MỐI QUAN HỆ GIỮA HIỆN TẠI HOÀN THÀNH VÀ QUÁ KHỨ ĐƠN

1. This is the first time I have seen him => I have never seen him before.

Đây là lần đầu tiên ... làm chuyện đó=> ...chưa bao giờ làm chuyện đó trước đây.

The first time+ S have/has V3/ed lần đầu tiên

S have/has Never V3/ed before. chưa bao giờ trước đây

2. I started / begun studying English 3 years ago. => I have studied English for 3 years.

S + started / began + to V……=>S + have/has + V3/ed….+ since/for….

S + started / began + Ving……=>S + have/has + been +Ving….+ since/for….

Thời gian + ago=> for + thời gian

In/on/at/when => since

3. I last saw him when I was a student. => I haven't seen him since I was a student.

S+ last +V2/ed……=> S + have/has+ not + V3/ed….since/for + thời gian

=>the last time + S + V2/ed …was + thời gian

=> it is + thời gian + since + S + last+ V2/ed

4. When did you buy it ? => How long have you bought ?

When+ did + S + V2/ed..? => how long + have/has + S + V3/ed?

5. S+ V2/ed + thời gian ago => it is + thời gian + since + S + V2/ed

Choose the correct sentence among A, B, C or D which has the same meaning as the given one.

1. Eight years ago we started writing to each other.
A. We have rarely written to each other for eight years.
B. Eight years is a long time for us to write to each other.
C. We wrote to each other eight years ago.
D. We have been writing to each other for eight years.

2. As soon as he waved his hand, she turned away.
A. He saw her turn away and he waved his hand.
B. No sooner had he waved his hand than she turned away.
C. She turned away because he waved his hand too early.
D. Although she turned away, he waved his hand.

3. My father hasn't smoked cigarettes for a month.
A. It's a month since my father last smoked cigarettes.
B. It's a month ago that my father smoked cigarettes.
C. It's a month that my father hasn't smoked cigarettes.
D. It's a cigarette that my father smoked a month ago.

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4. Mr. Brown bought this car five years ago.

A. Mr. Brown started to buy this car five years ago.

B. It has been five years when Mr. Brown bought this car

C. Mr. Brown has had this car for five years .

D. It is five years ago since Mr. Brown bought this car.

5. I haven't enjoyed myself so much for years.

A. It's years since I enjoyed myself so much.

B. It's years since I have enjoyed myself so much.

C. It was years since I had enjoyed myself so much.

D. It has been years since I have enjoyed myself so much.

6. The famous actor was last seen in 2000.

A. The famous actor has not been able to see since 2000.

B. No one has seen the famous actor since 2000.

C. The famous actor didn't see anyone in 2000.

D. No one saw the famous actor until 2000.

7. We started working here three years ago.

A. We worked here for three years.

B. We have no longer worked here for three years.

C. We have been working here for three years.

D. We will work here in three years.

8. It's a long time since we last went to the cinema.

A. We have been to the cinema for a long time.

B. We haven't been to the cinema for a long time.

C. We don't go to the cinema as we used to.

D. We wish we went to the cinema now.

9. He last had his eyes tested ten months ago.

A. He hasn't had his eyes tested for ten months .

B. He had not tested his eyes for ten months then.

C. He had tested his eyes ten months before.

D. He didn't have any test on his eyes in ten months.

10. I haven't been here before.

A. Being here is a pleasant experience.

B. This is the first time I have been here .

C. I have wished to be here for long.

D. Before long I will be here.

11. The last time I saw Rose was three years ago.

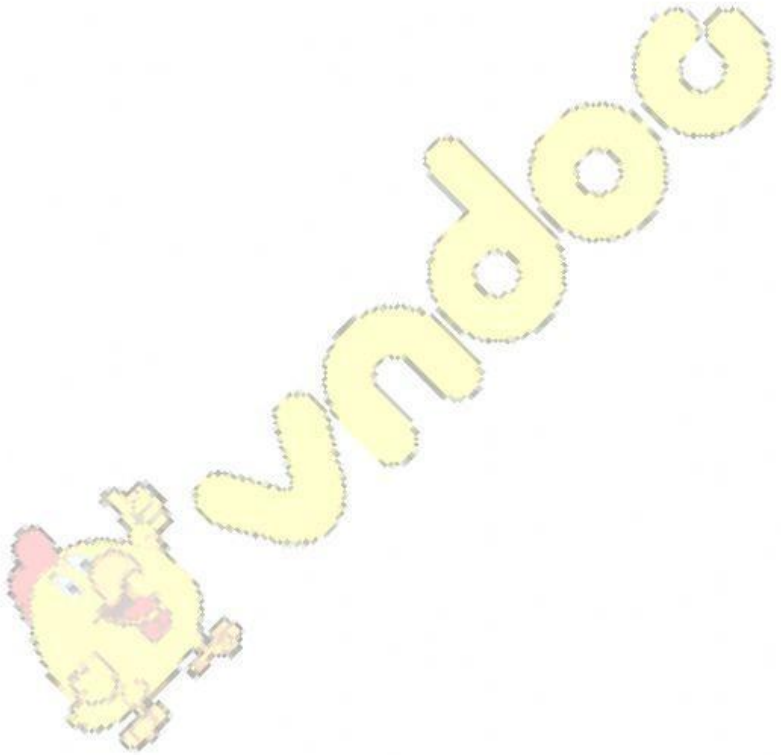
A. I hasn't seen Rose for three years.

B. I haven't seen Rose three years ago.

C. I haven't seen Rose since three years.

D. I haven't seen Rose for three years.

LIVEWORKSHEETS



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