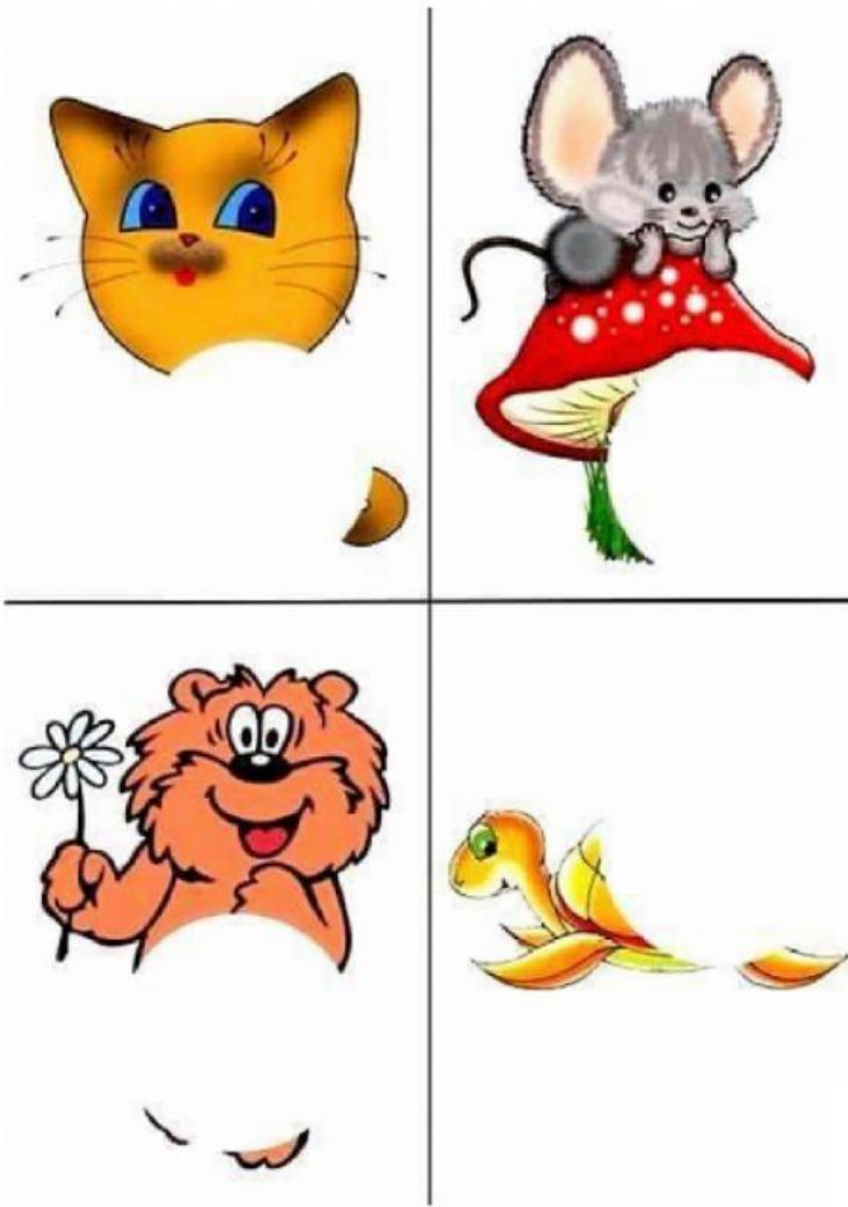


Пъзел



Избери и свържи!

