the grass in the park. It is forbidden.

OBLIGATION (sự bắt buộc phải làm gì)
Have to: Police officers **have to wear** uniforms.

NOT NECESSARY (không cần thiết làm gì):
Don't have to: You **don't have to pick** me up. I'll take a taxi.

Differences

MUST

Usage

- Express personal obligation
- Express what the speaker thinks is necessary
- Express subjective obligation



Examples

I **must study** hard to pass the exam.

HAVE TO

Usage

- Express impersonal obligation
- The subject is obliged or forced to act by a separate, external power (for example, the Law or school rules)
- Express objective obligation

Examples



You **have to wear** uniforms when you go to school.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

MUSTN'T

Usage

- **It is prohibited; it is not allowed. It is important that you do NOT do something. The prohibition can be subjective (the speaker's opinion) or objective.**



Examples

- *Children mustn't talk to strangers.*
- *Cars mustn't park in front of the entrance.*

DON'T HAVE TO

Usage

- **There is no obligation; you are not required to do something, especially if you don't want to.**



Examples

- *You don't have to make excuses for her.*
- *You don't have to whisper, no one can hear us.*

PRACTICE

Exercise 1:

Recommendations

Complete this email from one friend to another using *must* and the correct verbs from the box.

spend bring see meet go take do eat look

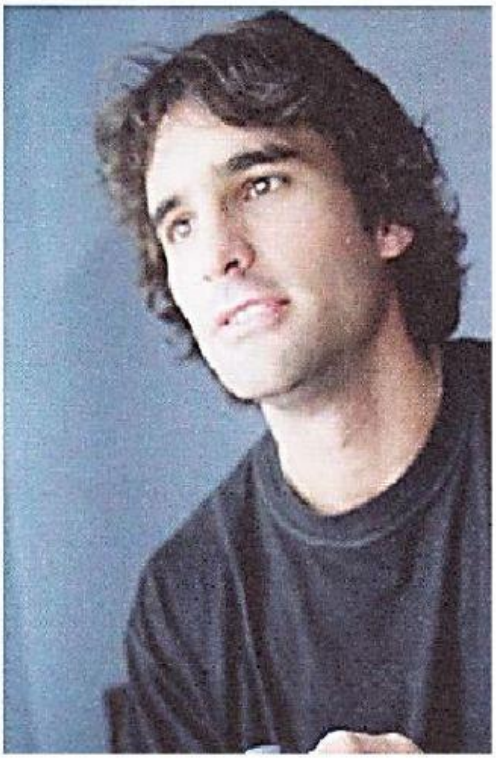
0 Here are some things that you really must do when you come here:
1 You ..... to the Transport Museum – it's fascinating.
2 You ..... my friends Rob and Jerry – they're really funny.
3 We ..... at Sparks Restaurant – it's new and I've never been there.
4 You ..... the fireworks display on 1 May – it's spectacular.
5 We ..... some time walking in the countryside – it's beautiful.
6 You ..... round the old part of the city – it's very historic.
7 You ..... a trip to the next town – it's got some great buildings.
8 You ..... warm clothes with you – it can get very cold here!

Exercise 2:

LIVEWORKSHEETS

The Secret Job

Complete this conversation, in which Jane asks Nick about his job, using *mustn't* or the correct form of *have to* and the words in brackets.



JANE What do you have to do [0] (you/do) in your job exactly?

NICK .....[1] (I/tell) you too much about it. A lot of my work is secret.

JANE Really? Well, ...[2] (you/tell) me anything if you don't want to.

NICK Well, I can tell you that I do research work for various companies about games products.

JANE .....[3] (you play) a lot of games?

NICK I can, but .....[4] (I/do) that.

JANE .....[5] (you/go) to other countries to do your research?

NICK Sometimes. I've just been on a trip but .....[6] (I/go) abroad again until next year.

JANE .....[7] (you/get) any particular qualifications before you got that job?

NICK No, ...[8] (I/do) a course – experience was more important.

Exercise 3:

Advice on personal problems

Change the advice given in a teenage magazine, using the word in brackets. You will need to use some negative forms.

0 Perhaps you should discuss the problem with him. (could)
I guess you could discuss the problem with him.

0 You should tell him how you feel. (would)
If I were you, I'd/I would tell him how you feel.

1 Maybe you should start doing a different sport. (could)
I suppose ..... doing a new sport.

2 I think you should speak to your teacher about the problem. (would)
..... to your teacher about the problem, if I were you.

3 You shouldn't get upset about the problem. (would)
If I were you, ... upset about the problem.

4 Maybe you should apologize to her. (could)
I suppose ..... to her.

5 I don't think you should listen to those people. (would)
..... listen to those people, if I were you.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 4:

Helping the environment

Complete this blog about the environment, using *should* or *shouldn't* and the verbs in brackets.

In my opinion, people should do [0] (do) a lot more to help the environment and they shouldn't continue [0] (continue) to damage it. We .....[1] (use) our cars so much because cars produce pollution. We .....[2] (walk) more and we .....[3] (cycle) more. Some people say that we .....[4] (fly) so much because aeroplanes are very bad for the environment.

We .....[5] (buy) products that are bad for the environment and we .....[6] (throw away) so many things. People .....[7] (recycle) more and governments .....[8] (organize) more ways of recycling things. Companies .....[9] (produce) more products that aren't bad for the environment. And we .....[10] (destroy) the land by cutting down trees and building on it. Also, we .....[11] (look for) other ways of getting the fuel we need, for example by using solar energy. We .....[12] (use up) all the world's natural resources. We .....[13] (wait) – we .....[14] (take care) of the planet now.

LIVEWORKSHEETS