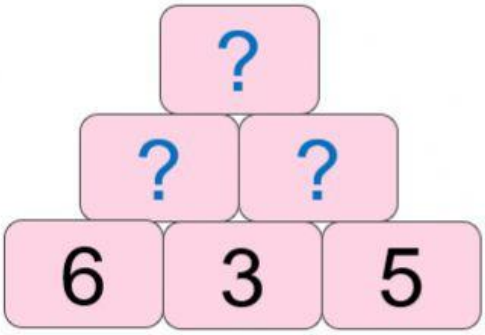
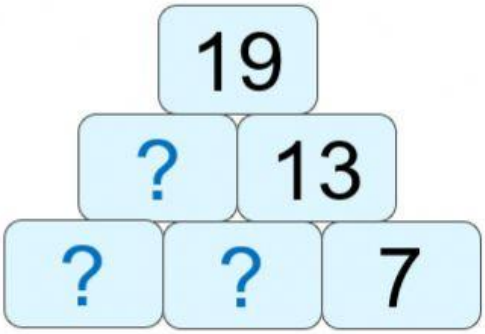
5 Số?





LIVEWORKSHEETS