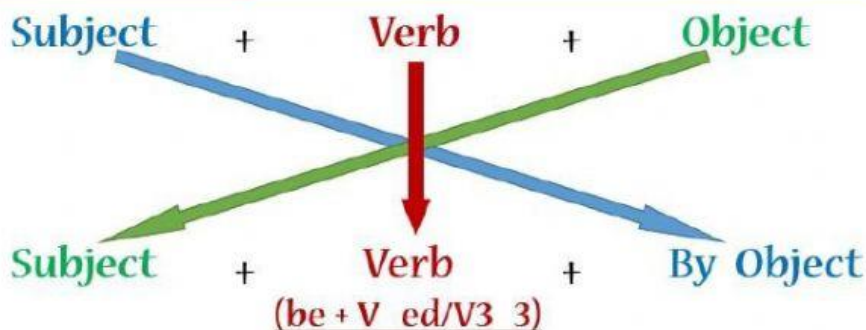


Name: _____

Class: _____

Tense	Present simple	Past simple
Active	S + V + O My mother often washes dishes.	S + V-ed + O My mother bought that washing machine in 2010.
Passive	S + be + V3 (+ by Sb/ O) Dishes are often washed by my mother.	S + was/ were + V3 (+ by Sb/ O) That washing machine was bought by my mother in 2010.



Note:

1. Nếu S - chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động là: they, people, everyone, someone, anyone, etc => thì không cần đưa vào câu bị động

Ví dụ: They stole my motorbike last night. (Bọn chúng lấy trộm xe máy của tôi đêm qua)

➤ My motorbike was stolen last night. (Xe máy của tôi đã bị lấy trộm đêm qua.)

2. Nếu là người hoặc vật

➤ Trực tiếp gây ra hành động thì dùng chuyển sang bị động sẽ dùng 'by'

E.g: She is making a cake => A cake is being made by her.

➤ Gián tiếp gây ra hành động thì dùng 'with'

E.g: A door is opened with a key

I/ Fill in the sentences with the Present simple Passive or Past simple Passive:

- 1) The light bulb _____ (invent) by Thomas Edison.
- 2) Lots of TV series _____ (watch) today.
- 3) Basketball _____ first _____ (play) in the USA.
- 4) Newspapers _____ (read) all over the world.
- 5) My car _____ (steal) last night.
- 6) Dinner _____ (serve) between 5pm to 9pm everyday.
- 7) How often _____ your room _____ (clean)?
- 8) English _____ (speak) in many countries around the world.
- 9) This problem _____ (solve) by my brother yesterday.
- 10) _____ the window pane _____ (break) by the children?

II/Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice.

1. **Somebody stole my car from the car park**
2. **The company employs 5 people.**
3. **Millions of people all over the world watch this programme.**
4. **The company normally delivers cars within a month.**
5. **.She solved all her problems.**
6. **The outstanding performance impressed her.**
7. **You mustn't put the leftovers back in the fridge**

III/ Complete the text with the correct verbs in the present simple passive.

throw sort wash crush take melt make



HOW IS GLASS RECYCLED?

Bottles and other glass items _____ into recycling bins. The items _____ from the recycling bin to a glass treatment plant. They _____ by colour- green, white and brown. They _____ so that the glass is completely clean. The glass _____ into small pieces. It _____ at a high temperature. Then it _____ into new bottles and jars.