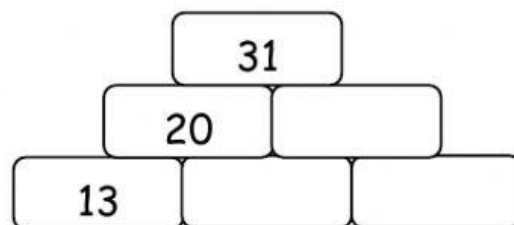
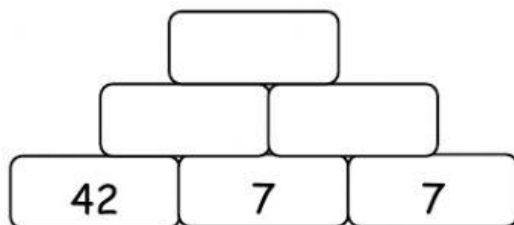
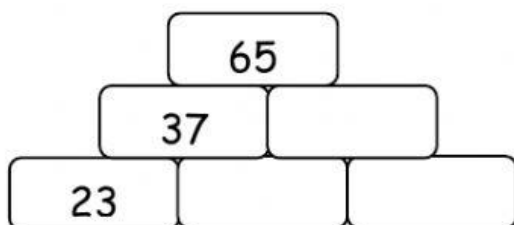
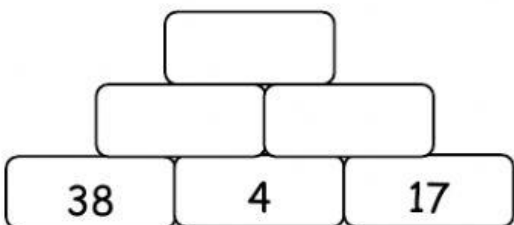
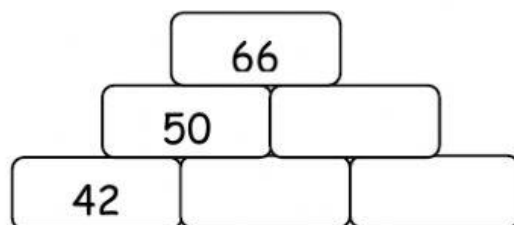
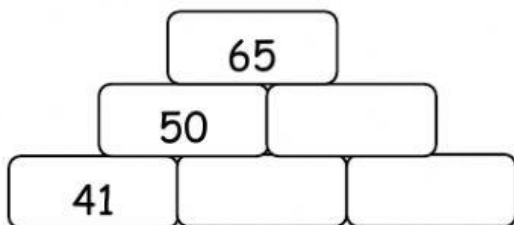
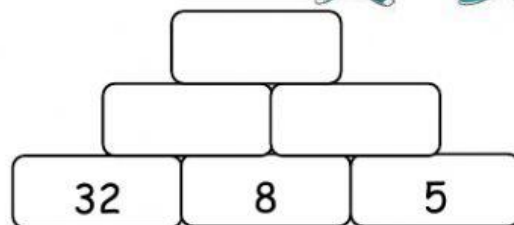
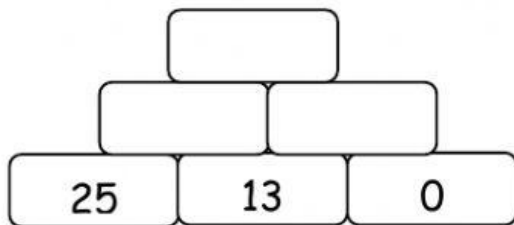
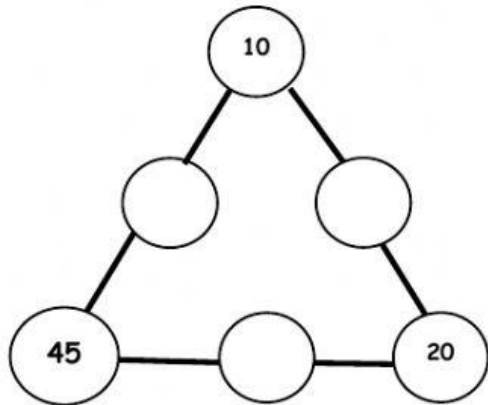


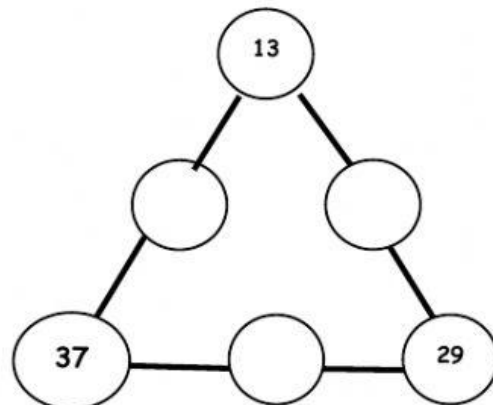
Practicamos

Resuelve:

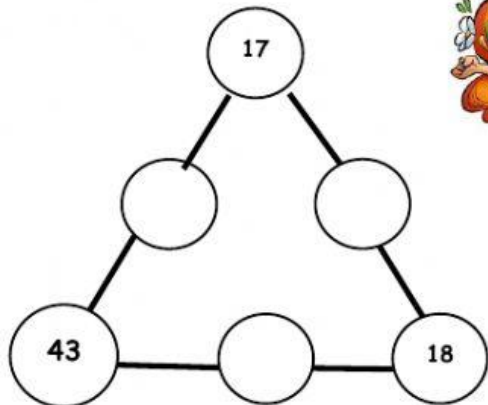




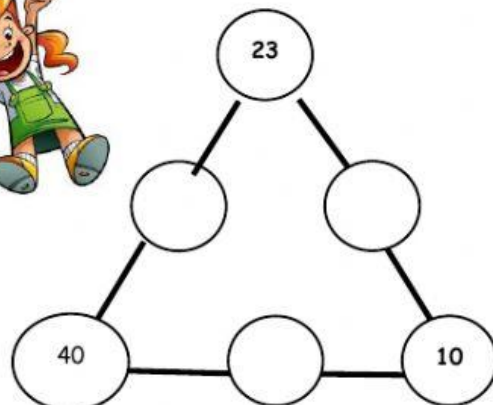
Siempre 70



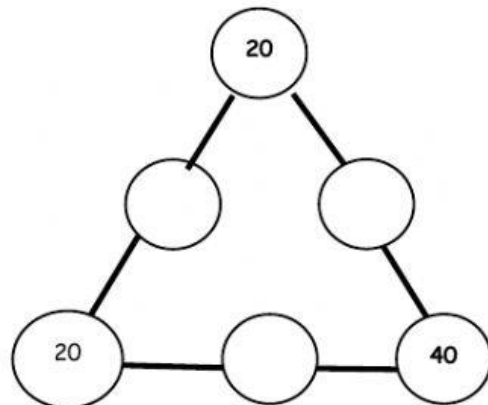
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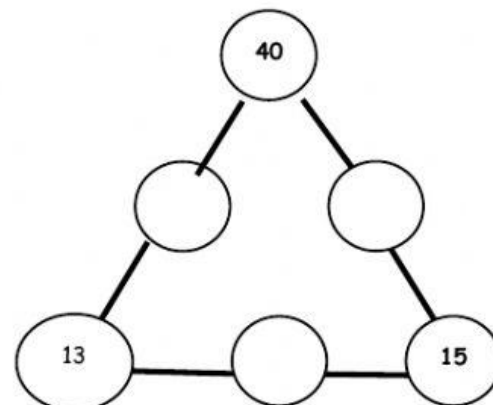
Siempre 70



Siempre 70



Siempre 70



Siempre 70