







EXERCISE 7 Fill in the blanks with *this, that, these, or those* and the correct form of *be*.

Use contractions when possible. *Điền vào chỗ trống với this, that, these, hoặc those và dạng chính xác của be. Sử dụng dạng viết tắt khi có thể.*

1.  This is a dollar.
2.  _____ the change machine.
3.  _____ coins.
4.  _____ quarters.
5.  _____ an empty machine.
6.  _____ dryers.

EXERCISE 8 Circle the correct word. *Chọn từ đúng*

1. The (*sheet*/*sheets*) are white.
2. The blankets (*is/are*) big.
3. (*These/This*) are the dryers.
4. (*They're/They*) hot.
5. (*A quarter/Quarters*) are necessary for the machine.
6. (*That/Those*) machines are empty.
7. The towels (*'re/are*) dry.
8. (*A dollar/Dollars*) is necessary for those machines.
9. There (*is/are*) three dryers in this laundromat.
10. (*This/These*) is a big washing machine.

BEFORE YOU READ

Circle **Yes** or **No**. Chọn **YES** - Đồng ý hoặc **NO** - Phản đối theo **CHÍNH SUY NGHĨ CỦA BẢN THÂN**

1. I'm confused in an American supermarket. Yes No
2. Prices are the same in every supermarket. Yes No

READ Đọc đoạn hội thoại sau. Đặc biệt chú ý đến các dạng phủ định của *be*, tính từ và các từ in đậm.

Read the following conversation. Pay special attention to the negative forms of *be*, adjectives, and expressions with *It* in bold. **19**

Dorota and Halina are at the supermarket.

Dorota: This is the supermarket. It's early. The supermarket **isn't crowded**. The parking lot's **not crowded**.

Halina: This is my first time in an American supermarket. I'm **not** sure what to do.

Dorota: It's **not hard** to use the supermarket. I'm here to help you.

Halina: Thanks. Hmm. The prices **aren't** on the products.

Dorota: The prices are on the shelves, under the products. A bar code is on each package. Prices **aren't** the same every week. Some things are on sale each week. Look—crackers are on sale this week. They're usually \$4.99 a box. This week they're **not** \$4.99 a box. They're \$3.50. And look there. Apples are on sale, too. One pound for \$2.15.

Halina: Look! These cookies are **free**.

Dorota: The samples are **free**, but the bags of cookies **aren't**.

(ten minutes later)

Halina: We're finished, right?

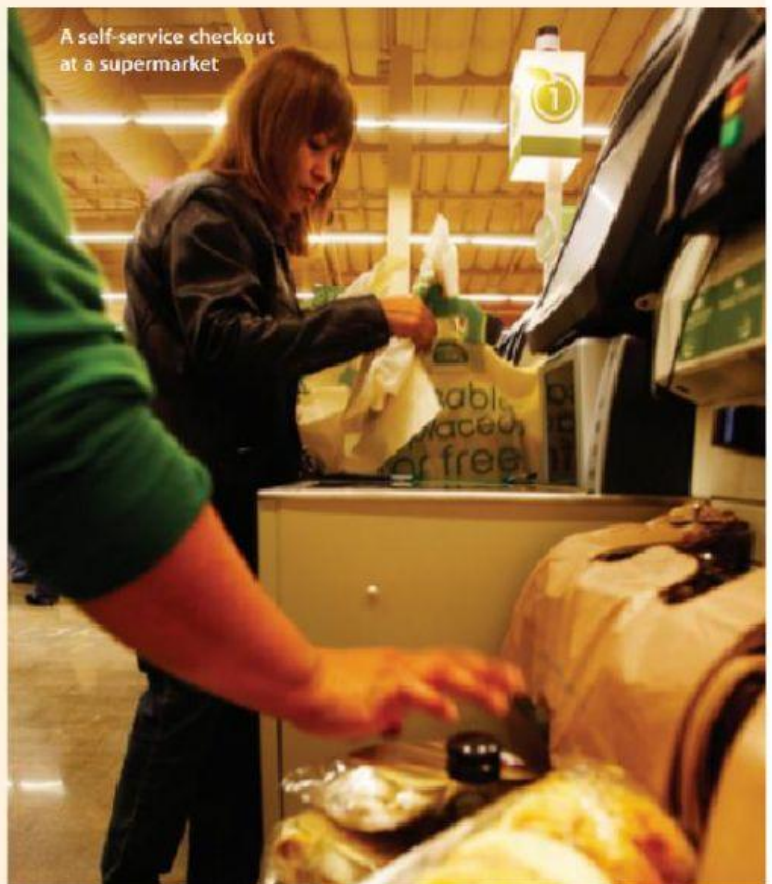
Dorota: Yes, we're finished. This checkout is **empty**.

Halina: The cashier's **not** here.

Dorota: It's a self checkout.

DID YOU KNOW?

Many people bring their own reusable bags to the supermarket. They use the bag many times. In some supermarkets, plastic bags aren't free.



crowded (adj) đông đúc
price (n) giá cả
code (n) mã
on sale (p.p) được giảm giá
finish (v) kết thúc
cashier (n) thu ngân
plastic (n) nilon

sure (adj) chắc chắn
product (n) sản phẩm
package (n) đóng gói
sample (n) mẫu
checkout (n) quầy thanh toán
self-checkout (n) quầy tự thanh toán
free (adj) miễn phí

hard (adj) khó
shelves (p.n) những cái kệ
same (adj) giống nhau
minute (n) phút
empty (adj) trống
reusable (adj) có thể tái sử dụng

COMPREHENSION Based on the reading, write T for *true* or F for *false*.
Dựa vào bài đọc trên, ghi T cho câu đúng và ghi F cho câu sai

1. _____ The supermarket is crowded.
2. _____ The supermarket is new for Halina.
3. _____ Cookies are on sale.

WORDS TO KNOW  1.10

early	It's 8 a.m. It's early .
crowded	The store is empty. It isn't crowded .
parking lot	I am in the supermarket. My car is in the parking lot .
sure	I'm confused. I'm not sure what to do.
hard	It's not hard to use the supermarket. It's easy.
price	The price is 89¢ a pound.
product	The supermarket has many products : milk, fruit, meat.
shelf/shelves	The items are on the shelves .
bar code	A bar code is on each product. The cashier scans the bar code.
package	The cookies are in plastic packages .
the same	Prices aren't the same every week. They change.
on sale	Crackers are on sale this week. They're only \$3.50 a box instead of \$4.99.
pound	Americans use pounds , not kilograms. The abbreviation for pound is <i>lb</i> .
free	The cookies aren't free . They're \$3.79.
sample	The store has samples sometimes. You can try the product.
bag	I bring a reusable bag to the supermarket. I don't use paper or plastic bags .
cashier	The cashiers are at the checkouts. They use registers and give the customers their change.
self checkout	The self checkout is fast. The customer scans the items.

LISTEN

Listen to the sentences about the conversation. Circle *True*

or *False*.  1.11 *Nghe các câu về đoạn hội thoại phần READ. Chọn True-Đúng hoặc False-Sai*

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. True <u>False</u> | 5. True False |
| 2. True False | 6. True False |
| 3. True False | 7. True False |
| 4. True False | 8. True False |



1.6 Be—Negative Statements *Động từ to be trong câu phủ định*

Compare negative long forms and contractions. *So sánh dạng phủ định đầy đủ và viết tắt của BE*

NEGATIVE LONG FORM <i>Đầy đủ</i>	NEGATIVE CONTRACTION <i>Viết tắt</i>	
I am not sure.	I'm not sure.	
You are not early.	You're not early.	You aren't early.
She is not a cashier. He is not at home. The store is not small. It is not crowded. That is not the price.	She's not a cashier. He's not at home. The store's not small. It's not crowded. That's not the price.	She isn't a cashier. He isn't at home. The store isn't small. It isn't crowded. That isn't the price.
We are not in the laundromat. They are not on sale. The cookies are not free.	We're not in the laundromat. They're not on sale.	We aren't in the laundromat. They aren't on sale. The cookies aren't free.

Notes:

- We cannot make a contraction for *am not*. **KHÔNG thể viết tắt *am not* thành *amn't***
Not: *I amn't sure.* ✗
- We cannot make a contraction for a plural noun + *are*. **KHÔNG thể viết tắt 1 danh từ số nhiều và *are***
Not: *The cookies're free.* ✗

Compare affirmative and negative statements with *be*. *So sánh dạng khẳng định và phủ định (có not) của BE*

AFFIRMATIVE <i>KHẪNG ĐỊNH</i>	NEGATIVE <i>PHỦ ĐỊNH</i>
We are at the supermarket.	We aren't at home.
The milk is fresh.	It isn't old.
I am new here.	I'm not sure about many things.
The samples are free.	The cookies in packages aren't free.
You are from the United States.	You're not from Mexico.
Peter is a new immigrant.	Dorota isn't a new immigrant.

EXERCISE 9 Fill in the blanks with a negative form of the underlined form of *be*. Use contractions when possible. *Điền vào chỗ trống dạng PHỦ ĐỊNH của BE được gạch chân. Sử dụng dạng viết tắt khi có thể.*

- The supermarket is big. It isn't OR 's not small.
- The date is on packages. The date _____ on fruit.
- We're at the supermarket. We _____ at the laundromat.
- Crackers are \$3.50 this week. They _____ \$3.50 every week.
- I'm in the supermarket. I _____ in the laundromat.

6. The store is empty. It _____ crowded.
7. You're helpful. You _____ confused.
8. Prices are on the shelves. They _____ on the products.
9. The sample cookies are free. The packages of cookies _____ free.
10. That's a bar code. That _____ the price.

EXERCISE 10 Write Yes the true statements. Change the false statements to the negative form and add a true statement. Answers may vary. **LÀM THEO Ý KIẾN CÁ NHÂN**

Ghi Yes cho ý kiến mà bạn cho là đúng. Với câu bạn không đồng ý, viết câu phủ định rồi viết thêm 1 câu đúng.

1. _____ Supermarkets are dirty. *Supermarkets aren't dirty. They're clean.*
2. Yes Cashiers are helpful.
3. _____ I'm confused about supermarkets.
4. _____ Life in the United States is easy.
5. _____ Supermarkets are small.
6. _____ Americans are helpful.
7. _____ Supermarkets are crowded in the morning.
8. _____ Prices are the same every week.
9. _____ Supermarkets are hot.
10. _____ Bags are free.

1.7 Adjectives *Tính từ*

EXAMPLES <i>Ví dụ</i>			EXPLANATION <i>Giải thích</i>
SUBJECT <i>Chủ ngữ</i>	BE	ADJECTIVE <i>Tính từ</i>	
The parking lot	is	empty.	An adjective can follow the verb be. <i>Một tính từ có thể theo sau BE</i>
The store	isn't	crowded.	
The samples	are	free.	
Those are free samples.			An adjective can come before a noun. <i>Một tính từ có đứng trước 1 danh từ</i>
These are big packages.			

Note:

Descriptive adjectives are always singular. Only the noun is plural. *Tính từ mô tả thì luôn là số ít.
Chỉ có danh từ mới có số nhiều số ít.*

one **free** *sample*
two **free** *samples*

EXERCISE 11 Fill in the blanks with an adjective from the box. Then listen and check your answers.  1.12

Điền vào mỗi chỗ trống 1 tính từ trong hộp. Sau đó nghe và kiểm tra đáp án.

CONVERSATION A: Lisa, a new immigrant, and Dorota are at the supermarket.

HỘI THOẠI A: Lisa, một người nhập cư mới và Dorota đang ở siêu thị.

new ✓	early	helpful	good
crowded	easy	big	different

Lisa: I'm new ^{1.} to this country. Everything is _____ ^{2.} for me.

Dorota: Don't worry. I'm here with you.

Lisa: You're very _____ ^{3.}

Dorota: This is the supermarket. It's _____ ^{4.} to shop in a supermarket.

Lisa: The supermarket and the parking lot aren't _____ ^{5.}. Why not?

Dorota: It's only 10 a.m. It's _____ ^{6.}

Lisa: This supermarket is _____ ^{7.}. In my country, stores are small.

Dorota: Look! Bananas are on sale this week. They're only 59¢ a pound. That's a _____ ^{8.} price.

CONVERSATION B: Simon is showing Lisa's husband, Victor, the laundromat.

HỘI THOẠI B: Simon đang chỉ cho chồng của Lisa - Victor về dịch vụ giặt là.

open	different	hot	big
------	-----------	-----	-----

Simon: This is the laundromat.

Victor: It's _____ ^{9.} in here.

Simon: Yes, it is. But the door is _____ ^{10.}

Victor: Some machines are small, and some are _____ ^{11.}

Simon: The big machines are for big items, like blankets.

Victor: All of these machines are the same, but those are _____ ^{12.}

Simon: These are washing machines. Those machines are dryers.

Victor: In my country, I am the washer, and the air is the dryer!

