หน่วยที่ 1: People Identification and I'm going to wash cars.

1. ต.1.1 ม.2/2 : อ่านออกเสียงข้อความ ข่าว ประกาศ และบทร้อยกรองสั้น ๆ ถูกต้องตามหลักการอ่าน
2. ต 1.1 ม.2/4 : เลือกหัวข้อเรื่อง ใจความสำคัญ บอกรายละเอียดสนับสนุน (supporting detail) และแสดงความคิดเห็นเกี่ยวกับเรื่องที่ฟังและอ่าน พร้อมทั้งให้เหตุผล และยกตัวอย่างง่าย ๆ ประกอบ

Situation: Read the article.

(1) How far dogs can smell depends on many things, such as the wind and the type of scent. You might be interested to know dogs are not the only great smellers. The scientific family that dogs belong to is Carnivora. This includes cats, bears and skunks. These animals have incredible senses of smell as well. Bears have some of the best senses of smell in the family. Polar bears can smell seals, which they hunt, from more than 30 km away.

(2) This amazing sense of smell means dogs makes great detection animals. They help search and rescue organizations find missing people; look for dangerous materials, such as drugs and bombs; search for illegal imports at airports; and help find trafficked endangered animals. All of these things are done with their noses, which makes dogs some of the best sniffers in the world.

(3) Dogs and people hear about the same at low frequencies of sound (around 20 hertz). This changes at high frequencies of sound, where dogs hear up to 70–100 kilohertz, much better than people at only up to 20 kilohertz. Dogs hear sound frequencies at least three times as high compared to people.

(4) They can also hear sounds that are softer or farther away, as far as a kilometer. This is why a dog might bark at a sound you cannot hear. That also means dogs can be more sensitive to loud sounds. This is why some dogs are scared of fireworks or thunderstorms.

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25. What is the main idea of the first paragraph?
    1. Animals in the family of Carnivora are great smellers.
    2. Dogs are in the same family as cats, bears and skunks.
    3. Bears can travel as far as 30 kilometers to hunt for seals.
    4. Animals cannot smell well if the wind is too strong.

26. Why are dogs chosen to be detection animals?
    1. They can smell as far as 30 kilometers.
    2. They enjoy smelling people and things.
    3. They are easily trained to work hard.
    4. They can use their nose to find people and things.

27. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned in the article?
    1. What frequency people can hear
    2. Why a dog barks at a sound we cannot hear
    3. Frequencies of sound which dogs can hear
    4. Why people cannot hear high sound frequencies

28. What is the best description of a dog according to this article?
    1. A detective which needs a soft and sweet command
    2. An amazing animal with a useful nose but bad ears
    3. An animal with special senses of smell and hearing
    4. The most precious animal compared to bears and skunks

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