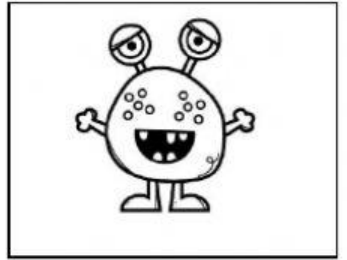
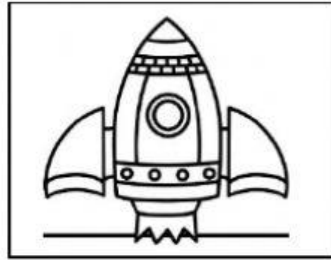
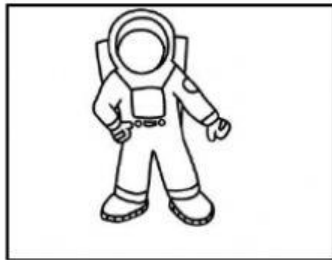
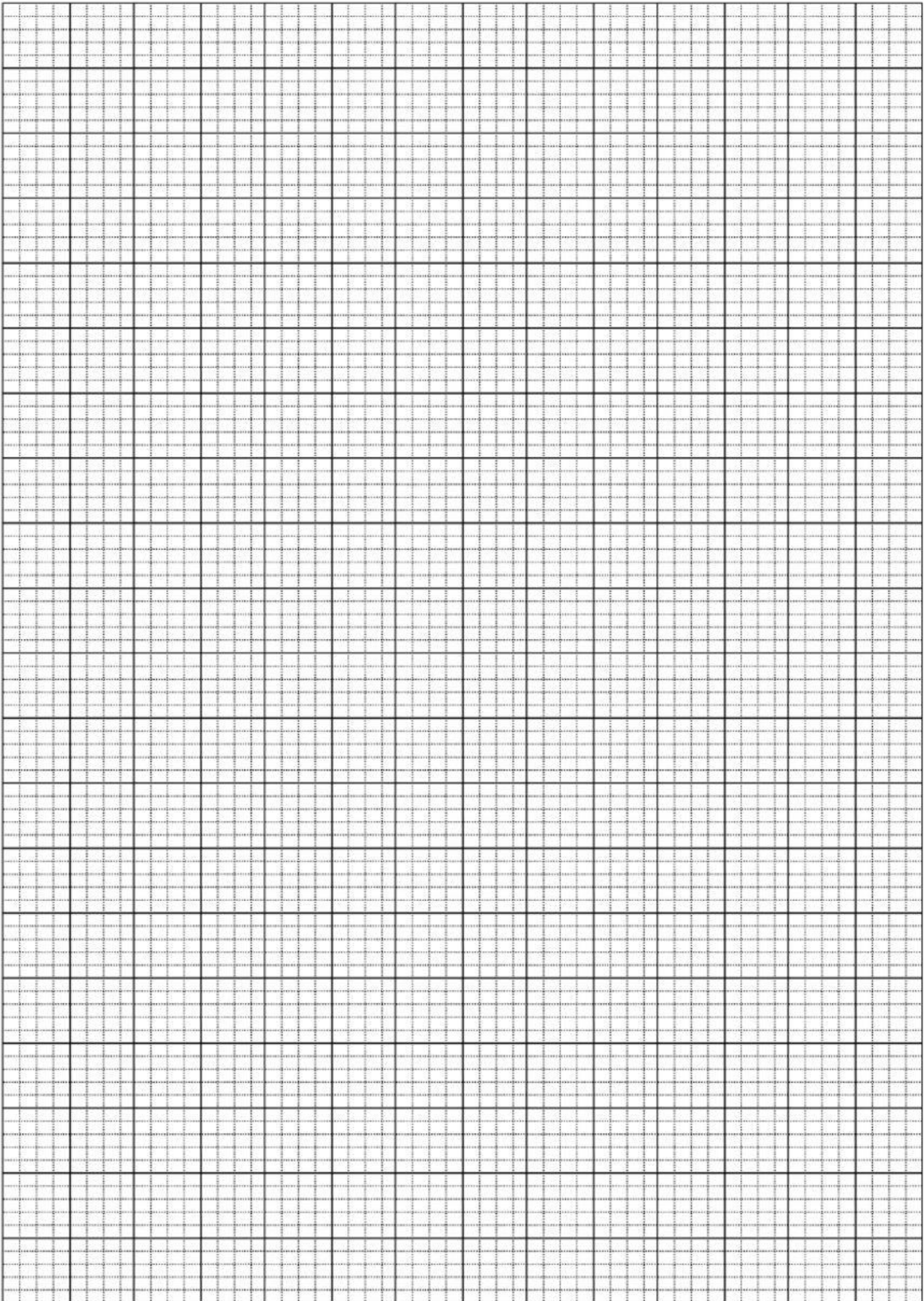


Lớp:

Du hành vũ trụ

[illegible]

MẠNH CHÁNH SÁ HÒA



MÀN CHẤU SA HÒA