4 **The process diagram below includes both man-made and natural phenomena. Complete the sentences 1–10 using an active or passive verb form. The first one has been done for you.**

1 A dam *is constructed* at the river head.

2 The flow of water _____ down.

3 Flooding _____ less frequent.

4 A sand bar _____ across the estuary.

5 The quantity of nutrients on land declines and agricultural output _____.

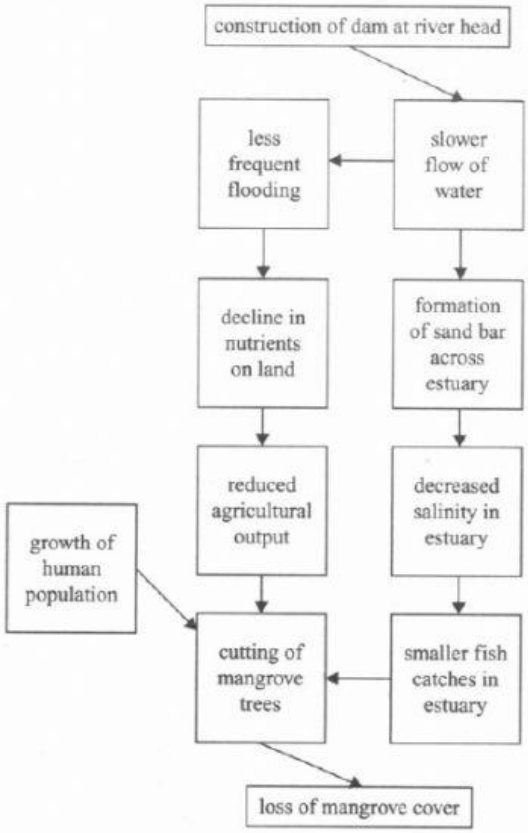
6 Salinity in the estuary _____.

7 The human population _____.

8 Fewer fish _____.

9 Mangrove trees _____.

10 Mangrove cover in the estuary _____.



5 **Join each pair of sentences a–f below using the structure, word or expression in brackets. Make any other necessary changes. Then rewrite the sentences as a passage, adding any signposting expressions from Exercise 3 that you think are suitable.**

a 1 and 2 (*-ing* clause) Example: *A dam is constructed at the river head, slowing the flow of water.*

b 3 and 5 (because) _____

c 4 and 6 (as a result) _____

d 6 and 8 (as) _____

e 7, 8 and 9 (due to) _____

f 9 and 10 (once) _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS