

CONJUNCTIONS

BUT



★ Biri olumlu, diğeri olumsuz olan (birbirine zıt) iki cümleyi veya fikri bağlamak için «**but**» kullanırız.

Examples:

- * I am good at Science **but** not at Maths.
- * The weather was cool yesterday **but** it's sunny today.
- * Sue likes cheese **but** hates eggs.

AND

★ Aynı fikirdeki veya yapıdaki iki cümleyi bağlamak için «**and**» kullanırız.

Examples:

- * He is short **and** has blonde hair.
- * I arrived home **and** took the dog for a walk.
- * We should plant more trees **and** stop deforestation.

SO



★ Neden-sonuç ilişkisi içinde olan cümlelerde «sonucu» belirtmek için «**so**» kullanırız.

- * I didn't study hard **so** I failed the exam.
(neden) (sonuç)
- * It is cold in winter **so** we wear thick clothes.
(neden) (sonuç)

BECAUSE

★ Neden-sonuç ilişkisi içinde olan cümlelerde «nedeni» belirtmek için «**because**» kullanırız.

- * **Because** I didn't study hard, I failed the exam.
(neden) (sonuç)
- * We wear thick clothes **because** it is cold in winter.
(sonuç) (neden)

Complete the sentences using «but», «and», «so», «because»

- Chris played very well _____ he didn't succeed.
- Tina went to the shopping mall _____ she couldn't find anything to buy.
- He can play the piano _____ the violin.
- We wanted to watch a movie _____ we went to the cinema.
- Junk food is bad for your health _____ you should eat healthy food.
- Andy likes action movies _____ he finds them exciting.
- There was much traffic _____ I was late for school.
- James always goes to bed late _____ wakes up early.
- It's my mom's day-off _____ she is at the supermarket.
- My dad gets up at 8 _____ reads a newspaper everyday.
- I am going to the kitchen _____ I am so hungry.
- Peter was happy _____ his friends joined his birthday party.
- It was raining yesterday _____ we decided not to go for a picnic.
- She planted a tree _____ watered it.
- I'd like to join your slumber party _____ I have to help my mom.
- Rose travelled to Spain _____ bought souvenirs for us.
- Harry wasn't at his office _____ he had an accident last week.



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Circle the correct option

1. I can do puzzles **and/ but** I can't play chess.
2. Bella was upset **because/ so** she got an «F» in English test.
3. Our garden is large **so/ and** clean.
4. I was too busy **so/ but** I couldn't call you back.
5. His mom was angry with him **and/ because** he threw the rubbish to the floor.
6. Steve didn't study **because/ so** he couldn't pass the exam.
7. My dad doesn't like washing the dishes **but/ so** he loves washing his car.
8. My best friend is honest **but/ and** reliable.
9. I have lots of novels **because/ but** I'm keen on reading.
10. We mustn't cut down the trees **so/ because** they provide oxygen.
11. People hunted mammoths **but/ so** they became extinct.
12. Peter opened the door **and/ because** left.
13. Susan feels sleepy **so/ but** takes a nap.
14. Tom helped his mom tidy the room **because/ so** he wanted to go to the park.
15. Mark trained so hard for the race **and/ but** he hurt his ankle.
16. We should recycle paper, glass **so/ and** plastic.



Join the sentences by using the words in brackets

1. I baked a cake. I bought some beverages. (**and**)
2. My brother hurried up. He was late for work. (**but**)
3. Carl went to bed early. He must arrive at the airport at 8.15. (**so**)
4. I'm studying Maths. I love solving problems. (**because**)
5. John wasn't careful. He had an accident. (**so**)
6. She felt exhausted. She went on running. (**but**)
7. The party finished at 2 a.m. David came home late. (**because**)
8. Nancy usually arrives at work at 9. She has breakfast at her office. (**and**)
9. Mr. Paul cancelled the exam. There was a terrible snowstorm. (**so**)
10. My sister went to the grocery. She forgot to buy milk. (**because**)



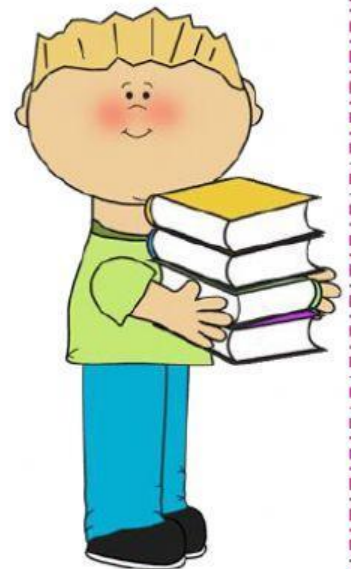


Read the passage and fill in the blanks with «but», «and», «so», «because»

Hi! I'm Robert. I'm twelve years old _____. I live in London. I usually wake up at 7.30 _____ have breakfast with my parents. For breakfast, I usually have honey, pancakes and milk. Then, I brush my teeth _____ get dressed. My sister wakes up late _____ she is a baby. I must leave home at 8.00 _____ the school bus arrives at 8.10. I must arrive at school at 8.45 _____ the classes start at 9. My favorite classes are English, Social Studies _____ Art. I don't like Science _____ I am bad at doing experiments. I love my English teacher, Ms. Laura _____ I am always well-prepared for the English lessons. I have lunch at the school canteen _____ I need some money to buy food. The classes finish at 3.20 p.m. _____ I leave school at 5 p.m. _____ I have a dance club after school. I love dancing _____ I don't like singing. At 6 p.m., we have a big dinner. Then, I watch TV with my family. My favorite TV programme is quiz show _____ my dad likes the news. I usually do my homework _____ read a book before sleeping. I love novels _____ but I hate poetry books. I go to bed at around 11 p.m.

Read the passage again and circle «T» for true and «F» for false statements.

1. Robert and his sister go to school by school bus.. T / F
2. The school starts at 9.00..... T / F
3. He doesn't have lunch at home..... T / F
4. He likes singing and dancing..... T / F
5. He likes Art but he doesn't like Science..... T / F
6. He leaves school at 15.20..... T / F
7. His favorite type of book is poetry..... T / F
8. He goes to bed at around 23.00..... T / F



Complete the sentences about yourself

1. I like _____ but I don't like _____
2. I like _____ and _____
3. I was happy because _____
4. I feel sad because _____
5. _____ so I felt excited.
6. _____ so I felt anxious.
7. I am _____ but my best friend is _____
8. I have _____ and _____

