

REVISION OF VOCABULARY

(UNIT 3-4)

Choose the word **CLOSEST** in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions

1. Each form of mass media has an important impact on society.
A. influence B. pressure C. affection D. role
2. The African rhino is an endangered species and needs protecting.
A. unstable B. dangerous C. insecure D. indefensible
3. Face-to-face socializing is not as preferred as virtual socializing among the youth.
A. Direct B. Facial C. Available D. Instant
4. For environmental safety, we need to find ways to reduce emission of fumes and smoke of factories.
A. leak B. release C. poison D. pollutant
5. The programme invited viewers to write in with their ideas.
A. people who watch the programme B. people who sponsor the programme
C. people who produce the programme D. people who edit the programme
6. Nylon is a man-made fibre, the use of which has helped more people to have cheaper and more colourful clothes to wear.
A. natural B. plastic C. synthetic D. artificial
7. We can protect many species by keeping them in wildlife reserves.
A. protected land B. saved land C. park D. Zoo
8. Scientists are trying to find an energy that consumes less fuel.
A. waste B. destroy C. eat up D. use
9. The advances of commercial airplanes resulted in a shrinking world.
A. decreasing B. reduced C. smaller D. compressing
10. We have to suffer from traffic congestion and pollution every day.
A. accident B. fullness C. mass D. crowd
11. She thinks that unfortunately they may not understand the benefits of online information.
A. advantages B. points C. features D. amounts
12. It's wise to use local fresh produce which is in season.
A. cars B. restaurants C. crops D. water
13. Journalists can make mistakes, so don't believe everything you read in the press.
A. publications B. news bulletins
C. reference books D. newspapers and magazines
14. Many animals were born in captivity. Resultantly, they do not always breed well.
A. imprisonment B. lock C. detention D. freedom
15. Modern buildings are designed to maximize natural light.
A. absorb B. increase C. let D. diminish

Choose the word **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined part in each of the following questions.

1. New electronic devices have been developed to cater to users' ever-changing needs.
A. changeable B. unstable C. constant D. predictable
2. The new policy will help generate more jobs.
A. bring out B. form C. produce D. terminate
3. They had the volume turned down, so I couldn't make out what they were talking about.
A. reduced the noise B. increased the noise
C. limited the noise D. controlled the noise
4. Her only problem is the limited experience because she is too young.
A. narrow B. considerable C. insufficient D. restricted
5. If we continue to deplete our planets natural resources, we will damage the environment significantly.
A. use up B. add to C. reduce D. exhaust
6. Using social networks helps you keep in touch with friends and family any time.
A. put up with B. keep track of C. lose touch with D. catch up with
7. Poverty in many African countries increases the likelihood that people poach animals to earn their living.
A. chance B. prospect C. possibility D. improbability
8. Funds are diverted from conservation to military because of war.
A. redirected B. shifted C. stayed D. turned aside
9. Teenagers can become addicted to social networking if they can't control they spend online.
A. dependent on B. hooked on C. indifferent to D. exhausted by
10. The number of rhinos is in steady decline. There are fewer rhinos than ever before.
A. occasional B. constant C. stable D. Persistent
11. The library reduced the number of print newspapers and magazines that they used to subscribe to.

- A. increased B. decreased C. rose D. fell
12. Globally, farmers encroach on forest land to grow crops.
A. leave B. invade C. make road to D. intrude
13. The river is badly polluted with toxic chemicals from that factory.
A. poisonous B. harmful C. all right D. deadly
14. I don't believe in anything he says, he is unreliable.
A. inaccurate B. unstable C. trustworthy D. irresponsible
15. She stays incredibly focused and is never distracted by others.
A. disturbed B. confused C. bewildered D. concentrated